

VHF FM TRANSCEIVER / 甚高频调频无线电收发机

KENWOOD

TK-768/H

SERVICE MANUAL

维修手册

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TK-768/H



TK-768/H (D) type



TK-768/H

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GENERAL**INTRODUCTION****SCOPE OF THIS MANUAL**

This manual is intended for use by experienced technicians familiar with similar types of commercial grade communications equipment. It contains all required service information for the equipment and is current as of the publication date. Changes which may occur after publication are covered by either Service Bulletins or Manual Revisions. These are issued as required.

ORDERING REPLACEMENT PARTS

When ordering replacement parts or equipment information, the full part identification number should be included. This applies to all parts : components, kits, or chassis. If the part number is not known, include the chassis or kit number of which it is a part, and a sufficient description of the required component for proper identification.

PERSONNEL SAFETY

The following precautions are recommended for personnel safety :

- DO NOT transmit if someone is within two feet (0.6 meter) of the antenna.
- DO NOT transmit until all RF connectors are verified secure and any open connectors are properly terminated.
- SHUT OFF and DO NOT operate this equipment near electrical blasting caps or in an explosive atmosphere.
- All equipment should be properly grounded before power-up for safe operation.
- This equipment should be serviced by a qualified technician only.

SERVICE

This radio is designed for easy servicing. Refer to the schematic diagrams, printed circuit board views, and alignment procedures contained within.

NOTE

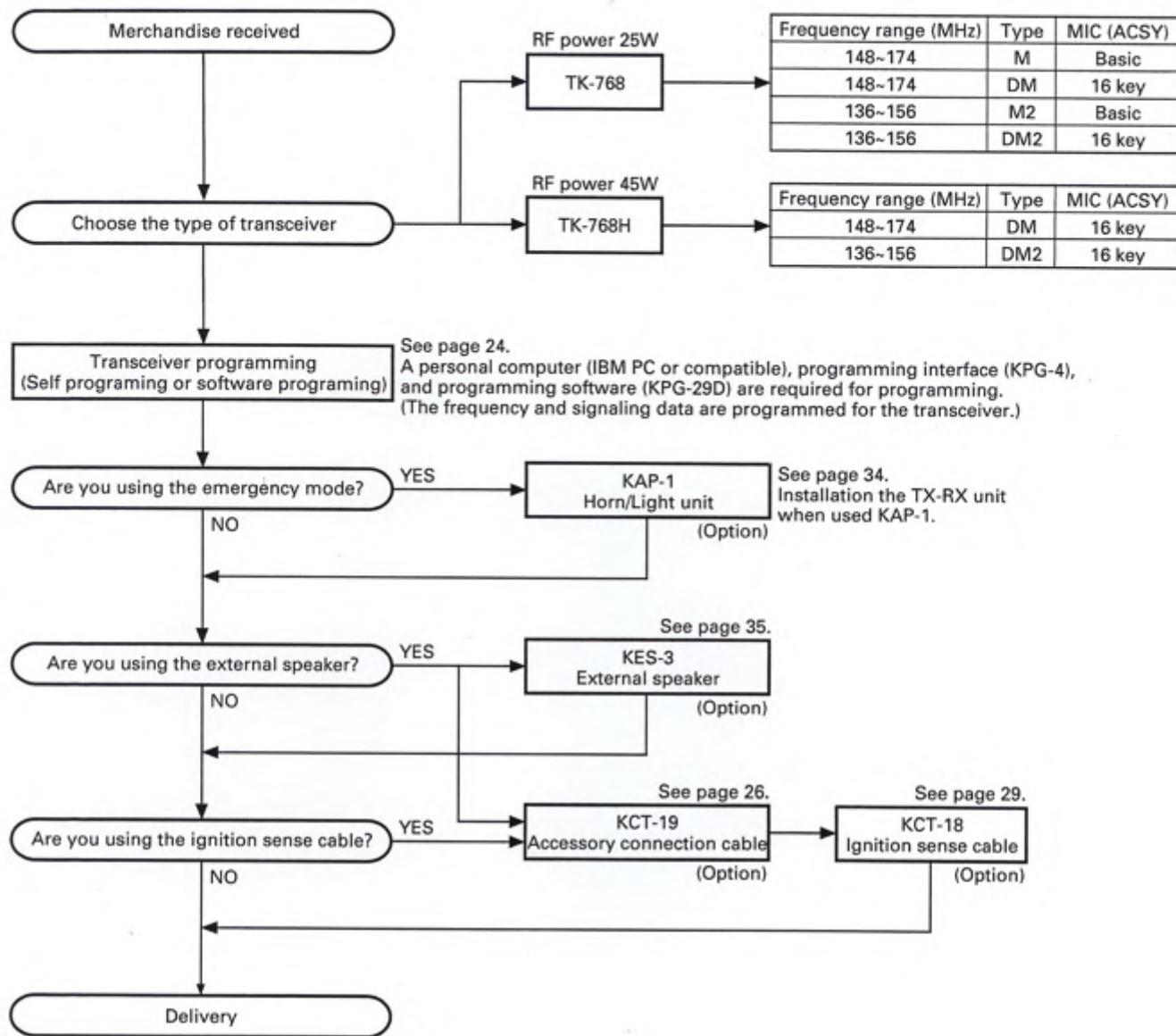
WE CANNOT guarantee oscillator stability when using channel element manufactured by other than KENWOOD or its authorized agents.

DESTINATION LIST

Model and destination			Frequency range (MHz)	TX power (W)	Signaling			Microphone type (ACSY)
					QT	DQT	DTMF	
TK-768		M	148~174	25	<input type="radio"/>	-	<input type="radio"/>	Basic
TK-768	D	M	148~174	25	<input type="radio"/>	-	<input type="radio"/>	16 key
TK-768H	D	M	148~174	45	<input type="radio"/>	-	<input type="radio"/>	16 key
TK-768		M2	136~156	25	<input type="radio"/>	-	<input type="radio"/>	Basic
TK-768	D	M2	136~156	25	<input type="radio"/>	-	<input type="radio"/>	16 key
TK-768H	D	M2	136~156	45	<input type="radio"/>	-	<input type="radio"/>	16 key

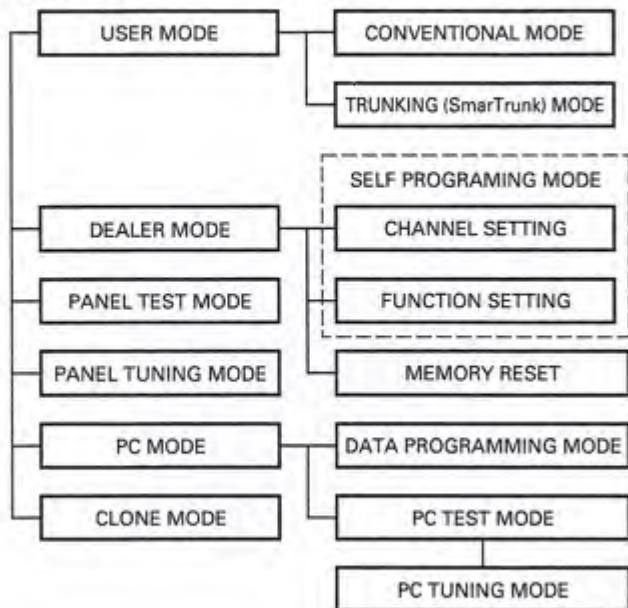
TK-768/H

SYSTEM SET-UP



REALIGNMENT

1. Modes

**Conventional mode/Trunking (SmarTrunk) mode**

Switch between Conventional mode and Trunking mode by holding down the [MONII] key in POWER ON.

This can be selected when installed with a board with the trunking mode function (board model ST-865KW2).

Mode	Function
USER MODE	Customer use this mode.
CONVENTIONAL MODE	This mode is for use as a transceiver.
TRUNING (SmarTrunk) MODE	This mode used when a trunking board has been installed.
DEALER MODE	This mode is used by the dealer for making settings for the modes.
PANEL TEST MODE	Dealer uses to check the fundamental characteristics.
PANEL TUNING MODE	Dealer uses to tune the radio.
PC MODE	This mode is communication the radio to PC (IBM compatible). It requires the KPG-29D.
DATA PROGRAMMING MODE	This mode is frequency data and features write to the radio and read from the radio. This feature is include the FPU.
PC TEST MODE	This mode can check the radio by PC control. This feature is include the FPU. This paragraph is as same as PANEL TUNING.

Note : The SmarTrunk II™ call is a registered trademark of the Selectone Corporation.

2. How To Enter Each Mode

Mode	Operation
USER MODE	Usually Power ON then begin this mode.
DEALER MODE	The A switch is held on with Power ON the radio. The A switch holding about 2 sec. after Power ON the radio.
PANEL TEST MODE	The D/A switch is held on with Power ON the radio. The D/A switch holding about 2 sec. after Power ON the radio. But, if this mode is disabled by FPU then begin the USER MODE.
PANEL TUNING MODE	The SCAN switch is held on with Power ON the radio. The SCAN switch holdings about 2 sec. after Power ON the radio. But, if this mode is disabled by FPU then begin the USER MODE.
PC MODE	The radio Power ON to begin the USER MODE when through to the microphone then begin this mode. Note : PANEL TEST MODE and PANEL TUNING MODE does not begin the PC MODE.

3. Self Programming Mode

3-1. Setting the channels

The dealer can set the functions, such as frequency and signaling, for each channel of the transceiver without using the FPU.

Operation

1. Hold down the [A] key and turn the power on, and keep the [A] key pressed for two seconds to enter the initial mode. The display changes from "PrOG" to "SEL".

2. When the [MON] key is pressed again, the channel set mode is entered. The display shows "CH1".
3. There are channels 1 to 32. Then [D/A] key increments the channel number, and the [SCN] key decrements the channel number.
4. The setting items are listed in Table 1. When the choice is changed and the [CH▼] key is pressed, the displayed value for the current item is stored in memory and the next item appears.
5. When the [MON] key is pressed, the initial mode "SEL" returns.

REALIGNMENT

Setting item (Table 1)

Function name	Setting (Defaults are underlined)	Display	Remarks
Channel select	<u>CH1~CH32</u>	<u>__CH_1_</u> <u>__CH_32_</u>	[SCN] Channel down [D/A] Channel up
RX frequency	<u>Blank</u>	_____	[CH△] Frequency ON/OFF select [A] Step select [SCN] 1 step down [D/A] 1 step up [VOL△] MHz step up [VOL▽] MHz step down At 6.25kHz step, dot light (Right side).
	100~550MHz 5/6.25kHz step	450.00625	
RX QT	<u>OFF</u>	<u>__OFF__</u>	[CH△] QT ON/OFF select [A] 1 step/standard select [SCN] QT down [D/A] QT up At 1 step, dot light (Right side).
	67.0~250.3Hz (0.1Hz step/standard)	<u>_1_67.0_</u> <u>39_250.3_</u>	
TX frequency	<u>Blank</u>	_____	[CH△] Frequency ON/OFF select [A] Step select [SCN] 1 step down [D/A] 1 step up [VOL△] MHz step up [VOL▽] MHz step down At 6.25kHz step, dot light (Right side). TX FLAG light.
	100~550MHz 5/6.25kHz step	450.00625	
TX QT	<u>OFF</u>	<u>__OFF__</u>	[CH△] QT ON/OFF select [A] 1 step/standard select [SCN] QT down [D/A] QT up At 1 step, dot light (Right side). TX FLAG light.
	67.0~250.3Hz (0.1Hz step/standard)	<u>_1_67.0_</u> <u>39_250.3_</u>	
1 Scan DEL/ADD	<u>DEL</u>	<u>_1_dEL_</u>	[SCN] DEL/ADD select [D/A] DEL/ADD select
	<u>ADD</u>	<u>_1_Add_</u>	
2 DTMF signaling	ON	<u>_2_On_</u>	[SCN] ON/OFF select [D/A] ON/OFF select
	<u>OFF</u>	<u>_2_OFF_</u>	
3 PTT ID	ON	<u>_3_On_</u>	[SCN] ON/OFF select [D/A] ON/OFF select
	<u>OFF</u>	<u>_3_OFF_</u>	
4 Busy CH lockout	<u>OFF</u>	<u>_4_OFF_</u>	[SCN] OFF/1/2 select [D/A] OFF/1/2 select
	1	<u>_4_1_</u>	
	2	<u>_4_2_</u>	
5 ID	<u>000~9999999999</u>	<u>_5_000</u> <u>_5_99999</u>	DTMF key = ID input

Note : Do not set the transmission frequency and receiving frequency by different steps. (If the receiving frequency is set by steps of 5kHz, set the transmission frequency by steps of 5kHz, too. Similarly, if the former is set by steps of 6.25kHz, set the latter by steps of 6.25kHz, too.)

REALIGNMENT

3-2. Setting the functions

The dealer can set the functions common to all the channels of the transceiver without using the FPU.

Operation

1. Hold down the [A] key and turn the power on, and keep the [A] key pressed for two seconds to enter the initial mode. The display changes from "PrOG" to "SEL".
2. When the [A] key is pressed again, the function set mode is entered. The display shows "150-1" or "150-2".

3. When the [VOL▲] key is pressed, the function number increments, and when the [VOL▼] key is pressed, the function number decrements. When the [VOL▲] or [VOL▼] key is held down, the function number increments or decrements continuously.
4. Change the choice using the [SCN] or [D/A] key or the microphone DTMF key. When the [CH▼] key is pressed, the displayed value for the current item is stored into memory and the next item appears. The setting items are listed in Table 2.
5. When the [A] key is pressed, the initial mode "SEL" returns.

Setting item (Table 2)

Function No.	Function Name	Setting (Defaults are underlined)	Display
	F version	VHF F1	_150_—_1
		VHF F2	_150_—_2
1	[MON]	No function	_1_OF_F_
		Monitor	_1_—_1_
		Talk around	_1_—_2_
		Horn alert	_1_—_3_
		AUX (Scrambler)	_1_—_4_
		SCAN	_1_—_5_
		DEL/ADD	_1_—_6_
		Home channel	_1_—_7_
		Reverse	_1_—_8_
		Selectable QT	_1_—_9_
2	[A]	No function	_2_OF_F_
		Monitor	_2_—_1_
		Talk around	_2_—_2_
		Horn alert	_2_—_3_
		AUX (Scrambler)	_2_—_4_
		SCAN	_2_—_5_
		DEL/ADD	_2_—_6_
		Home channel	_2_—_7_
		Reverse	_2_—_8_
		Selectable QT	_2_—_9_
3	[SCN]	No function	_3_OF_F_
		Monitor	_3_—_1_
		Talk around	_3_—_2_
		Horn alert	_3_—_3_
		AUX (Scrambler)	_3_—_4_
		SCAN	_3_—_5_
		DEL/ADD	_3_—_6_
		Home channel	_3_—_7_
		Reverse	_3_—_8_
		Selectable QT	_3_—_9_

Function No.	Function Name	Setting (Defaults are underlined)	Display
4	[D/A]	No function	_4_OF_F_
		Monitor	_4_—_1_
		Talk around	_4_—_2_
		Horn alert	_4_—_3_
		AUX (Scrambler)	_4_—_4_
		SCAN	_4_—_5_
		DEL/ADD	_4_—_6_
		Home channel	_4_—_7_
		Reverse	_4_—_8_
		Selectable QT	_4_—_9_
5	Minimum volume	0~31/1 step	_5_—_12_
		Default 12	
6	Beep	YES	_6_—_On_
		NO	_6_OF_F_
7	Time out timer	OFF	_7_OF_F_
		30~300S/30s	_7_—_180_
		Default 180s	
8	Signaling	OR	_8_—_Or_
		AND	_8_—_And_
9	Home channel	CH1~CH32/1CH	_9_—_1_
		Default CH1	
10	Dealer/tuning mode	Enable	10_—_On_
		Disable	10_OF_F_
11	Clone	Enable	11_—_On_
		Disable	11_OF_F_
12	CO/TO	CO	12_—_CO_
		TO	12_—_TO_
13	Priority	None	13_OF_F_
		Fixed	13_—_1_
		Selected	13_—_2_

REALIGNMENT

Function No.	Function Name	Setting (Defaults are underlined)	Display
14	Priority channel	CH1~CH32/1CH <u>Default CH1</u>	14_1_
15	Look back A	0.5~5.0s/0.1s <u>Default 0.5s</u>	15_0.5_
16	Look back B	0.5~5.0s/0.5s <u>Default 2.0s</u>	16_0.5_
17	Revert channel	Selected <u>Last called</u> Last used Selected + T/B Priority Priority + T/B	17_1_ 17_2_ 17_3_ 17_4_ 17_5_ 17_6_
18	TX dwell time	0.5~5.0s/0.5s <u>Default 3.0s</u>	18_3.0_
19	Dropout delay time	0.5~5.0s/0.5s <u>Default 3.0s</u>	19_3.0_
20	Off hook scan	Enable <u>Disable</u>	20_On_ 20_OFF_
21	Digit time	50~200ms/10ms	21_50_
22	Inter digit time	50~200ms/10ms	22_50_
23	First digit time	50~200ms/10ms	23_50_
24	First digit delay time	50~1000ms/50ms	24_50_
25	PTT ID	Connect Disconnect <u>Both</u>	25_1_ 25_2_ 25_3_
26	Dial ID	Enable <u>Disable</u>	26_On_ 26_OFF_
27	DTMF hold time	ON OFF	27_On_ 27_Off_
28	Store and send	ON <u>OFF</u>	28_On_ 28_Off_

Function No.	Function Name	Setting (Defaults are underlined)	Display
29	D key assignment	<u>D code</u> 1~16s/1s	29_d_ 29_1_ 29_16_
30	DTMF signaling	<u>Code SQ</u> Sel call	30_1_ 30_2_
31	Inter mediate code	0~9, A~D, *, #	31_F_
32	Group code	<u>OFF</u> , A~D, *, #	32_OFF_
33	Auto reset time	OFF 1~15s/1s <u>Default 10s</u>	33_OFF_ 33_10_
34	Call alert/transpond	<u>OFF</u> Call alert Transpond (Call alert) Transpond (ID code) Transpond (Transpond code)	34_OFF_ 34_1_ 34_2_ 34_3_ 34_4_
35	Clear to transpond	YES <u>NO</u>	35_On_ 35_OFF_
36	Off hook decode	Enable <u>Disable</u>	36_On_ 36_OFF_
37	Off hook horn alert	Enable <u>Disable</u>	37_On_ 37_OFF_
38	Connect ID	<u>000~</u> ##### <u>Blank</u>	38_000_ 38_FFFF_ 38_
		DTMF key = ID input, PTT+DTMF key = Clear	
39	Disconnect ID	<u>000-Balnk</u> ##### <u>Blank</u>	39_000_ 39_FFFF_ 39_
		DTMF key = ID input, PTT+DTMF key = Clear	
			End

Note : Set the channels befor setting the functions.

When both QT and DTMF signaling are used, the first digit delay time should be set to 100ms or longer.

If setting of the DTMF signaling is changed, the ID's of the all channels will be initialized to 000.

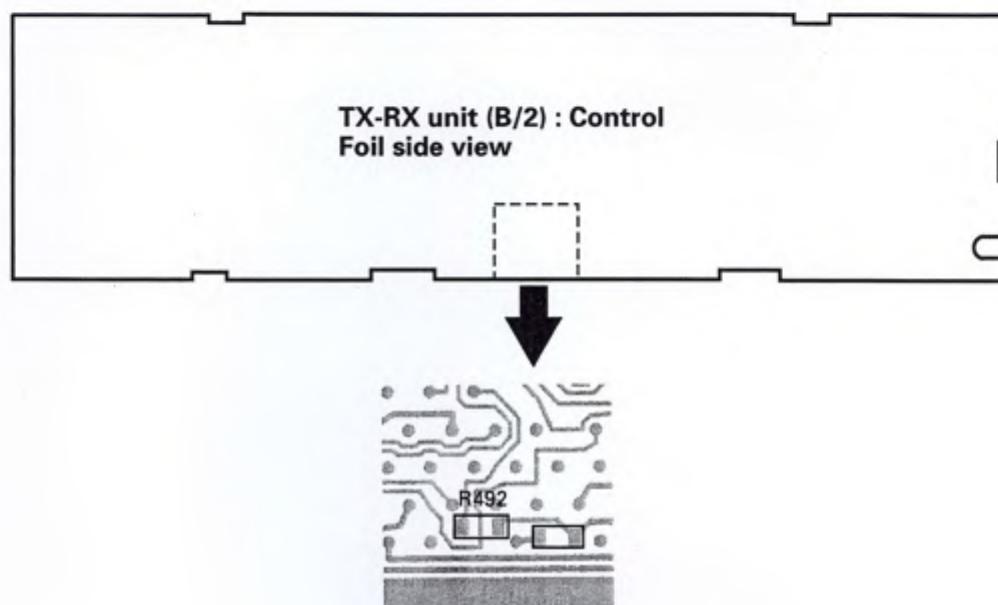
REALIGNMENT**3-3. Disabling the self-programming function**

You can make settings to prohibit self writing by the user and shifting to panel test mode and panel tuning mode with the FPU or self-programming.

The self-programming mode is enabled as the default state. If FPU is not used, disable Dealer/Tuning mode in the Self-programing menu.

Cancelling shift-prohibit

Short the R492 (0Ω) and shift-prohibit will cancel at power on, or cancel by using the FPU.

**4. Panel Test Mode**

When the test mode is entered, all LCD segments light, the beeper sounds for one second, and VERSION SELECT mode is entered.

Use the following keys to select a version:

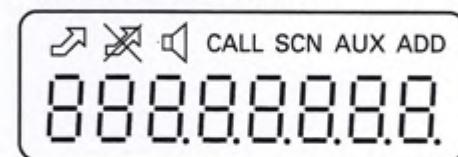
- D/A key UP
- SCN key DOWN

Table 3 lists the versions. The version is selected when the CHANNEL DOWN key is pressed.

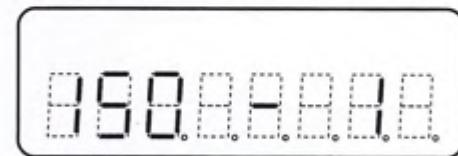
Version	Display
VHF F1	150-1
VHF F2	150-2

Table 3

All LCD segments appear



Version select mode



REALIGNMENT

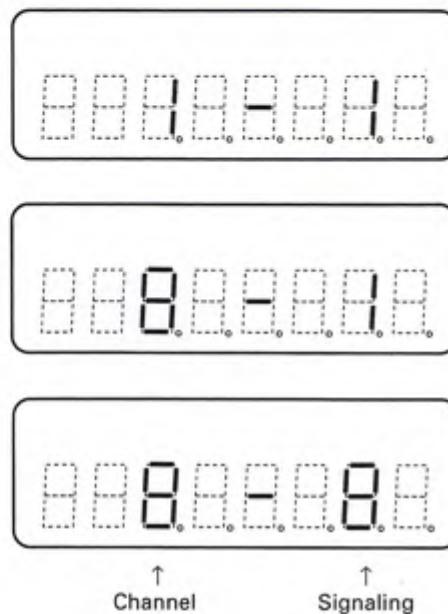
4-1. TEST MODE CHANNEL operation

When the CHANNEL DOWN key is pressed in the VERSION SELECT mode, the version is selected and a channel operation begins.

The channel frequencies for each version are listed in Table 5, and key functions for channel operations are listed in Table 4.

Key	Function
VOL UP	VOL UP
VOL DOWN	VOL DOWN
CH UP	MUTE OFF
CH DOWN	
MON	CH DOWN
A	CH UP
SCN	SIG DOWN
D/A	SIG UP
PTT	TX

Table 4

**Frequency table for using on test mode**

CH	M,DM,HDM		M2,DM2,HDM2	
	RX F (MHz)	TX F (MHz)	RX F (MHz)	TX F (MHz)
1	161.10000	161.00000	146.10000	146.00000
2	148.10000	148.00000	136.10000	136.00000
3	173.90000	174.00000	155.90000	156.00000
4	155.10000	155.10000	137.10000	137.10000
5	160.10000	160.10000	142.10000	142.10000
6	165.10000	165.10000	147.10000	147.10000
7	150.03000	150.00000	150.03000	150.00000
8	156.03000	156.00000	153.03000	153.00000

Signaling

	Decode	Encode	Remarks
1	None	None	
2	None	100Hz square wave	100Hz square wave
3	QT (67.0Hz)	QT (67.0Hz)	
4	QT (100Hz)	QT (100Hz)	
5	QT (151.4Hz)	QT (151.4Hz)	
6	QT (210.7Hz)	QT (210.7Hz)	
7	QT (250.3Hz)	QT (250.3Hz)	
8	None	DTMF single tone (1633Hz)	1633Hz single tone
9	None	DTMF encode tone [7]	[7] 852Hz, 1209Hz
10	DTMF decode Alert=Yes, Transpond= No	None	Code=159

Table 5

REALIGNMENT

5. Panel Tuning Mode

When the tuning mode is entered, the TUNING MODE START display appears for about one second, and the VERSION SELECT state becomes effective. This state is different from the VERSION SELECT state in the TEST MODE in that the dot at the lower right side of the display lights.

Use the following keys to select a version:

D/A key UP

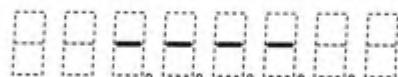
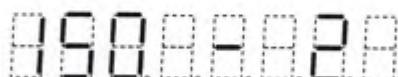
SCN key DOWN

The version is selected when the CH DOWN key is pressed as the version select key.

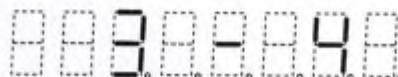
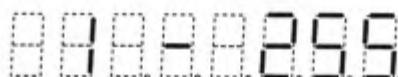
When the version is selected with the CH DOWN key, the CH SELECT state of the tuning mode becomes effective.

The channel and signaling can be selected in the same way as in the test mode.

The tuning items are listed in Tables 7 and 8, and key operations for tuning are listed in Table 6.

Tuning mode start display**Tuning mode version select state**

DOT

Tuning mode channel select state↑
Channel↑
Signaling↑
Tuning item↑
Tuning data

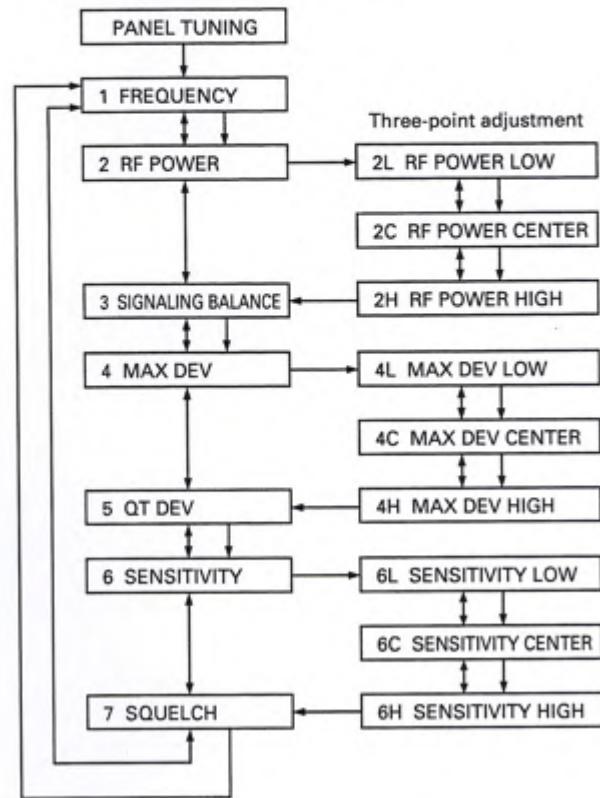
Tuning mode channel select			Tuning mode tuning		
Key	Function	Remarks	Key	Function	Remarks
VOL UP	VOL up		VOL UP	VOL up	
VOL DOWN	VOL down		VOL DOWN	VOL down	
CH UP	To tuning	To the right state	CH UP	To CH SEL	To the left state
CH DOWN			CH DOWN	Select	To the next item
MON	CH down		MON	Item down	
AUX	CH up		AUX	Item up	
SCN	SIG down		SCN	Adjustment value down	
D/A	SIG up		D/A	Adjustment value up	
PTT	TX		PTT	TX	

Table 6

REALIGNMENT

Tuning item

Item No.	Tuning description	Valid range	Remarks
1	Frequency	0~255	
2	RF power	0~255	Three-point adjustment
2L	RF power (Low)	0~255	Low
2C	RF power (Center)	0~255	Center
2H	RF power (High)	0~255	High
3	Signaling balance	0~255	
4	Max deviation	0~255	Three-point adjustment
4L	Max deviation (Low)	0~255	Low
4C	Max deviation (Center)	0~255	Center
4H	Max deviation (High)	0~255	High
5	QT deviation	0~255	
6	Sensitivity	0~255	Three-point adjustment
6L	Sensitivity (Low)	0~255	Low
6C	Sensitivity (Center)	0~255	Center
6H	Sensitivity (High)	0~255	High
7	Squelch	0~42	

Table 7**Panel tuning state transition**

→ Data save, next item
CH DOWN key

↔ Next item, previous item
MON key, A key

Table 8

6. Transceiver Programming

6-1. Introduction

The TK-768/H transceiver is programmed using an IBM PC or compatible machine, a programming interface (KPG-4), and a programming disk (KPG-29D). Figure 1 shows the setup for an IBM PC.

6. 通信机编程

6-1. 概述

TK-768/H 车载机可以使用 IBM PC 个人计算机（或其兼容机），编程接口电缆（KPG-4）和编程软盘（KPG-29D）进行编程设定功能和工作参数。参照图 1 连接计算机和通信机。

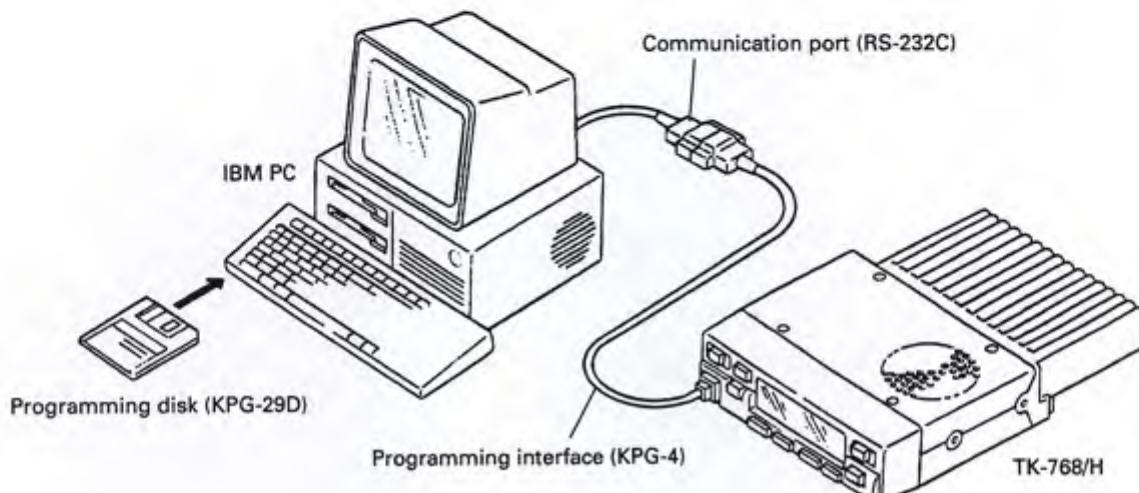


Fig. 1

6-2. KPG-4 Description

(Optional PC programming interface cable)

The KPG-4 is needed to connect the TK-768/H to the computer. It has a circuit in the D-subconnector (25-pin) case that converts the RS-232C logic level to TTL level. The KPG-4 plug is connected to external socket of the TK-768/H and to the computer by a conversion cable (option) with a 9-pin female connector and a 25-pin male connector.

6-3. Programming Software Description

KPG-29D is the programming software for the TK-768/H, supplied on a 3.5" or 5.25" floppy disk. This software runs under MS-DOS (version 3.3 or later) on an IBM-PC/XT, AT, or PS2, or on a compatible machine. Data can be input to or read from the TK-768/H, and edited on the screen. Programmed data can be printed.

6-2. KPG-4 的说明

(选件，计算机编程接口电缆)

用 KPG-4 连接 TK-768/H 和计算机，在其 D 型副连接器（25 针）中有电平转换电路，可以把 RS-232 的逻辑电平变为 TTL 电平，KPG-4 一端的插头插入 TK-768/H 外部的插座，另一端连接计算机时要使用一根转换电缆，此转换电缆的一端是 25 芯的公插座，另一端是 9 芯的母插座。

6-3. 编程软件说明

KPG-29D 是用于 TK-768/H 的编程软件，以软磁盘方式提供，软磁盘有两种规格，一种是 3.5 寸盘，另一种是 5.25 寸盘。此软件可以在 IBM-PC/XT、AT 或 PS2 以及上述机种的兼容机上使用，在 MS-DOS (3.3 版或更新的版本) 下运行。使用此软件可以向 TK-768/H 写入数据或从 TK-768/H 中读出数据，并且可以在屏幕上编辑，编程设定的数据可以打印。

REALIGNMENT/ 模式组合

6-4. Data Program Mode

In this mode, data is written into the EEPROM in the transceiver. When the power is turned on, data program mode can be entered immediately. When the KPG-4 is connected and commands can be received, "-PC-" is displayed to indicate that data program mode has been entered.

Tuning can be done using an IBM PC and KPG-29D, in the same way as in panel tuning mode. You can carry out panel tuning by selecting test mode on the KPG-29D menu screen and following the instructions on the screen. See the KPG-29D instruction manual for details.

6-5. Clone Mode (Figure 2)

Programmed data is transferred from one transceiver to another by using a microphone cable.

1. Turn the slave set on.
2. Hold down the CH [▼] key, turn the master set on, and keep the CH [▼] key down for two more seconds. "-C-" appears on the display to indicate that clone mode has been entered.
3. Connect the master set to the slave set.
4. Press the MON key on the master set. The ↗ mark appears and data is sent from the master set to the slave set. "-PC-" appears on the slave set to show that it is receiving data.
5. When cloning is complete, the ↗ mark on the master set disappears and "-C-" changes to "End". The slave set is automatically reset and enters user mode.

If cloning fails, the master set shows "ErrOr". Repeat steps 4 and 5.

If you wish to clone several sets, switch each of them on and repeat 4 and 5.

Note : Do not connect an user mode radio to the other user mode one.

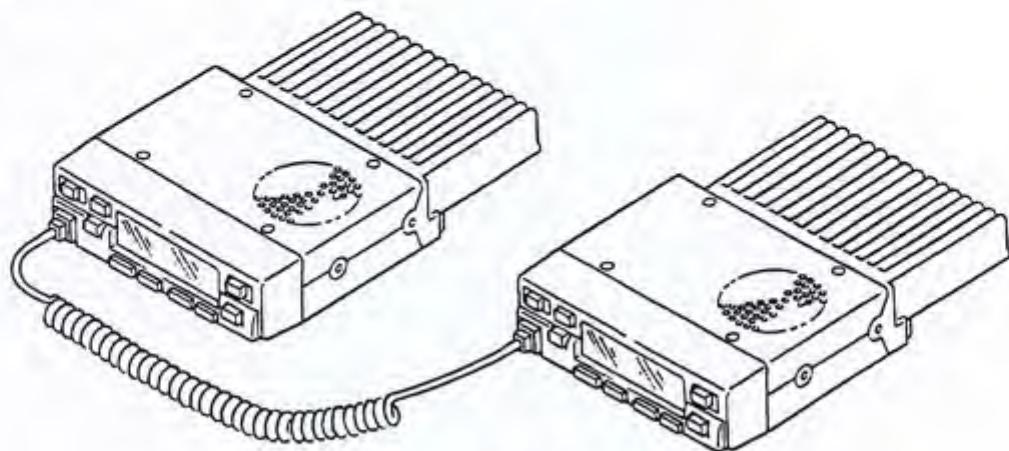


Fig. 2

6-4. 数据编程模式

在此模式中，把编程设定的数据写入通信机的 EEPROM，当电源接通后，可以立即进入数据编程模式。当 KPG-4 连接好后即可以接收指令。当显示屏上出现 “-PC-” 标志后，就表示进入了数据编程模式。

可以使用 IBM PC 个人计算机和 KPG-29 对通信机进行调试，方法和面板调试模式中的方法相同。通过 KPG-29 屏幕菜单中的选择测试模式和其相关的提示说明可以实现面板调试，详细内容请参阅 KPG-29D 的使用说明。

6-5. 复制模式（图 2）

使用话筒电缆可以将一台通信机已编程设定的数据传输到另一台相同的通信机中。

1. 接通“子机”的电源。
2. 按住“母机”的 CH▼键，接通电源，保持按住 CH▼键两秒钟以上，直到显示屏上出现了“-C-”标志，表示已进入复制方式。
3. 连接“母机”和“子机”。
4. 按“母机”的 MON 键，显示屏上出现 ↗ 标志，表示数据已从“母机”向“子机”传送，在“子机”的显示屏上可以看到 “-PC-” 字符，表示“子机”正在接收数据。
5. 当复制完成后，“母机”的显示屏上的 ↗ 标志消失，“-C-” 标志变为 “End” 字符，“子机”则自动退出复制模式，进入用户模式。

如果复制失败，“母机”的显示屏上出现 “ErrOr” 字符，然后重复步骤 4 和步骤 5。

如果你要复制一批机器，打开通信机的电源，逐台按步骤 4 和步骤 5 进行。

注意：如果双方都处于用户模式，请不要进行复制连接。

7. Memory Reset

This function initializes the data in the EEPROM of the transceiver.

7-1. Operation

1. Hold down the [A] key and turn the power on, and keep the [A] key pressed for two seconds to enter the initial mode. The display changes from "PrOG" to "SEL".
2. Press the [VOL▼] and [D/A] keys at the same time to reset the memory. (The display does not change.) The model name, F version and tuning data is not initialized.

7. 存储器复位

对通信机的 EEPROM 存储器的存储内容初始化。

7-1. 操作步骤

1. 按住〔A〕键，打开电源开关，继续按住〔A〕键，保持约 2 分钟，则进入初始模式。
进入初始化模式，显示屏上先出现「PrOG」字符，然后出现「SEL」字符。
2. 按住〔VOL▼〕键，按〔D/A〕键，则对存储器复位（显示屏上没有变化）。但是，对于型式名称数据、频率型式数据以及调试数据不进行初始化。

INSTALLATION

1. Accessory Connection Cable

(KCT-19 : Option)

The KCT-19 is an accessory connection cable for connecting external equipment. The connector has 15 pins and the necessary signal lines are selected for use.

1-1. Installing the KCT-19 in the transceiver

1. Remove the upper and lower halves of the transceiver case, and lift the DC cord bushing (①) from the chassis.
2. Remove the pad (②).

安装

1. 连接电缆配件

(KCT-19 : 选购)

KCT-19 是一根用于连接外部设备的连接电缆。此电缆具有15只管脚可以选用所需的信号线。

1-1. 在通信机内安装 KCT-19

1. 取下通信机的上下机壳，并从机座上提起直流电源导线绝缘套管(①)。
2. 取下垫片(②)。

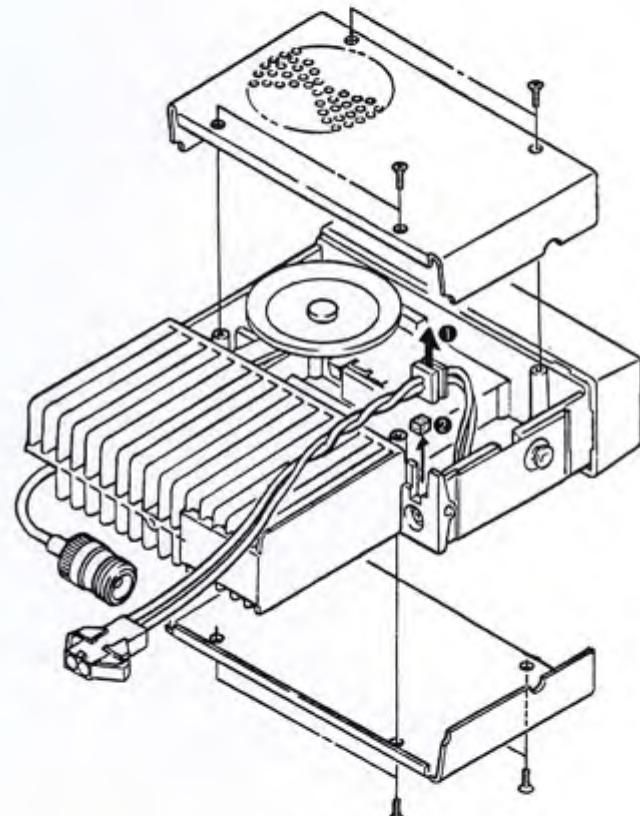


Fig. 1

INSTALLATION/ 安装

3. Insert the KCT-19 cable (③) into the chassis (④). The wire harness band (⑤) must be inside the chassis.
4. Relocate the DC cord bushing in the chassis (⑥).
5. Connect the KCT-19 to the TX-RX unit (A/2) as shown in Figure 2 (⑦).
6. Connect the KCT-19 to the external accessory by inserting the crimp terminal (⑧) into the square plug (⑨), both of which are supplied with the KCT-19.
3. 将 KCT-19 电缆 (③) 插入到底座 (④)。电线线束带必须在底座 (⑤) 内部。
4. 重新将直流电源导线绝缘套管安装回底座 (⑥)。
5. 如图 2 (⑦) 所示, 将 KCT-19 连接到 TX-RX 单元 (A/2)。
6. 通过把翻边端子插入方形插头 (⑧) (两者都和 KCT-19 一起提供) 将 KCT-19 连接到外部附件 (⑨)。

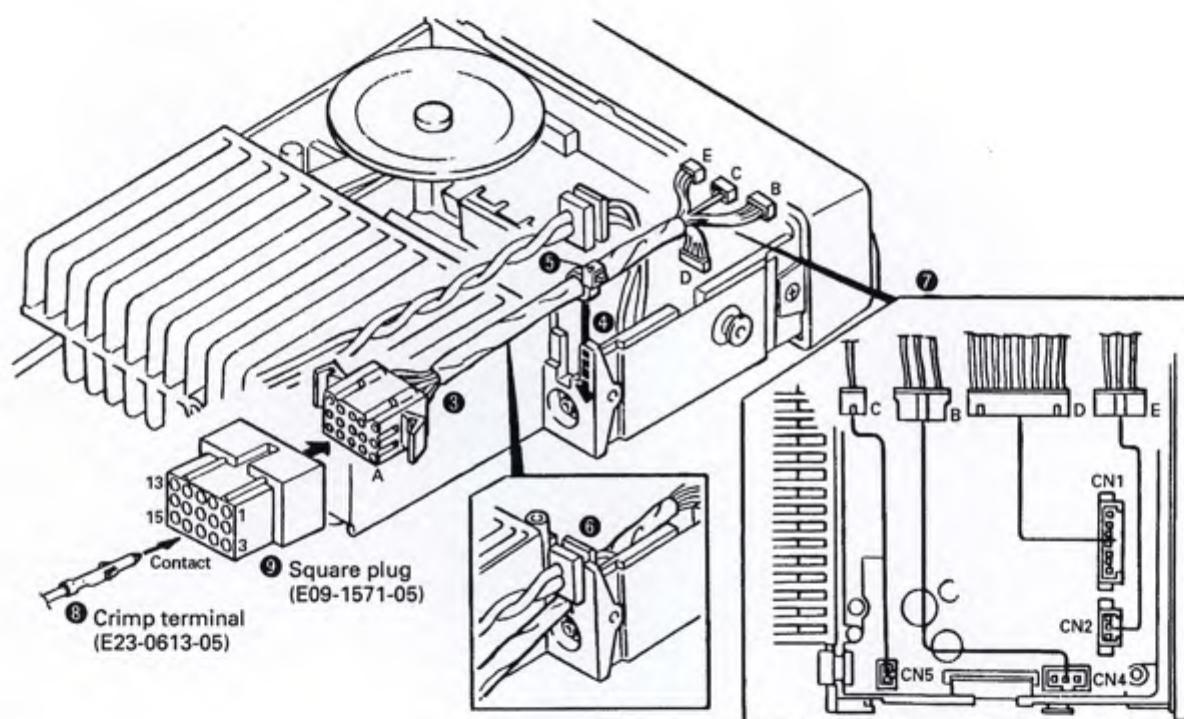


Fig. 2

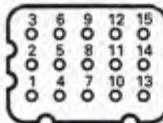
INSTALLATION/ 安装

1-2. Terminal function

No. (A)	No. (B,C,D,E)	Name	Function	KAP-1 Instllated
A-1	D-2	HK	MIC hook signal input. On hook : "L", Off hook : "OPEN"	←
A-2	D-5	ME	MIC GND	←
A-3	D-3	IGN	Ignition input for KCT-18.	←
A-4	D-1	DEO	Detection signal output. Output impedance : 1kΩ or less, Output level : 450mVrms (Standard modulation), Output frequency response : 0~3kHz flat	←
A-5	D-6	MI	External MIC signal input. Internal MIC signal output. (Standard modulation at 600Ω, 5mV)	←
A-6	B-2	E	GND	←
A-7	B-3	SB	DC power supply after power switch on. DC 13.6V±15% (11.6V~15.6V), Max. 1A	←
A-8	D-7	PTT	External PTT signal input. PTT on : "L", PTT off : "OPEN"	←
A-9	D-4	DI	Data modulation signal input. Input impedance : 10kΩ or more, Deviation : 3kHz or more (4.5Vp-p input, Max dev. 4.1kHz) Frequency response : +1/-3dB (1kHz = 0dB) at DC~9.6kHz	←
A-10	B-1	HOR	Horn alert control signal output. Signal output for horn relay drive (open collector), "L" level during horn drive : max. sink current 100mA	HR1
A-11	D-8	SQ	Not used.	←
A-12	C-1	SP	Audio output. 4W at 4Ω less than 5% distortion.	HR2
A-13	E-1	AM	Audio mute signal input. Mute : "H", Unmute : "OPEN"	←
A-14	E-2	MM	MIC mute signal input. Mute : "H", Unmute : "OPEN"	←
A-15	E-3	FSW	Foot switch (for emergency) signal input. "L" : Emergency mode entry.	←

- Refer to Terminal function on page 74, if need description in detail.
- Connect CN5 of the radio to connector C of the KCT-19 instead of to the internal speaker connector, if use external speaker.

15-pin ACC terminal



端子功能

编号 (A)	编号 (B,C,D,E)	名称	功能	KAP-1 已安装
A-1	D-2	HK	麦克风挂钩输入。挂机：“L”，摘机：“OPEN”。	←
A-2	D-5	ME	麦克风接地。	←
A-3	D-3	IGN	KCT-18 的点火输入。	←
A-4	D-1	DEO	检测信号输出。输出阻抗：1KΩ 或更小。 输出电平：450mVrms (标准调制)，输出频率响应：0~3kHz 平坦。	←
A-5	D-6	MI	麦克风输入。内部麦克风信号输出。（600Ω, 5mV 下的标准调制）	←
A-6	B-2	E	接地。	←
A-7	B-3	SB	电源接通后的直流供电。DC 13.6V±15% (11.6V~15.6V)，最大 1A。	←
A-8	D-7	PTT	外部 PTT 信号输入。	←
A-9	D-4	DI	数据调制信号输出。输入阻抗：10KΩ 或更大。 偏差：3kHz 或更大 (4.5Vp-p 输入，最大偏差 4.1kHz)。 频率响应：在 DC~9.6 kHz 时 +1/-3dB (1kHz=0dB)	←
A-10	B-1	HOR	喇叭警报控制信号输出。喇叭继电器驱动（开集电极）。 喇叭驱动时“L”电平：最大吸引电流 100mA。	HR1
A-11	D-8	SQ	没有使用。	←
A-12	C-1	SP	声频输出。4Ω 阻抗，4W 输入时，失真小于 5%。	HR2
A-13	E-1	AM	声频静音信号输出。静音：“H”，非静音：“OPEN”。	←
A-14	E-2	MM	麦克风静音信号输出。静音：“H”，非静音：“OPEN”。	←
A-15	E-3	FSW	踏脚开关（紧急）信号输入。“L”：进入紧急模式。	←

- 如果需要详细说明，请参阅第 75 页上的端子功能。
- 如果使用外部扬声器，将无线电设备的 CN5 连接到 KCT-19 接头 C 上而不是内部扬声器接头。

INSTALLATION/ 安装

2. Ignition Sense Cable (KCT-18 : Option)

The KCT-18 is an optional cable for enabling the ignition function. The ignition function lets you turn the power to the transceiver on and off with the car ignition key.

If you use the Horn Alert function, you can turn the function off while driving with the ignition key.

2-1. Connecting the KCT-18 to the transceiver

1. Install the KCT-19 in the transceiver. (See the KCT-19 section.)
2. Insert the KCT-18 lead terminal (②) into pin 3 of the square plug (①) supplied with the KCT-19, then insert the square plug into the KCT-19 connector (③).

2. 点火传感器电缆 (KCT-18 : 选购)

KCT-18是一根用于使用点火功能的选购电缆，点火功能使你能用汽车点火钥匙打开或关闭通信机电源。

如果你用喇叭警报功能，你可以在用点火钥匙开车的时候关闭此功能。

2-1. 将KCT-18连接到通信机上。

1. 将 KCT-19 装入通信机。（参阅 KCT-19 部分）
2. 将 KCT-18 的导线端子 (②) 插入与 KCT-19 一同提供的方形插头管脚 3 (①)，然后把方形插头插入 KCT-19 连接器 (③)。

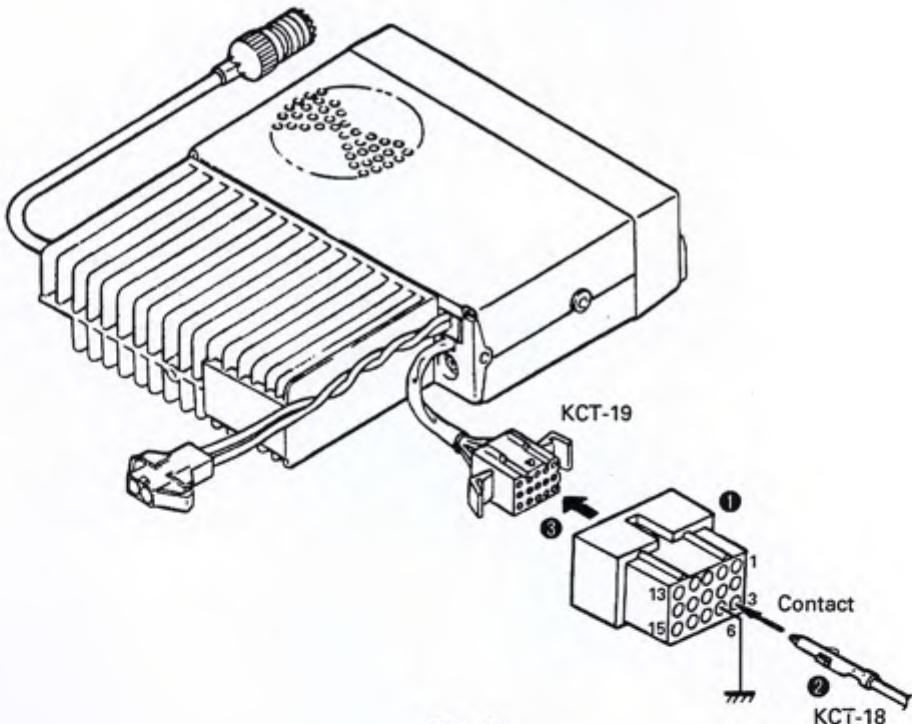


Fig. 3

2-2. Modifying the transceiver

Modify the transceiver as follows to turn the power or the Horn Alert function on and off with the ignition key.

1. Remove the lower half of the transceiver case.
2. Set jumper resistors (0Ω) R5 and R6 of the TX-RX unit (A/2) as shown in Table 1.

2-2. 修改通信机

如下所示修改通信机，以便用点火钥匙打开和关闭电源或喇叭警报功能。

1. 取走通信机箱下半部分。
2. 如表1所示安装 TX-RX 单元 (A/2) 的跳线电阻 (0Ω 欧姆) R5 和 R6。

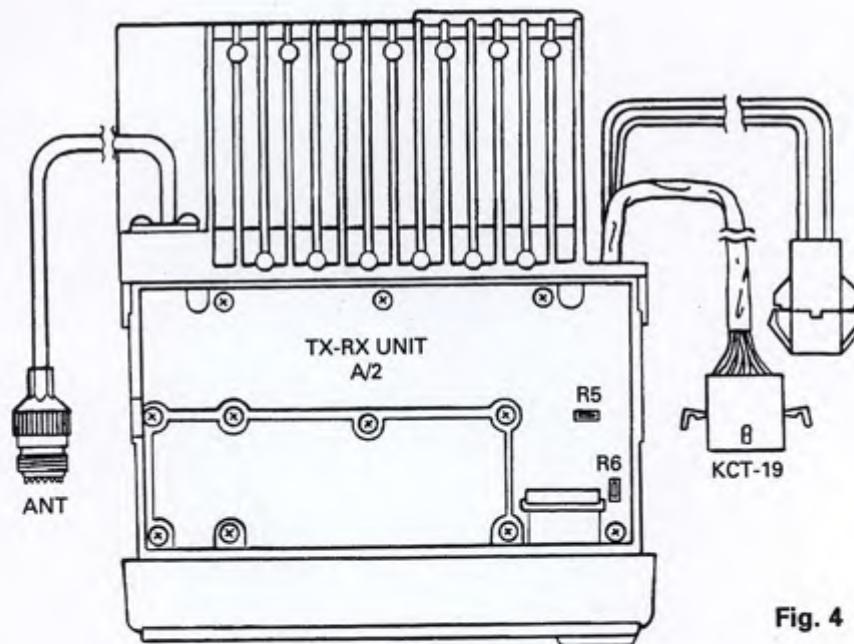


Fig. 4

Operation when KCT-18 is connected	R5	R6	
	Enable	Enable	← KCT-18 cannot be connected
Power on/off and Horn Alert on/off	Disable	Enable	
Horn Alert on/off	Enable	Disable	
	Disable	Disable	← Power cannot be turned on

Table 1 R5 and R6 setup chart

The Horn Alert function can be turned on and off only if the function has been assigned to the AUX key.

当连上KCT-18时的操作	R5	R6	
	起作用	起作用	← 不能连接KCT-18
电源开／关及喇叭警报开／关	不起作用	起作用	
喇叭警报开／关	起作用	不起作用	
	不起作用	不起作用	← 不能打开电源

表1 R5和R6安装图

只有在喇叭警报功能分配给 AUX 键时才能打开或关闭此功能。

INSTALLATION/ 安装

3. Emergency Mode

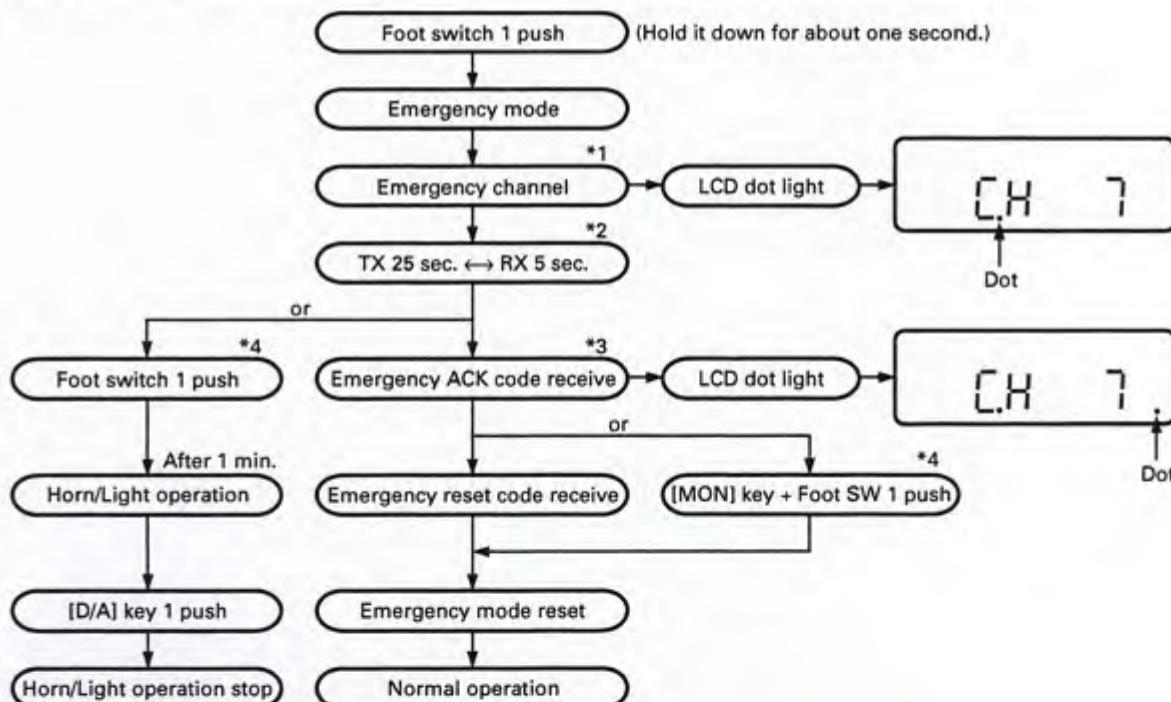
3-1. Outline

The transceiver can be modified to have the emergency mode and installed in the car. If the driver (such as a taxi driver) encounters a robber, he can transmit an emergency signal to a base station automatically by treading on the foot switch installed on the floor of the car.

The emergency mode can be activated when the power switch is turned off by changing the power switch function to the LCD display ON/OFF switch function.

An external speaker may be sounded or lights may be flashed in emergency to warn robbers by modifying the option KAP-1 to the Horn/Light drive relay output circuit and installing it in the transceiver.

• Emergency mode system chart



*1: The emergency channel is the highest channel in which the receive frequency is stored. The channel indicator does not change, but a dot lights to indicate that the transceiver has entered the emergency mode.

*2: The transceiver sends the preset DTMF code (SOS) first, and then transmits the situation in the car, which is picked up with the microphone. The transmission indicator does not light during transmission.

*3: If the base station acknowledges the emergency, the dot lights.

*4: Hold the foot switch again for about one second.

3. 紧急状态模式

3-1. 概要

可将本通信机改装成具有紧急状态模式并将其安装于汽车内。如果司机（例如出租车司机）遇上一个抢劫者，他能够通过踩安装于汽车地板上的脚踏开关，向一个基站自动发送一个紧急信号。

当将电源开关功能改变到液晶显示器 ON/OFF 开关功能而切断电源开关时，可以激活紧急状态模式能被激活。

通过把选购的 KAP-1 安装到喇叭／灯光驱动继电器输出电路并将其安装到通信机内，可以使外部扬声器鸣叫或灯光闪烁，以警告抢劫者。

*1. 紧急信道是最高的信道，在此信道储存着接收频率。信道指示不会改变，但会点亮一个圆点以指示通信机已进入紧急状态模式。

*2. 该通信机首先发送预设的 DTMF (SOS) 代码，然后发送由麦克风接收的车内情况。在发送过程中发送指示器不亮。

*3. 如果基地站应答收到紧急状态信号，圆点点亮。

*4. 再踩住脚踏开关约一秒。

Fig. 5

INSTALLATION/ 安装

3-2. Transceiver modification procedure**• Install the foot switch**

Install the foot switch through the KCT-19 and KCT-18.

When the switch is treaded on, the radio enters the emergency mode.

• Change the power switch circuit

TX-RX unit (B/2) : Control section

R517 : Remove (R92-1252-05, 0Ω)

R401 : Add (R92-1252-05, 0Ω)

Jumper wire (W1) : Add

TX-RX unit (A/2) : RF section

R14 : Remove (RK73FB2A102J, 1.0kΩ)

Once the transceiver is modified, it cannot be turned on and off with the power switch. The power switch turns the LCD backlight and display on and off. (The power is switched on and off by IGNITION SENSE.)

3-2. 通信机改装步骤**• 安装脚踏开关**

通过 KCT-19 和 KCT-18 安装脚踏开关

当踩下此开关时，无线电设备进入紧急状态模式。

• 改变电源开关电路

TX-RX 单元 (B/2) : 控制部分

R517 : 去除 (R92-1252-05, 0 欧姆)

R401 : 增加 (R92-1252-05, 0 欧姆)

跳线 (W1) : 增加

TX-RX 单元 (A/2) : RF 射频部分

R14 : 去除 (RK73FB2A102J, 1.0k 欧姆)

一旦通信机经调整后，它不能用电源开关来打开和关闭。电源开关用来打开和关闭液晶显示后灯和指示器。（电源由点火传感器来打开和关闭。）

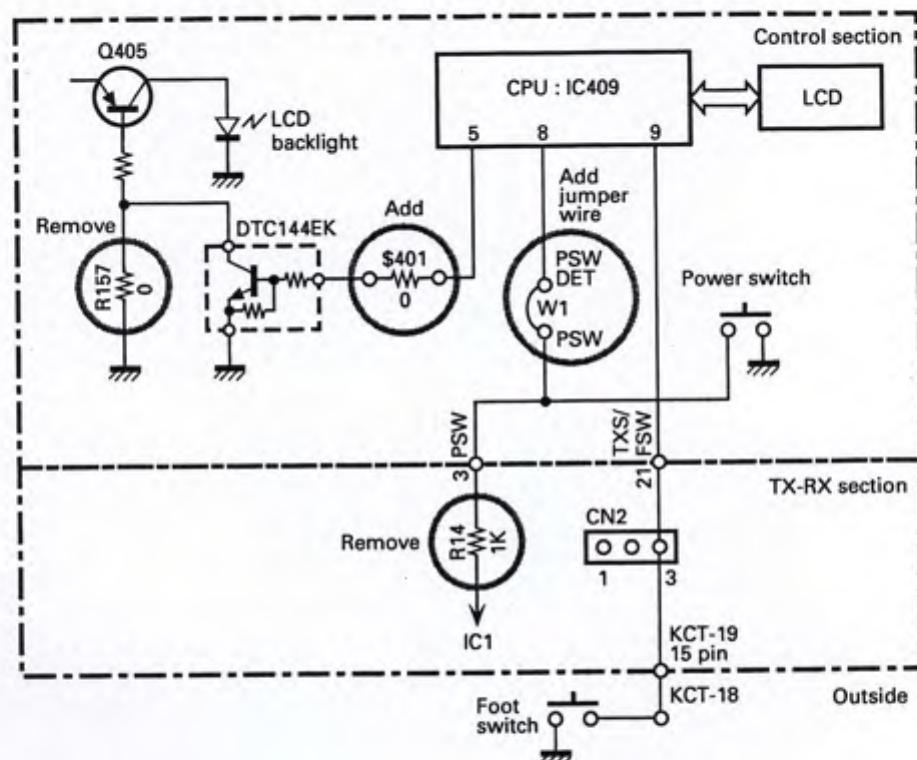


Fig. 6

INSTALLATION/ 安装

3-3. KAP-1 (option) emergency Horn/Light drive relay output modification

• Modify the circuit

Q1 : Remove (DTD114EK)

R3, R4 : Remove (R92-0670-05, 0Ω)

R5, R6 : Add (R92-0670-05, 0Ω)

(Remove Q1, R3 and R4, and add R5 and R6.)

• Install it in the transceiver

Send the output with the KCT-19 and KCT-18.

3-3. KAP-1 (选购) 紧急状态喇叭／灯光驱动继电器输出改变

• 改变电路

Q1 : 去除 (DTD114EK)

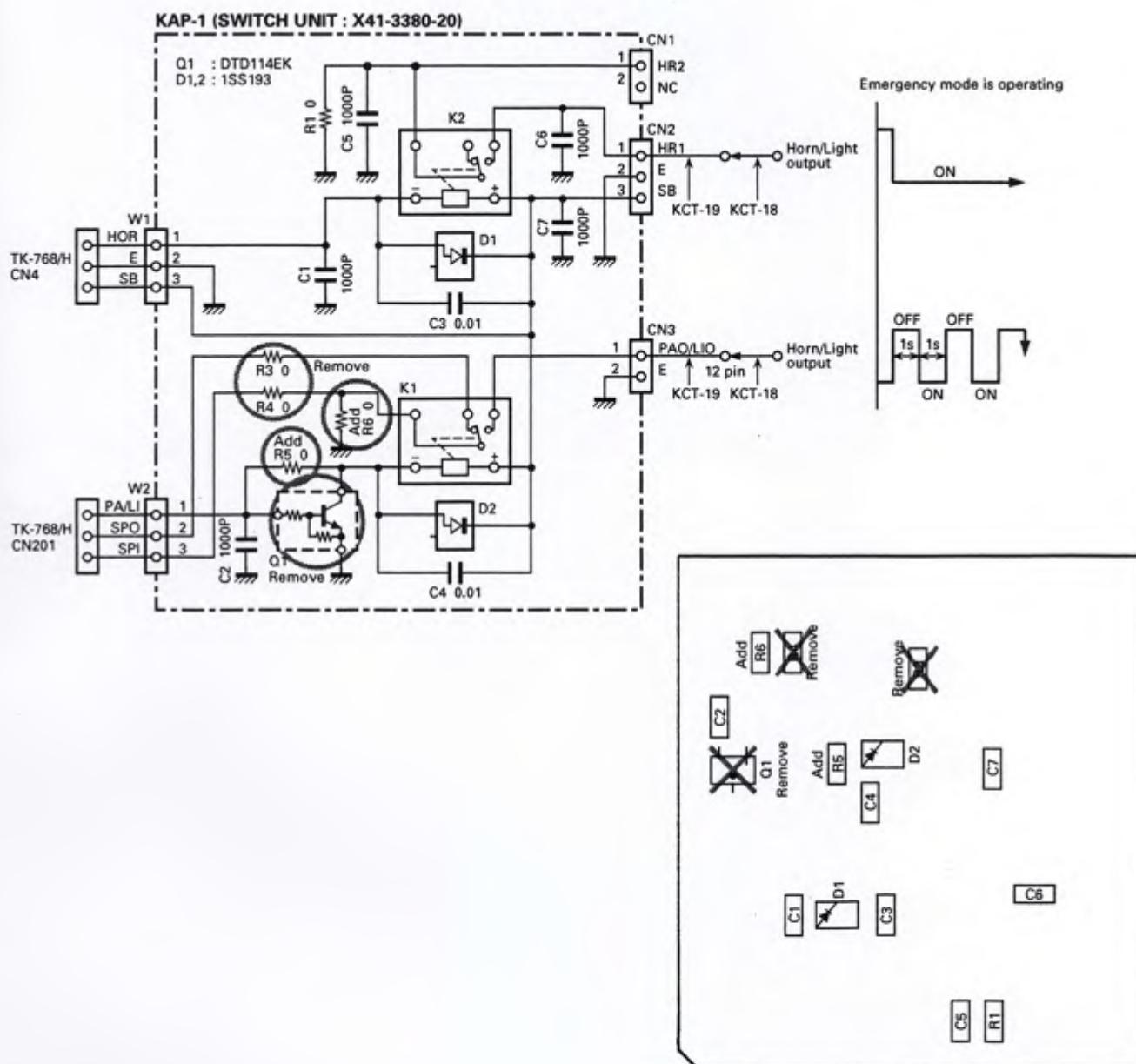
R3, R4 : 去除 (R92-0670-05, 0 欧姆)

R5, R6 : 增加 (R92-0670-05, 0 欧姆)

(去除 Q1, R3 和 R4, 并增加 R5 和 R6)

• 将其安装入通信机

用 KCT-19 和 KCT-18 发送输出信号



KAP-1 foil side view

Fig. 7

4. Horn/Light Unit (KAP-1 : Option)

4-1. Installing the KAP-1 in the transceiver

The Horn Alert (max. 2A drive) and Light functions are enabled by inserting the KAP-1 W1 (3P; white/black/red) into CN4 on the TX-RX unit, inserting W2 (3P; green) into CN201 on the TX-RX unit, and connecting the KCT-19 (option) to CN1 and CN2 of the KAP-1.

• Installation procedure

1. Open the upper case of the transceiver.
2. Insert the two cables (①) with connectors from the KAP-1 switch unit into the connectors on the transceiver.
3. Secure the switch unit board on the chassis with two screws (③) with the notch (②) in the board placed at the front left side.

4. 喇叭／灯光单元 (KAP-1:选购)

4-1. 将KAP-1装入通信机

通过将 KAP-1 W1 (3P; 白色／黑色／红色) 插入 TX/RX 单元上的 CN4，将 W2 (3P, 绿色) 插入 TX-RX 单元上的 CN201，并把 KCT-19 (选购) 连接到 KAP-1 的 CN1 和 CN2，就能使得喇叭警报（最大 2A 驱动）和灯光功能进入工作状态。

• 安装步骤

1. 打开通信机的上半部分机箱。
2. 把两根来自 KAP-1 带连接器的电缆 (①) 插入到通信机的连接器中。
3. 用两枚螺丝 (②) 把开关单元板固定在机座上，板上的槽口 (③) 要置于左前侧。

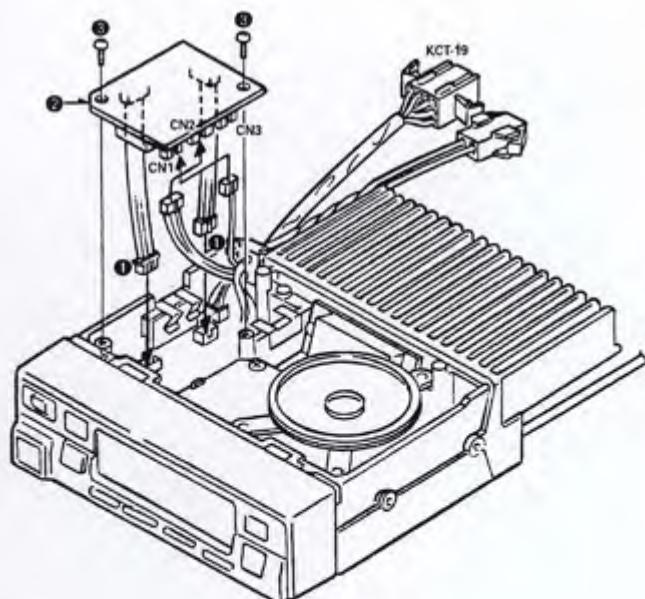


Fig. 8

4-2. Modifying the transceiver

• Horn Alert

The signal from pin 62 of IC409 (CPU) on the TX-RX unit turns Q13 and Q14 on and off and drives KAP-1 HA relay K2 to drive the horn with a maximum of 2A.

The default output is HR1. The relay open output can be obtained between HR1 and HR2 by removing R1 in the KAP-1.

	R1	Output form
HR1 (Default)	Enable	
HR2	Disable	

4-2改装通信机

• 喇叭警告

从 TX-RX 单元上 IC409 (CPU) 的针脚 62 传来的信号将 Q13 和 Q14 打开和关闭并驱动 KAP-1 HA 传递 K2 以启动最大为 2A 的喇叭。

缺省输出为 HR1。通过去除 KAP-1 的 R1 能取得 HR1 和 HR2 之间的继电器开路输出。

	R1	输出形式
HR1 (缺省)	起作用	
HR2	不起作用	

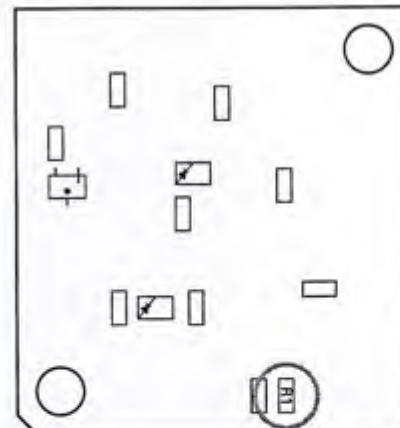


Fig. 9 KAP-1 foil side view

INSTALLATION/ 安装

4-3. Others

If the HR2 are not necessary and the speaker output is output to an external unit through the KCT-19, connect the KCT-19 C connector to CN5 on the TX-RX unit.

4-3. 其他

如果不需 HR2 并且扬声器输出是通过 KCT-19 输出到外部单元，将 KCT-19C 接头连接到 TX-RX 上的 CN5 单元。

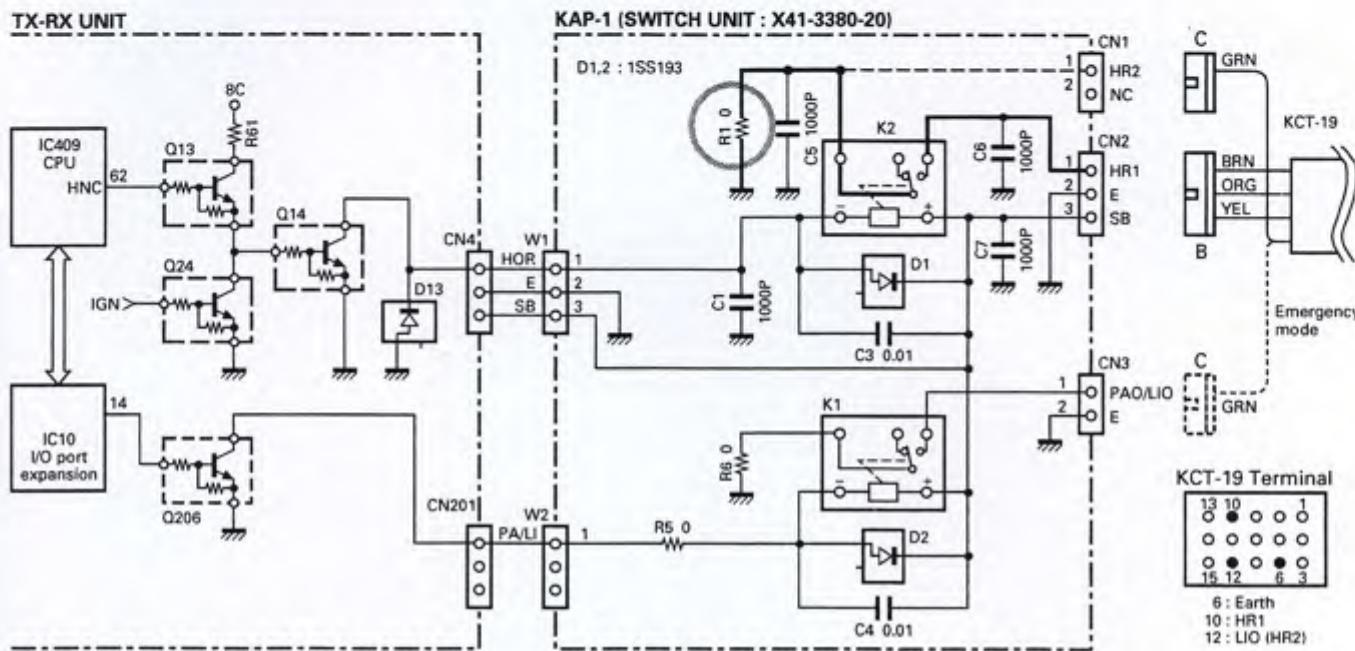


Fig. 10 After modification

5. External Speaker

5-1. KES-3 : Option

The KES-3 is an external speaker for the 3.5mm-diameter speaker jack.

• Connection procedure

1. Connect the KES-3 to the 3.5mm-diameter speaker jack on the rear of the transceiver.

5. 外部扬声器

5-1. KES-3 : 选购

KES-3是一个用于3.5mm 直径扬声器插孔的外部扬声器。

• 连接步骤

1. 将 KES-3 连接到通信机背后 3.5mm 直径的扬声器插孔。

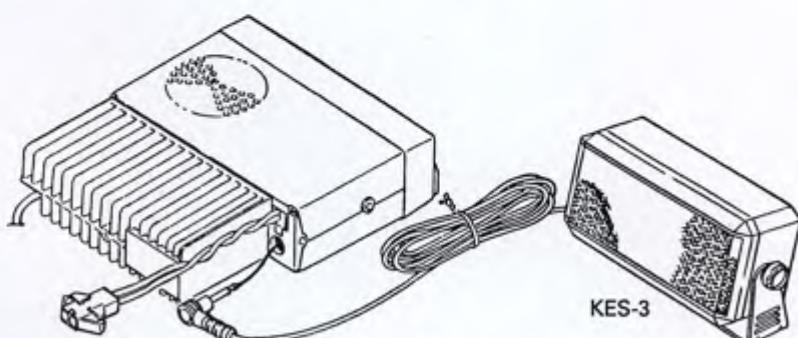


Fig. 11

6. Fitting the Control Panel Upside Down

The TK-768/H control panel can be fitted upside down, so the transceiver can be mounted with its internal speaker (in the upper half of the case) facing down in your car.

1. Remove the upper and lower case of the transceiver and remove the panel from the main unit (①).
2. Remove the flat cable (②) and change the direction of bending the flat cable (③).
3. Turn the panel over (④), insert the flat cable into the main unit (⑤). Attach the panel to the main unit, and reinstall the cases.

6. 控制面板倒置装配

TK-768/H控制面板可以上面朝下进行装配，因此可以将内部扬声器（位于盒子的上半部分）面朝下安装到你的汽车内。

1. 取下通信机的上盒和下盒，并从主机（①）上取下面板。
2. 取下扁平电缆（②），并改变扁平电缆的弯曲方向（③）。
3. 将面板转向（④），将扁平电缆出入主机（⑤）。然后将面板安装到主机并重新装入盒子。

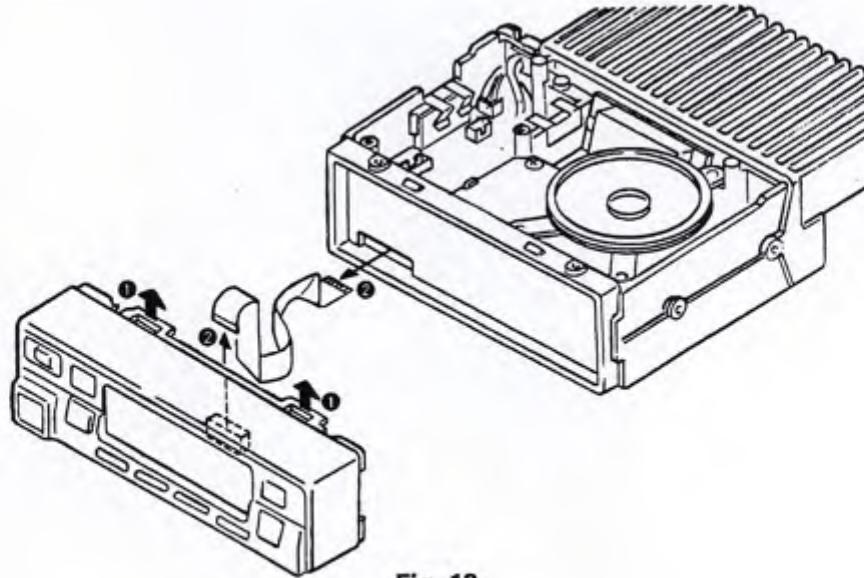


Fig. 12

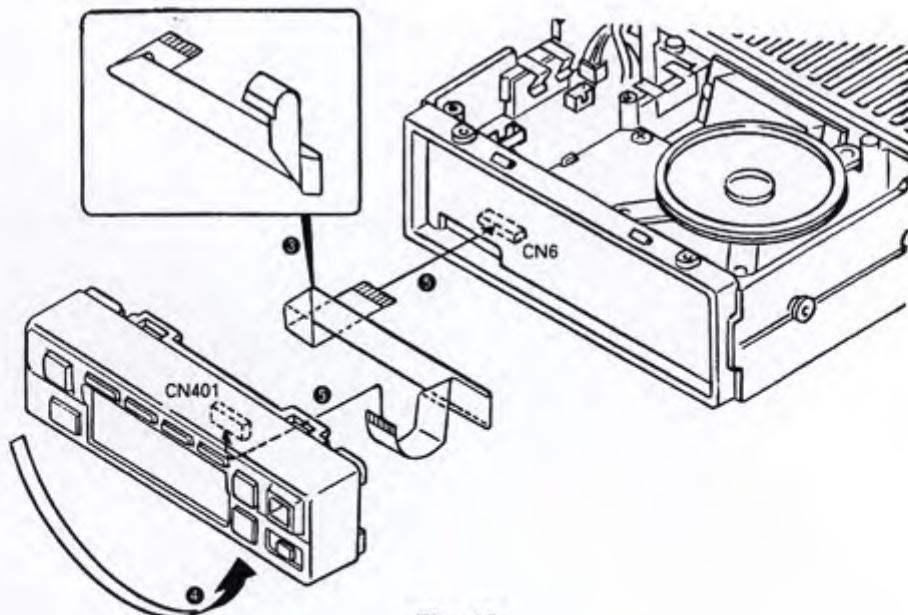


Fig. 13

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明

1. Circuit Configuration by Frequency

The receiver is a double-conversion superhet with a first intermediate frequency (IF) of 45.050MHz and a second IF of 455kHz. Incoming signals from the antenna are mixed with the local signal from the PLL to produce the first IF of 45.050MHz.

This is then mixed with the 44.595MHz second local oscillator output to produce the 455kHz second IF. This is detected to give the demodulated signal.

The transmit signal frequency is generated by the PLL VCO, and modulated by the signal from the microphone. It is then amplified by TX amplifier and PA amplifier, and sent to the antenna.

1. 电路结构

接收部采用二次变频超外差方式，第一中频（IF）是45.05MHz，第二中频为455kHz。从天线接收的信号与来自锁相环回路（PLL）的第一本振信号混频产生45.050MHz的第一中频（IF）信号，然后此信号和44.595MHz的第二本振信号混频产生455kHz的第二中频信号，第二中频信号经鉴频产生解调信号。

发射信号由锁相环电路中的压控振荡器直接产生，被来自话筒的音频信号调制后进入发射驱动放大器放大，放大的信号再由末级功率放大器放大到额定功率后送往天线。

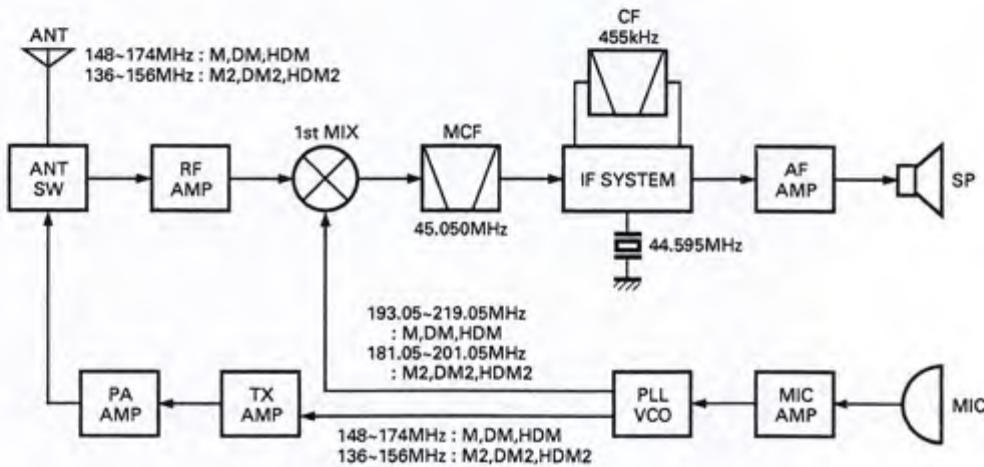


Fig. 1 Frequency configuration

2. Receiving System

2-1. RF unit

An incoming RF signal from the antenna terminal passes through the antenna switch (D20, and D24 are off) and the bandpass filter (L208). The signal is amplified by RF amplifier Q208, and passes through the bandpass filter (L205, 206, 207) again. The resulting signal goes to the first mixer (Q207), where it is mixed with the first local oscillator signal output from the frequency synthesizer to produce the first IF 45.050MHz.

2. 接收部

2-1. 射频单元

从天线端子输入的射频信号通过天线转换开关（D20和D24截止）和带通滤波器（L208）后，进入射频放大器（Q208）放大。然后再通过带通滤波器（L205, 206, 207），经过滤波的信号进入第一混频器（Q207），与来自频率合成单元的第一本振信号混频，产生第一中频（45.050MHz）信号。

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明

2-2. IF unit

The first IF signal then passes through a four-pole monolithic crystal filter (XF1). The signal is amplified by first IF amplifier Q16 and goes to the second IF unit.

The second IF unit consists of an IF system IC (IC7) and the second mixer, second local oscillator, second IF filter, and FM detector. IC7 mixes the signal input to it with the 44.595MHz second local oscillator output of the crystal oscillator (X2) to produce the second IF of 455kHz.

The 455kHz signal then goes through 455kHz ceramic filter CF201 is amplified by the limiting amplifier, demodulated by the quadrature FM detector (in the same IC), and output to the receive audio amplifier.

2-3. Audio amplifier unit

The demodulated signal is amplified by IC2 (2/2), and goes through a low-pass filter consisting of IC403 (1/2), a high-pass filter consisting of IC403 (2/2), and a BEF consisting of IC405 (1/2) to remove the unwanted audio signal.

The signal then passes through the de-emphasis circuit consisting of the AF switch (Q406 on) and IC405 (2/2), and the volume level is adjusted by the IC6 D/A converter. The resulting signal goes to audio amplifier IC11, is amplified, and is output to the speaker.

2-4. Squelch circuit

The detector output is amplified by IC2 (2/2) and passes through a high-pass filter consisting of IC401 (2/2), which filters the noise components from the signal. Q420 converts the noise pulse level by hysteresis and applies it to the CPU (IC409).

The CPU counts the pulses, integrates them, and turns the squelch on and off according to the calculated value.

2-2. 中频单元

第一中频信号通过一个4极单晶体滤波器(XF1)，滤波后的信号由第一中频放大器(Q16)放大，然后进入第二中频单元。

第二中频单元的核心是中频系统集成电路(IC7)，包括有第二混频器，第二本振，第二中频滤波器和鉴频器(解调)，在IC7中，输入的第一中频信号与晶体震荡器(X2)输出的44.595MHz的第二本振信号混频，产生455KHz的第二中频信号。

455KHz的第二中频信号通过455KHz的陶磁滤波器(CF201)滤波后，被限幅放大器放大，然后进入含有平方率检波器的鉴频器进行解调(在同一个集成电路中)，解调后的输出信号送往接收音频放大器。

2-3. 音频放大单元

检波后的信号由IC2(2/2)放大器放大，再由以IC403(1/2)为核心的低通滤波器，以IC403(2/2)为核心的高通滤波器以及以IC405(1/2)为核心的陷波滤波器滤波，滤除无用的音频信号。

经过滤波的信号进入由音频(AF)开关(Q406导通)和IC405(2/2)构成的去加重电路进行去加重处理，经过处理的音频信号通过由IC6 D/A(数字/模拟)变换器构成的音量调节电路进入音频放大器(IC11)放大，放大后的输出信号送入扬声器。

2-4. 静噪电路

检波后的输出信号经IC2(2/2)放大器放大，再通过一个由IC401(2/2)构成的高通滤波器，从信号中提取出噪声部分，此部分噪声信号由Q420变换为噪声脉冲电平，经滞后处理送往CPU(IC409)(微处理器)。

CPU对脉冲计数并进行积分运算，CPU根据计算值打开(或关闭)静噪。

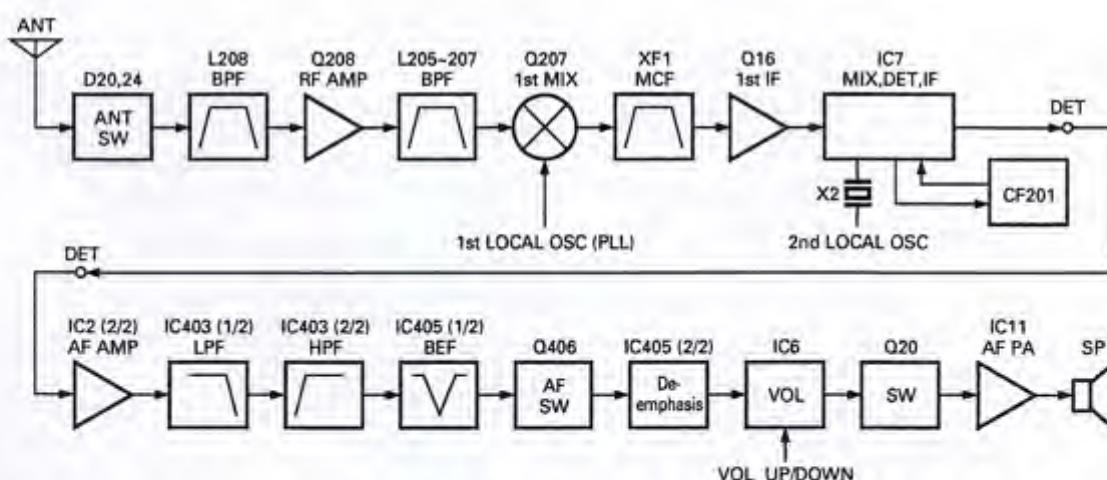


Fig. 2 Receiving system

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明

3. Transmitter System

3-1. Microphone amplifier

The signal from the microphone goes to the microphone mute switch (Q403 off). It then passes through the high-pass filter in IC402 (2/2) and the pre-emphasis/IDC circuit in IC402 (1/2).

The signal is applied to the IC404 summing amplifier and mixed with QT from the CPU (IC409). It then passes through the splatter filter (the fourth low-pass filter) consisting of IC406 (1/2, 2/2), which removes unwanted harmonics.

The output from the low-pass filter is input to the D/A converter (IC6) to adjust the modulation.

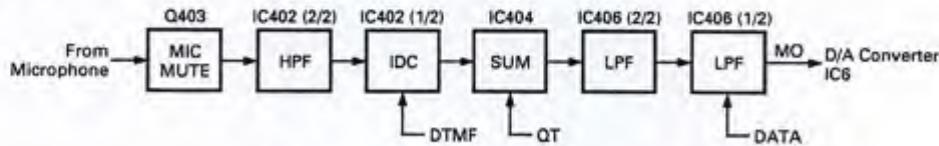


Fig. 3 Microphone amplification

3-2. Final amplifier

The signal from the PLL is amplified by drive amplifier (Q205, 206) and power module (IC501) to an output level of 25W/45W, and goes through the antenna switch D20 and harmonic filter, and on to the antenna terminal.

IC13 (1/2) compares the DC input to pin 2 with the reference voltage at pin 3 applied by IC8 (1/2), amplifies the result, and controls the DC amplifier (Q22 and Q23) to keep the transmit final current constant, thus keeping the transmit output constant.

3-3. APC circuit

The direct current that flows through the power module (IC501) produces a voltage across resistors R108. This voltage is applied to pin 6 of IC13 (2/2), and is input as the reference voltage difference of pin 5 and amplified.

3. 发射部

3-1. 话筒放大单元

从话筒输入的音频信号经过话筒静音开关 (Q403截止) 进入由 IC402 (2/2) 构成的高通滤波器，经过滤波的信号在 IC402 (1/2) 进行预加重／限幅放大 (IDC 电路) 处理。

经过处理的信号被送入 IC404 的加法放大器和来自 CPU 的 CTCSS 亚音频信号混合，然后通过由 IC406(1/2, 2/2) 构成的邻道滤波器 (第 4 低通滤器) 以滤除无用的杂散信号。

通过了低通滤波器的信号进入 D/A 变换器 (IC6) 以调整调制度。

3-2. 末级放大器

来自锁相环 (PLL) 的信号由激励放大器 (Q205, Q206) 放大，然后再进入末级功率放大器放大以达到额定的 25W/45W 发射功率，之后通过天线转换开关 D 20 和谐波滤波器送往天线端口。

IC13 (1/2) 把第 2 脚的直流输入电压和由 IC8 (1/2) 提供到第 3 脚的参考电压相比较，比较的结果被放大，形成控制信号，控制直流放大器 (Q22 和 Q23)，以保持发射末级放大器的电流恒定。

3-3. 自动功率控制电路 (APC)

流向功率模块的直流电流在 R108 电阻两端产生一个电压，此电压加到 IC13 (2/2) 的第 6 脚，并和 5 的参考电压形成差值输入，进行差值放大。

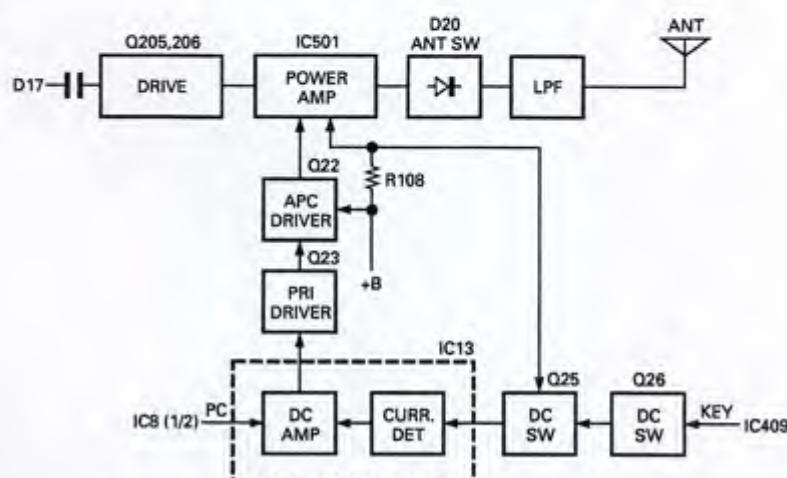


Fig. 4 Transmit power circuit and APC circuit

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明

4. Frequency Synthesizer Unit**4-1. VCO/PLL**

The PLL generates the transmit signal and the first local oscillator receive signal. The RF signal generated by Q5 (TX) or Q2 (RX) in the VCO unit is amplified by Q3, and the resulting signal is output to the TX-RX unit. TX and RX Q5 and Q2 are switched by turning the source line for Q5 and Q2 on and off. This is done by Q4 and Q1 using the control signal (STR) generated by the serial-to-parallel converter in the TX-RX unit. The RF signal passes through Q3 of the VCO unit and amplifier Q209 of the TX-RX unit, and is input to IC202 (PLL IC). The 12.8MHz PLL reference signal generated by the VCXO (X1) in the TX-RX unit is also input to IC202.

Both signals are divided according to the division data from the control unit to produce a 12.5kHz signal. The phases are compared, and a phase difference signal is output and passes through the charge pump (in IC202) and the low-pass filter of the lug lead to produce the control voltage for Q5/Q2 (VCO). This voltage is applied to D3 and D4 (TX) or D1 and D2 (RX) in the VCO unit to keep the VCO frequency constant. The other output from Q3 is amplified by the RF amplifier (Q18), and output to the transmit or receive unit via the RF switch (D17).

4. 频率合成器单元**4-1. 压控振荡器 (VCO)/锁相环 (PLL)**

由锁相环 (PLL) 产生发射信号和接收用的第一振信号，由压控振荡器 (VCO) 单元的 Q5 (发射) 或 Q2 (接收) 产生的射频信号被 Q3 放大，被放大的信号输入到 TX-RX (发射 - 接收) 单元，通过 Q5 和 Q2 的源极的导通和关闭转换发射 (Q5) 和接收 (Q2)。在 TX-RX 单元中的串行→并行变换器产生一个控制信号 (STR)，通过 Q4 和 Q1 控制发射 (Q5) 和接收 (Q2) 的转换。射频信号通过 VCO 单元的 Q3 和 TX-RX 单元的 Q209 放大器放大后进入 IC202 (PLL IC)。由 TX-RX 单元中的 VCXO (压控晶体振荡器) 产生的 12.8MHz 的锁相环 (PLL) 基准频率信号也输入到 IC202。

两个输入信号根据控制单位给定的分频比分别进行分频，均变为 12.5KHz 的信号，然后两个信号进行相位比较，输出相位差信号，相位差信号通过电荷泵 (在 IC202 中) 后再通过牵引低通滤波器，产生一个控制 VCO (Q5/Q2) 的电压信号，此电压信号加到 VCO 单元中的 D3 和 D4 (发射) 或 D1 和 D2 (接收) 上，以保持 VCO 频率的稳定。Q3 的另一路输出信号由射频放大器 (Q18) 放大后，经射频开关 (D17) 供给发射部或接收部。

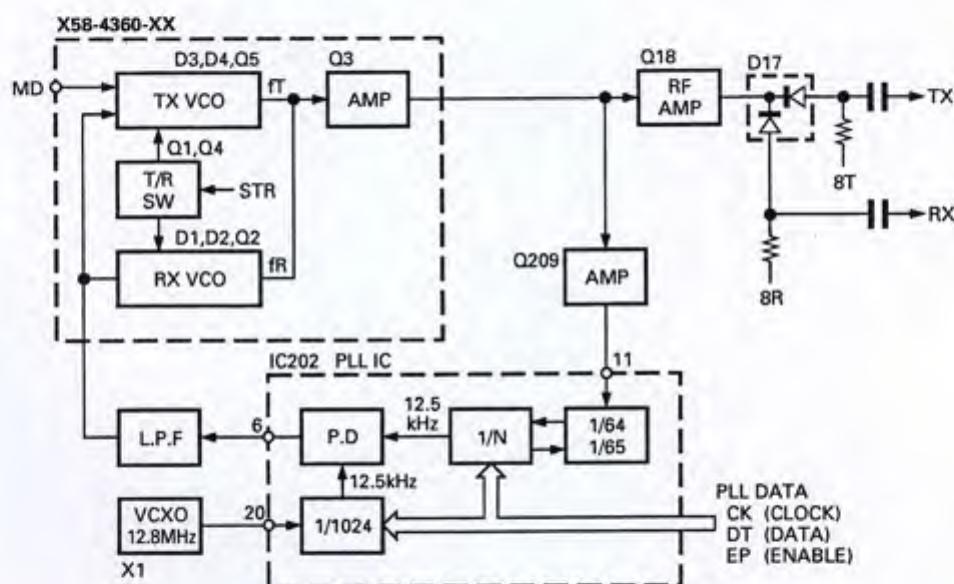


Fig. 5 PLL unit block diagram

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明

4-2. PLL unlock

When the PLL is unlocked, the lock detect signal (LD) of the PLL IC (IC202) is rectified by D212, and converted to a DC signal. The CPU monitors this signal. When the PLL is unlocked, the CPU turns the key output signal off (low), then turns Q10, Q6, and 8T off to prevent unnecessary transmission.

4-2. 锁相环失锁

当锁相环失锁时，锁相环集成电路（PLL IC, IC202）的锁定检测信号（LD）经D212整流变为一个直流信号，CPU监视此信号。当锁相环失锁后，CPU关闭键输出信号（低），然后关闭Q10、Q6和8T以阻止无效发射。

5. Display Section

CPU (IC409) contains an LCD driver to drive the 7-segment, 8-digit LCD directly.

5. 显示部分

CPU (IC409) 内含一个LCD驱动器，可以直接驱动7段8位LCD（液晶显示器）。

6. Control Section

The control section consists of CPU (IC409) and its peripheral circuits. It controls the TX-RX unit. The CPU has the following main functions:

- 1) Switching between transmission and reception according to the PTT signal input.
- 2) Reading channel, frequency, and program data from the memory circuit.
- 3) Sending frequency data to the PLL.
- 4) Turning the squelch on and off according to the pulse signal input from the squelch circuit.
- 5) Controlling the audio mute circuit according to input decode data.
- 6) Sending encode data.
- 7) Sending data to the D/A converter.

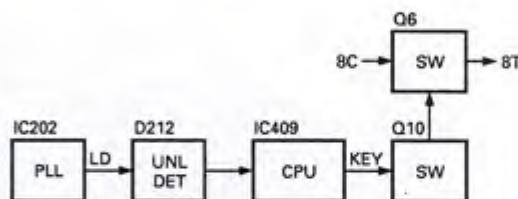


Fig. 6 PLL unlock circuit

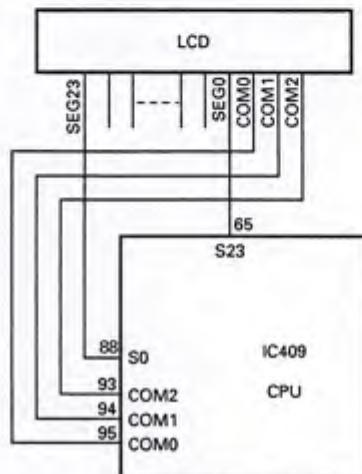


Fig. 7 Display section

6. 控制部分

控制部分包括微处理器（CPU IC409）和其外围电路，由CPU控制TX-RX单元，CPU包括以下主要功能：

- 1) 根据输入的PTT信号转换发射和接收
- 2) 从存储器中读出信道、频率以及编程参数等数据
- 3) 向锁相环（PLL回路）送出频率数据
- 4) 根据静噪电路的脉冲输入信号打开或关闭静噪
- 5) 根据输入的解码数据控制音频静音电路
- 6) 送出编码数据
- 7) 送出数据道D/A变换器

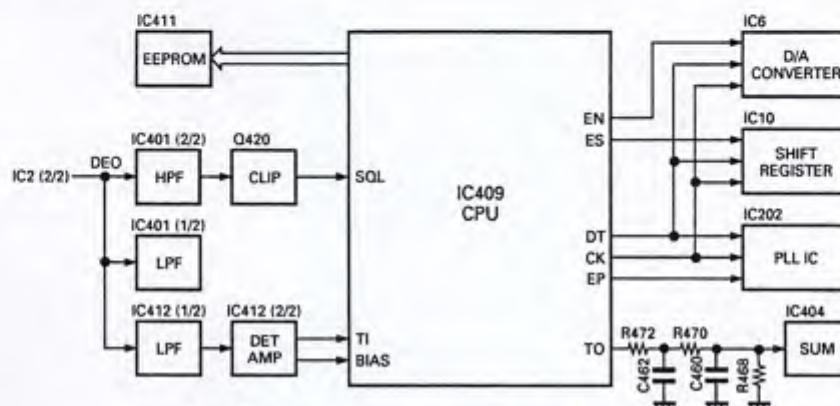


Fig. 8 Control section block diagram

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明**6-1. Memory circuit**

IC201 is a 8-Kbit EEPROM that stores adjustment and backup data.

- **Shift register**

IC10 is an interface IC for I/O port expansion. It is used to expand the CPU (IC409) output ports.

- **D/A converter**

IC6 is used as a conventional semi-fixed-resistor converter. It sets the following:

- 1) RX sensitivity
- 2) Transmission power
- 3) Modulation level
- 4) Audio power
- 5) Frequency

6-2. TX encode data

The CPU (IC409) transmits encode data.

- **QT, DTMF**

QT data items are output from CPU pin 16. The signal from this pin passes through the CR low-pass filter and goes to the summing amplifier (IC404) in the microphone amplifier. DTMF data is output from CPU pin 10. This signal passes through the CR low-pass filter and goes to IC402 in the IDC circuit of the microphone amplifier. These are mixed with the audio signal and output to the splatter filter. It then goes to the D/A converter (IC6) and on to the VCXO and VCO.

6-3. RX decode data

- **QT**

The receive detection signal passes through a low-pass filter IC412 (1/2) to remove audio components. This signal is input to pin 4 of the CPU.

The CPU digitizes this signal, and decodes the signal.

- **DTMF**

DTMF decode IC410 on the control board.

6-4. PLL data output

PLL data is output from DATA (pin 60), ENABLE (pin 73), and CLOCK (pin 58) of the CPU (IC209). The signals are input to the PLL IC (IC202) when the channel is changed or when transmission is changed to reception and vice versa.

6-1. 存储器电路

IC201 是一个 8 位 EEPROM 存储器，存储调试和后备的数据。

- **移位寄存器**

IC10 是输入／输出口 (I/O 口) 的扩展接口集成电路，用于 CPU (IC409) 输出口的扩展。

- **D/A 转换器 (数字／模拟转换)**

IC6 是一个普通的半固定电阻 (分档调节) 变换器，用于设定如下参数：

- 1) 接收灵敏度
- 2) 发射功率
- 3) 调制度
- 4) 音频功率
- 5) 频率

6-2. 发射编码数据

CPU (IC409) 发出编码数据。

- **CTCSS 亚音频、DTMF**

CTCSS 亚音频信号数据从 CPU 的 16 脚输出，然后通过一个阻容 (CR) 低通滤波器输入到话筒放大单元的加法放大器。DTMF 数据从 CPU 的 10 脚输出，然后通过一个阻容 (CR) 低滤波器输入到话筒放大单元的 IDC 电路中的 IC402。信令信号和音频信号混合后通过邻道滤波器，然后进入 D/A 变换器 (IC6) 并加到 VCXO (压控晶体振荡器) 和 VCO (压控振荡器) 上。

6-3. 接收解码数据

- **CTCSS 亚音频**

检波后的信号通过一个低通滤波器 IC412 (1/2)，滤除音频部分后输入到 CPU 的第 4 脚，CPU 对此信号进行数字化，然后进行解码。

- **DTMF**

控制板上的 DTMF 解码集成电路 (IC410)。

6-4. 锁相环 (PLL) 数据输出

锁相环数据信息由 CPU (IC209) 的数据口 (60 脚)，使能口 (73 脚) 和时钟口 (58 脚) 输出，当改变信道或从发射状态为接收状态 (反之亦然) 时，控制信息输入到锁相环电路 (IC202)。

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION/ 电路说明

6-5. Horn control

The horn switch, consisting of Q13, Q14, and Q24, controls the horn relay. It is supplied by the dealer to provide the external horn alert function.

Q24 disables horn alert, turning on when its base is high, to inhibit the function. Normally, the output from IC10 is low, and Q13 is off; the base of Q14 is about 0V and Q14 is off. When horn alert is enabled, the output from IC10 goes high and Q13 turns on. The base current flows through R61 to Q14 to turn Q14 on. Q14 can sink a maximum of 100mA. If the optional KAP-1 is used, it can drive up to 2A.

6-5. 喇叭控制电路

喇叭开关（包括 Q13、Q14 和 Q24）控制喇叭继电器，由经销商设定提供外部喇叭提示功能。

通过 Q24 关闭喇叭提示功能，Q24 的基极为高电位时 Q24 导通，由此关闭喇叭提示功能。通常，由 IC10 输出一个低电平信号并使 Q13 截止，Q14 的基极由于是 0V，因此也截止。当喇叭提示功能有效时，则 IC10 输出一个高电平信号，并且使 Q13 导通，通过 R61 为 Q14 提供基极电流使 Q14 导通，Q14 的灌流负载最大可达 100mA。如果使用 KAP-1（选件），则驱动电流可达 2A。

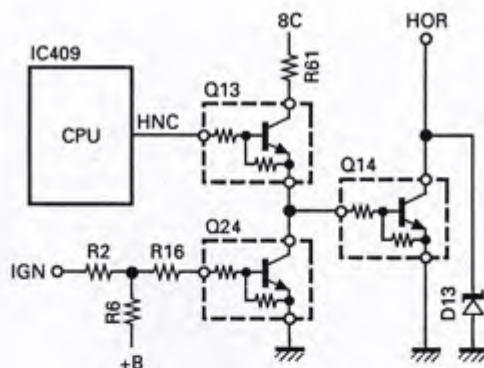


Fig. 9 Horn control circuit

6-6. Power supply circuit

D4 protects IC1 against overvoltage. Each time a pulse comes from the PSW terminal, the IC1 output is reversed. The reversed output signal passes through Q1 and Q3 and drives Q4. A voltage must be applied to the IGN terminal.

If 24V is supplied to the transceiver by mistake, Q2 turns on, and Q3 and Q4 are forced off, so the transceiver does not turn on.

6-6. 电源电路

D4 对 IC1 起保护作用，以防止过压损坏。PSW 端子（电源开关）每发出一个脉冲，IC1 的输出就翻转一次，翻转后的输出信号通过 Q1 和 Q3 驱动 Q4。有一路电压信号提供给 IGN 端子。

如果错接了 24V 电源，则 Q2 倒通，并且 Q3 和 Q4 被强制截止，由此使通信机不能接通电源。

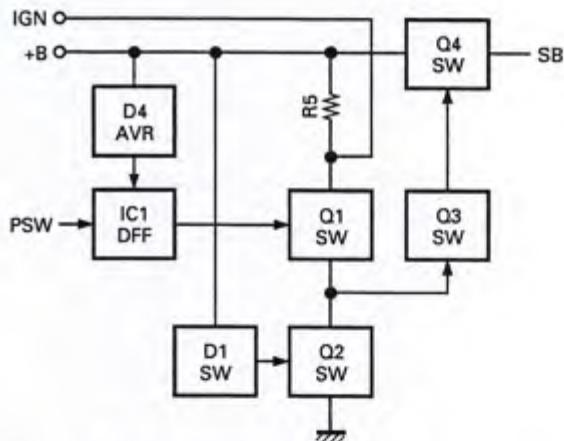
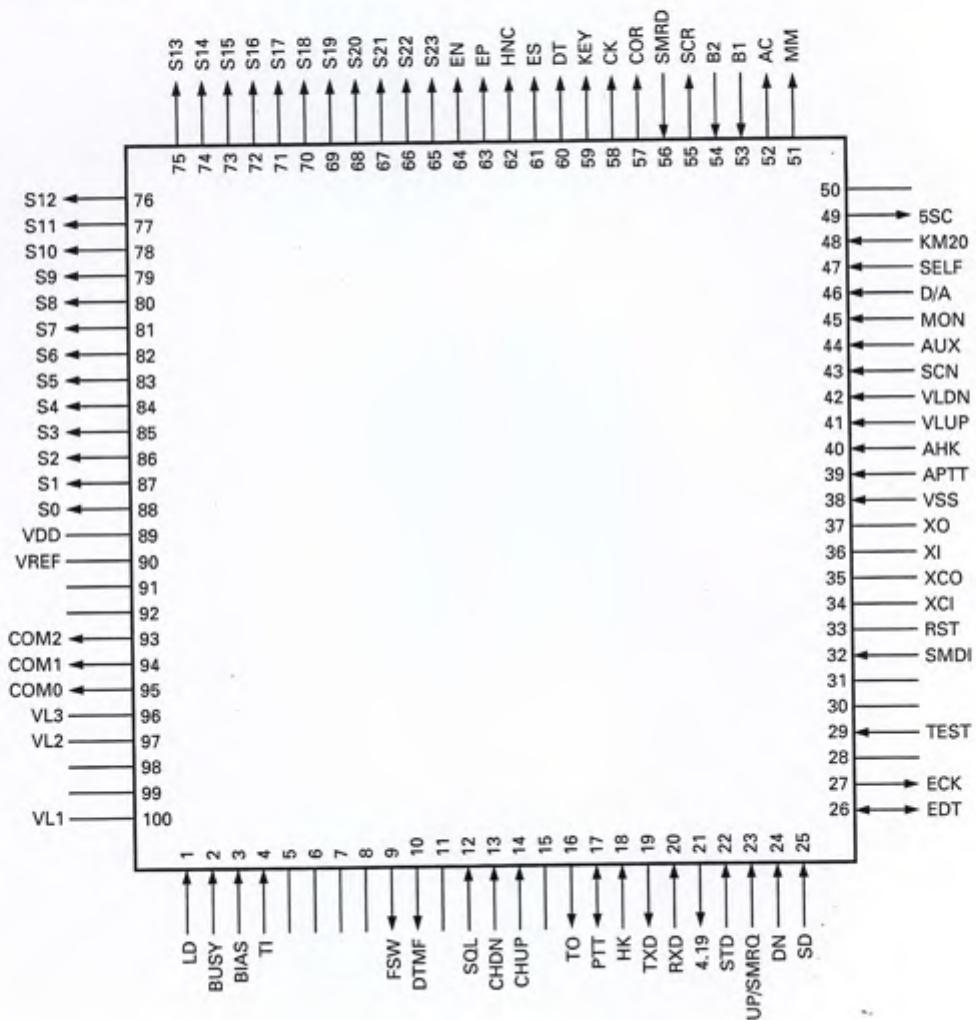


Fig. 10 Power supply circuit

SEMICONDUCTOR DATA

Microprocessor : M38267M8L157GP (TX-RX Unit IC409)

• Terminal connection diagram



• Terminal function

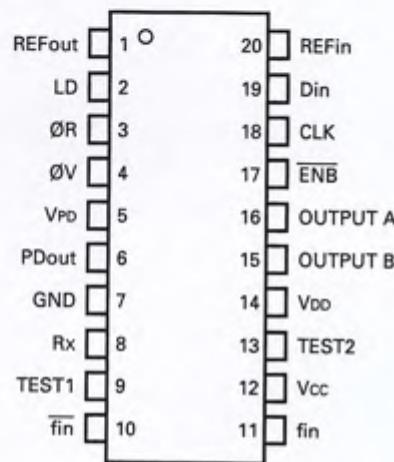
Pin No.	Port Name	I/O	Function
1	LD	I	PLL lock detect. "L" : Unlock, "H" : Lock
2	BUSY	I	Not used.
3	BIAS	I	QT center voltage input.
4	TI	I	QT signal input.
5~8			
9	FSW	I	Foot switch. "L" : On, "H" : Off
10	DTMF	O	DTMF output.
11			
12	SQL	I	Squelch noise pulse input.
13	CHDN	I	CH down. "L" : On, "H" : Off
14	CHUP	I	CH up. "L" : On, "H" : Off
15			
16	TO	O	QT PWM output.
17	PTT	I/O	Normal microphone PTT. "L" : On, "H" : Off / DTMF microphone : serial interface.
18	HK	I	Microphone hook. "L" : On hook, "H" : Off hook

SEMICONDUCTOR DATA

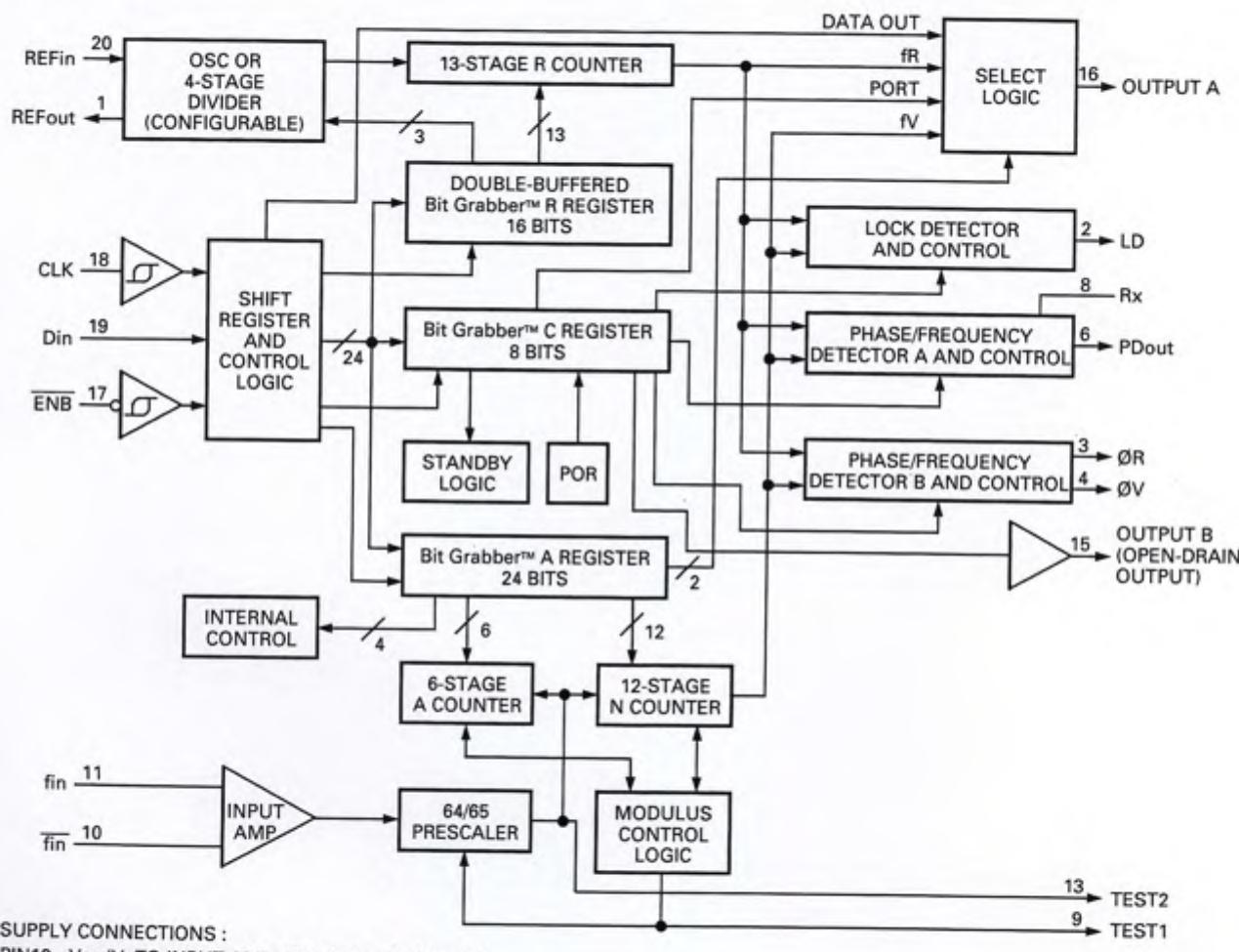
Pin No.	Port Name	I/O	Function
19	TXD	O	RS-232C data output.
20	RXD	I	RS-232C data input.
21	4.19	O	DTMF decoder system clock.
22	STD	I	DTMF decoder STD. "L" : DTMF signal absent, "H" : DTMF signal present
23	UP/SMRQ	I	Smartrunk ACK/REQ.
24	DN	I	
25	SD	I	DTMF decoder data.
26	EDT	I/O	EEPROM serial data.
27	ECK	O	EEPROM serial clock.
28			
29	TEST	I	LCD check mode. "L" : On, "H" : Off
30, 31			
32	SMDI	I	Smartrunk serial data.
33	RST	-	Reset.
34	XCI	-	Sub clock.
35	XCO	-	Sub clock.
36	XI	-	Clock.
37	XO	-	Clock.
38	VSS	-	GND.
39	APTT	I	External PTT. "L" : On, "H" : Off
40	AHK	I	External hook. "L" : On hook, "H" : Off hook
41	VLUP	I	VOL up. "L" : On, "H" : Off
42	VLDN	I	VOL down. "L" : On, "H" : Off
43	SCN	I	SCN. "L" : On, "H" : Off
44	AUX	I	A. "L" : On, "H" : Off
45	MON	I	MON. "L" : On, "H" : Off
46	D/A	I	D/A. "L" : On, "H" : Off
47	SELF	I	Dealer/Test mode enter. "L" : OK, "H" : NG
48	KM20	I	DTMF microphone PTT. "L" : Off, "H" : On
49	5SC	O	Smartrunk power supply. "L" : Off, "H" : On
50			
51	MM	O	Microphone mute. "L" : Unmute, "H" : Mute
52	AC	O	Audio control. "L" : Mute, "H" : Unmute
53	B1	I	Scrambler binary data 1.
54	B2	I	Scrambler binary data 2.
55	SCR	O	Scrambler. "L" : Off, "H" : On
56	SMRD	I	Smartrunk data ready.
57	COR	O	
58	CK	O	Common clock.
59	KEY	O	TX key. "L" : TX off, "H" : TX on
60	DT	O	Common data.
61	ES	O	Shift register strobe. "L" : Load, "H" : Latch
62	HNC	O	Horn control. "L" : Off, "H" : On
63	EP	O	PLL chip select. "L" : Select, "H" : Not select
64	EN	O	D/A converter chip select. "L" : Select, "H" : Not select
65~88	S23~S0	O	LCD segment 23~0.
89	VDD	-	+5V.
90	VREF	-	+5V.
91, 92			
93~95	COM2~COM0	O	LCD common 2~0.
96, 97	VL3, VL2	-	
98, 99			
100	VL1	-	

PLL System : MC145190F (TX-RX UNIT IC202)

- Terminal connection diagram



- Block diagram



SUPPLY CONNECTIONS :

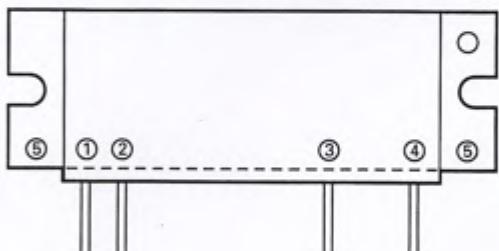
PIN12 = V_{CC} (V+ TO INPUT AMP AND 64/65 PRESCALER)
PIN5 = V_{PD} (V+ TO PHASE/FREQUENCY DETECTORS A AND B)
PIN14 = V_{DD} (V+ TO BALANCE OF CIRCUIT)
PIN7 = GND (COMMON GROUND)

SEMICONDUCTOR DATA/ 半导体数据

Power Module : M67741H-32/M67741L-32/M67781H-32/M67781L-32 (IC501)

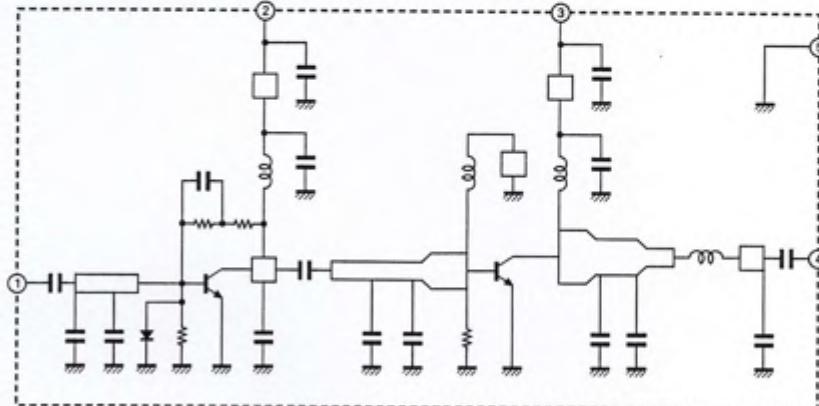
M67741H-32 : M,DM M67741L-32 : M2,DM2 M67781H-32 : HDM M67781L-32 : HDM2

- Terminal connection diagram



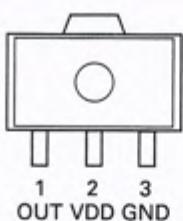
- 1 : Input
2 : First stage power supply
3 : Final stage power supply
4 : Output
5 : Fin (Earth)

- Equivalent circuit



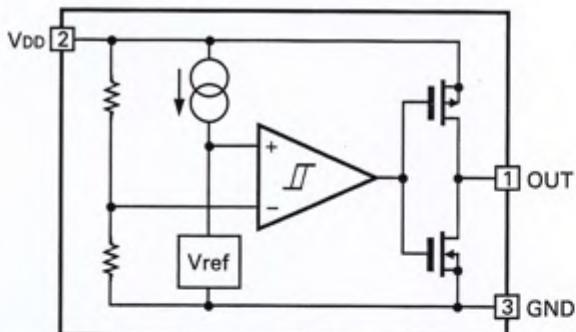
Reset Switch : RH5VL42C (TX-RX Unit IC408)

- Terminal connection diagram



- 1 OUT VDD GND

- Block diagram



DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

TX-RX UNIT (X57-4950-XX) -21 : M,DM -22 : M2,DM2 -23 : HDM -24 : HDM2

Ref No.	Parts No.	Use/Function	Operation/Condition
IC1	BU4013BF	Power supply circuit logic control	
IC2	NJM4558M	Audio amplifier (Detected output)	
IC3	NJM78L05UA	Voltage regulator	5C
IC4	TA7808S	Voltage regulator	8C
IC6	M62363FP	Level adjuster	
IC7	MC3372SV	IF system	
IC8	NJM2904M	Buffer amplifier	
IC10	BU4094BCF	I/O port expansion	
IC11	LA4422	Audio power amplifier	
IC13	NJM2904M	Comparator, DC amplifier	
IC14	TA75S01F	Amplifier	
IC201	NJM78L09UA	Voltage regulator	9C
IC202	MC145190F	PLL system	
IC401	NJM4558E	Active filter	
IC402	NJM4558E	Active filter, Limiter	
IC403	NJM4558E	Active filter	
IC404	TA75S01F	Adder	
IC405, 406	NJM4558E	Active filter	
IC407	NJM78L05UA	Voltage regulator	5M
IC408	RH5VL42C	Reset switch	
IC409	M38267M8L157GP	Microprocessor	
IC410	LC73881M	DTMF decode	
IC411	AT2408N10SI2.5	EEPROM	
IC412	NJM4558E	Active filter, Amplifier	
Q1	DTA114EU	DC switch	On when power switch on.
Q2	DTC114EU	DC switch	On when 24V connected, then Q3 turn off.
Q3	DTC114EU	DC switch	On when power switch on.
Q4	2SA1641(S,T)	DC switch	On when power switch on.
Q5	DTA114YK	DC switch	On when power switch off, then D22 turn on.
Q6	2SB1132(Q,R)	DC switch	BT switch. RX : 0V, TX : 8V
Q8	2SA1362(Y)	DC switch	8R switch. RX : 8V, TX : 0V
Q10	DTC114EU	DC switch	On when TX.
Q11	DTC114EU	DC switch	On when RX.
Q13	DTC114EK	DC switch	On when horn control on.
Q14	DTD114EK	DC switch	On when horn control on.
Q15	2SC4116(GR)	Ripple filter	
Q16	2SC2059K(P)	RX 1st IF amplifier	
Q18	2SC4215(Y)	RF amplifier	
Q20	DTC363EK	Muting switch	Audio mute. Off when busy.
Q22	2SB1565(E,F)	APC driver	25W model
Q22	2SA1757(E,F)	APC driver	45W model
Q23	2SC4116(GR)	DC amplifier	APC controller
Q24	DTC114EK	DC switch	On when IGN line "H".
Q25	DTA144EU	DC switch	On when TX.
Q26	DTC114EU	DC switch	On when TX.
Q205	2SC3357	RF amplifier	
Q206	2SC2954	RF amplifier	
Q207	SGM2014M	RX 1st mixer	
Q208	3SK241(R)	RF amplifier	
Q209	2SC2059K(P)	Buffer amplifier	
Q210	2SC4116(GR)		45W model
Q211	DTC144EK		45W model.

TK-768/H

DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

Ref No.	Parts No.	Use/Function	Operation/Condition
Q212	DTD114EK		
Q401	2SC4081(R)	PTT switch	On when "PTT OFF", off when "PTT ON". (At using KMC-23/24 only)
Q403	DTC363EK	Muting switch	
Q405	2SB1132(Q,R)	Constant current regulator	About 60mA output.
Q406	DTA114TK	AF switch	
Q409	DTC144EK	DC switch	
Q411	DTC144EK		
Q419	DTA144EK	DC switch	
Q420	DTC144EK	DC switch	On/off by noise.
D1	02CZ18(X,Y)	Voltage reference	
D2	DSA3A1-FK	Reverse power protection	45W model only.
D3	1SS355 or MA110	Reverse current protection	
D4	02CZ15(X,Y)	Voltage reference	
D5	1SS355 or MA110	Reverse current protection	
D6	ERZ-M10DK220	Surge absorption	
D9~12	DA204K	Surge absorption	
D13	02CZ20(Y,Z)	Voltage reference	
D14	DSM3MA1	Reverse power protection	25W model only. .
D17	DAN235K	RF switch	
D20	MA4PH633	TX/RX switch	On when TX.
D22	1SS355 or MA110	DC switch	On when power switch off.
D24	MI809	TX/RX switch	On when TX.
D204	DAN235K	Filter switch (PLL BPF)	On when TX.
D205	DAN202K	DC switch	
D206, 207	DA204K	Temperature compensation	
D208~210	1SV269	BPF tuning	Vari-cap tuning.
D211	1SV214	BPF tuning	Vari-cap tuning
D212	1SS355 or MA110	DC switch	On when PLL unlocked.
D213	1SV214	BPF tuning	Vari-cap tuning.
D214	DA204K	RF detector	Final protection. 45W model only.
D215	02CZ12(X,Y)	DC switch	Final protection. 45W model only.
D401, 402	DA204K	Surge absorption	
D403	DAN202U	DC switch	On when microphone mute on.
D404	DA204K	DC switch	
D405	DA204K	Constant current setting	

VCO (X58-4360-XX) -10 : M,DM,HDM -11 : M2,DM2,HDM2

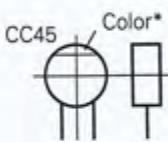
Ref No.	Parts No.	Use/Function	Operation/Condition
Q1	UMG1	TX/RX switching	
Q2	2SK508NV(K52)	Oscillator for RX	
Q3	2SC4215(Y)	Buffer amplifier	
Q4	DTC114EU	TX/RX switching	
Q5	2SK508NV(K52)	Oscillator for TX	
D1~4	1SV269	Variable diode	Frequency control.

PARTS LIST/ 零部件一览表

CAPACITORS CC 45 TH 1H 220 J
 1 2 3 4 5 6

1 = Type ... ceramic, electrolytic, etc.
 2 = Shape ... round, square, ect.
 3 = Temp. coefficient

4 = Voltage rating
 5 = Value
 6 = Tolerance

**• Capacitor value**

010 = 1pF
 100 = 10pF
 101 = 100pF
 102 = 1000pF = 0.001μF
 103 = 0.01μF

2 2 0 = 22pF
 Multiplier
 2nd number
 1st number

• Temperature coefficient

1st Word	C	L	P	R	S	T	U
Color*	Black	Red	Orange	Yellow	Green	Blue	Violet
ppm/°C	0	-80	-150	-220	-330	-470	-750

2nd Word	G	H	J	K	L
ppm/°C	±30	±60	±120	±250	±500

Example : CC45TH = -470 ± 60ppm/°C

• Tolerance

Code	C	D	G	J	K	M	X	Z	P	No code	
(%)	±0.25	±0.5	±2	±5	±10	±20	+40 -20	+80 -20	+100 -0	More than 10μF	-10 ~ +50

Less than 10pF

Code	B	C	D	F	G
(pF)	±0.1	±0.25	±0.5	±1	±2

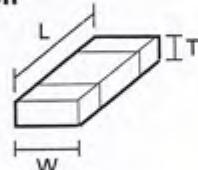
• Voltage rating

1st word \ 2nd word	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	V
0	1.0	1.25	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.15	4.0	5.0	6.3	8.0	-
1	10	12.5	16	20	25	31.5	40	50	63	80	35
2	100	125	160	200	250	315	400	500	630	800	-
3	1000	1250	1600	2000	2500	3150	4000	5000	6300	8000	-

• Chip capacitors (Refer to the table above except dimension)

(EX) CC 73 E SL 1H 000 J
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 (Chip) (CH, RH, UJ, SL)

(EX) CK 73 E E 1H 000 Z
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 (Chip) (B, F)

Dimension**• Dimension (Chip capacitor)**

Dimension code	L	W	T
Empty	5.6 ± 0.5	5.0 ± 0.5	Less than 2.0
E	3.2 ± 0.2	1.6 ± 0.2	Less than 1.25
F	2.0 ± 0.3	1.25 ± 0.2	Less than 1.25

• Dimension (Chip resistor)

Dimension code	L	W	T	Wattage
E	3.2 ± 0.2	1.6 ± 0.2	0.57	2B
F	2.0 ± 0.3	1.25 ± 0.2	0.45	2A

RESISTORS**• Chip resistor (Carbon)**

(EX) RD 73 E B 2B 000 J
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
 (Chip) (B, F)

• Carbon resistor (Normal type)

(EX) RD 14 B B 2C 000 J
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

1 = Type ... ceramic, electrolytic, etc.
 2 = Shape ... round, square, ect.
 3 = Dimension
 4 = Temp. coefficient

5 = Voltage rating
 6 = Value
 7 = Tolerance

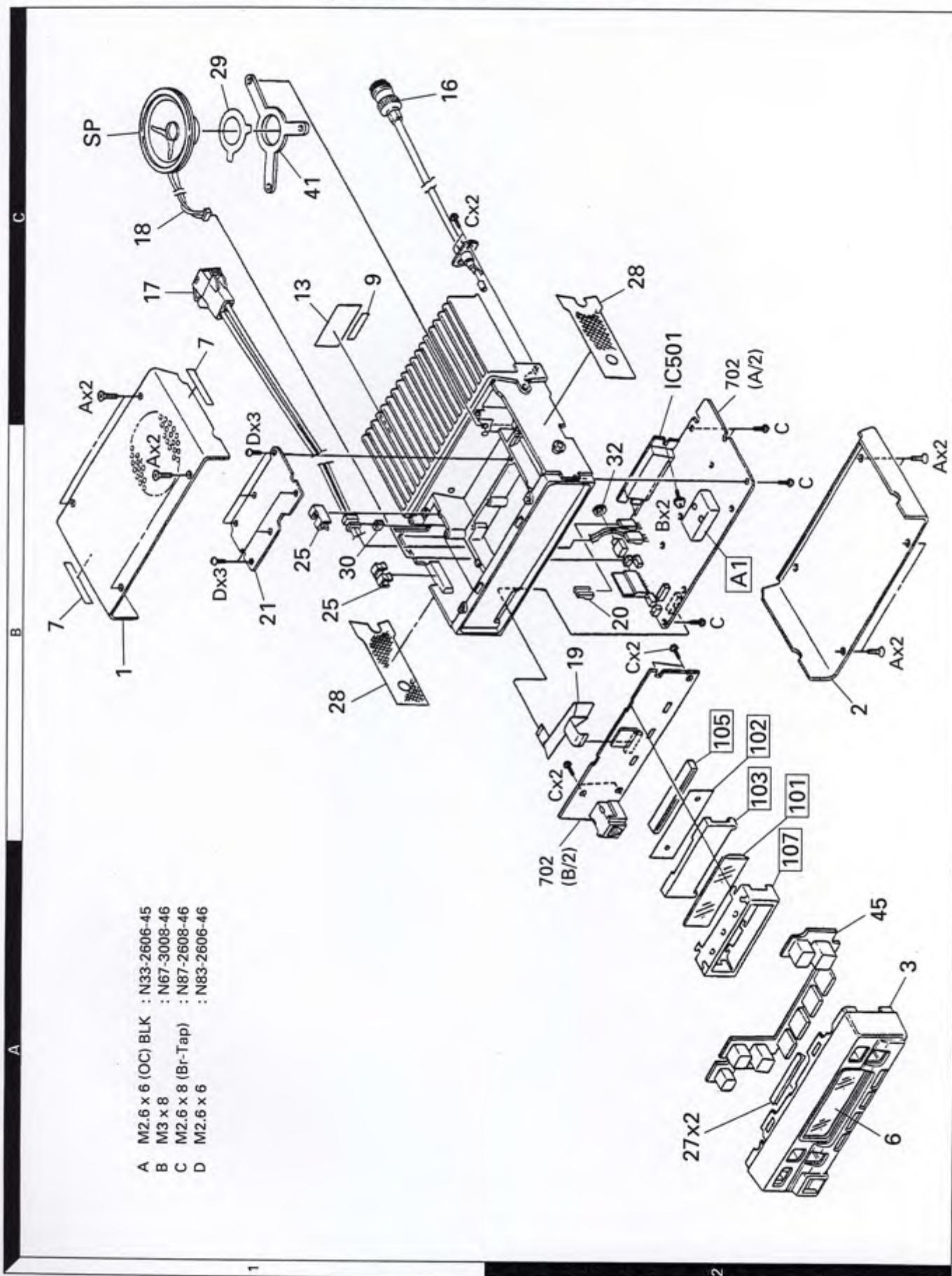
Rating wattage

Code	Wattage	Code	Wattage	Code	Wattage
2A	1/10W	2E	1/4W	3A	1W
2B	1/8W	2H	1/2W	3D	2W
2C	1/6W				

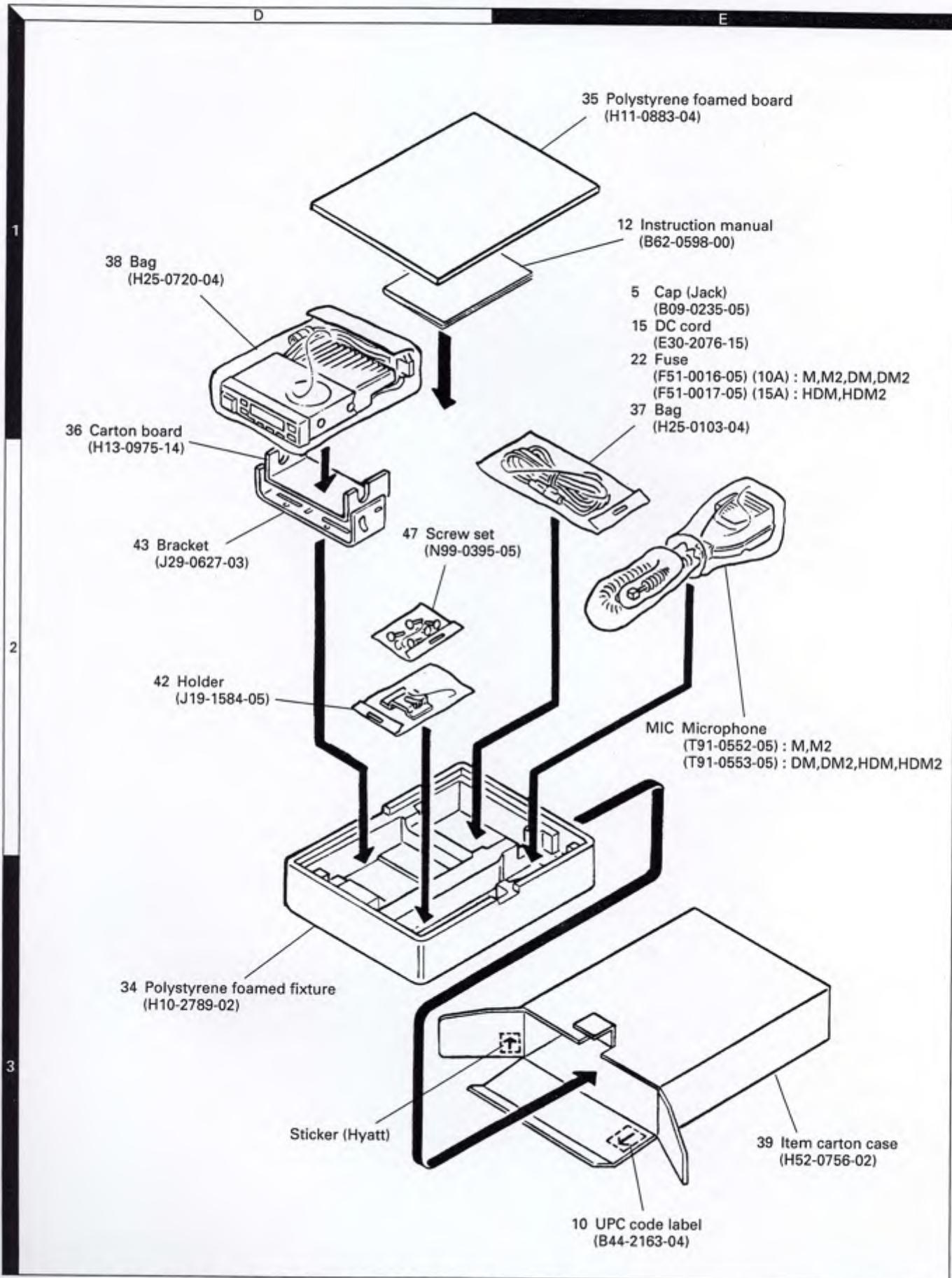
PARTS LIST/ 零部件一览表

VCO (X58-4360-XX)

Ref. No.	Address	New parts	Parts No.	Description			Desti-nation	Ref. No.	Address	New parts	Parts No.	Description	Desti-nation
C12,13			CK73GB1H102K	CHIP C	1000PF	K		Q3			2SC4215(Y)	TRANSISTOR	
C14			CC73GCH1H010C	CHIP C	1.0PF	C	M2,DM2	Q4			DTC114EU	DIGITAL TRANSISTOR	
C14			CC73GCH1H010C	CHIP C	1.0PF	C	HDM2	Q5			2SK508NV(K52)	FET	
C14			CC73GCH1H020C	CHIP C	2.0PF	C	M,DM,HDM						
C15,16			CK73GB1H102K	CHIP C	1000PF	K							
C17			CK73GB1H103K	CHIP C	0.010UF	K							
C18			CC73GCH1H270J	CHIP C	27PF	J	M2,DM2						
C18			CC73GCH1H270J	CHIP C	27PF	J	HDM2						
C18			CC73GCH1H560J	CHIP C	56PF	J	M,DM,HDM						
C20			CC73GCH1H060D	CHIP C	6.0PF	D	M,DM,HDM						
C20			CC73GCH1H1R5C	CHIP C	1.5PF	C	M2,DM2						
C20			CC73GCH1H1R5C	CHIP C	1.5PF	C	HDM2						
C21			CK73GB1H103K	CHIP C	0.010UF	K							
C22			CK73GB1H102K	CHIP C	1000PF	K							
C23			CK73GB1H103K	CHIP C	0.010UF	K							
C24			CC73GCH1H020C	CHIP C	2.0PF	C							
C25			CC73GCH1H150J	CHIP C	15PF	J							
C27			CK73GB1H102K	CHIP C	1000PF	K							
CN1	*		E40-5815-05	PIN CONNECTOR FOR INSIDE (6P)									
	*		F10-2204-04	SHIELDING CASE									
L1,2			L33-1268-05	CHOKE COIL (10UH)									
L3			L34-4449-05	COIL			M2,DM2						
L3			L34-4449-05	COIL			HDM2						
L3	*		L34-4432-05	COIL			M,DM,HDM						
L4-8			L33-1268-05	CHOKE COIL (10UH)									
L9	*		L34-4429-05	COIL			M,DM,HDM						
L9	*		L34-4484-05	COIL			M2,DM2						
L9	*		L34-4484-05	COIL			HDM2						
L10			L40-1081-34	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR (100NH)			M2,DM2						
L10			L40-1081-34	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR (100NH)			HDM2						
L10			L40-6871-34	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR (68NH)			M,DM,HDM						
R1			RK73GB1J101J	CHIP R	100	J	1/16W						
R2			RK73GB1J470J	CHIP R	47	J	1/16W	M2,DM2					
R2			RK73GB1J470J	CHIP R	47	J	1/16W	HDM2					
R2			RK73GB1J391J	CHIP R	390	J	1/16W	M,DM,HDM					
R3			RK73GB1J181J	CHIP R	180	J	1/16W	M2,DM2					
R3			RK73GB1J181J	CHIP R	180	J	1/16W	HDM2					
R4			RK73GB1J221J	CHIP R	220	J	1/16W	M,DM,HDM					
R5			RK73GB1J472J	CHIP R	4.7K	J	1/16W						
R6			R92-1252-05	CHIP R	0 OHM								
R6			RK73GB1J101J	CHIP R	100	J	1/16W						
R7			RK73GB1J183J	CHIP R	18K	J	1/16W						
R8			RK73GB1J181J	CHIP R	180	J	1/16W						
R9			RK73GB1J470J	CHIP R	47	J	1/16W	M2,DM2					
R9			RK73GB1J470J	CHIP R	47	J	1/16W	HDM2					
R9			RK73GB1J391J	CHIP R	390	J	1/16W	M,DM,HDM					
R10			RK73GB1J151J	CHIP R	150	J	1/16W						
R10			RK73GB1J181J	CHIP R	180	J	1/16W	M2,DM2					
R10			RK73GB1J181J	CHIP R	180	J	1/16W	HDM2					
R11			RK73GB1J473J	CHIP R	47K	J	1/16W						
R12			RK73GB1J103J	CHIP R	10K	J	1/16W						
R13			RK73GB1J101J	CHIP R	100	J	1/16W						
R14			RK73GB1J390J	CHIP R	39	J	1/16W						
R15			R92-0670-05	CHIP R	0 OHM								
D1-4			1SV269	VARIABLE CAPACITANCE DIODE									
Q1			UMG1	TRANSISTOR									
Q2			2SK508NV(K52)	FET									



PACKING/ 包装



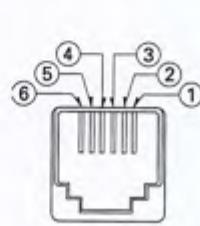
Parts with the exploded numbers larger than 700 are not supplied.

ADJUSTMENT

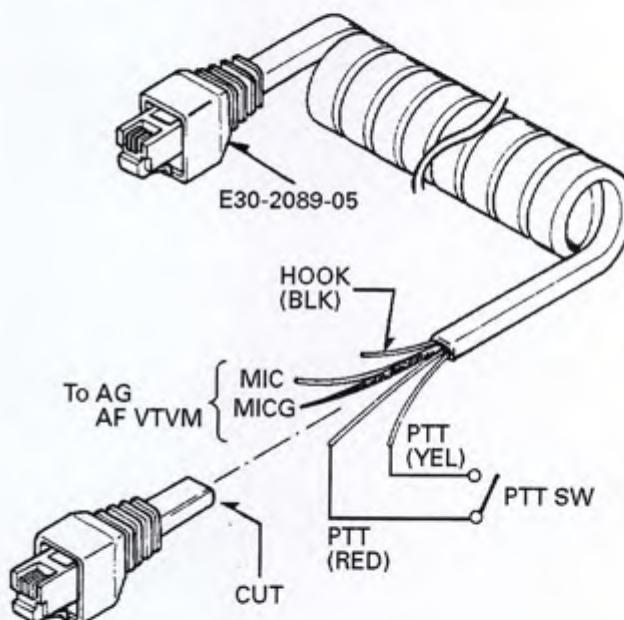
Test Equipment Required for Alignment

Test Equipment	Major Specifications	
1. Standard Signal Generator (SSG)	Frequency Range Modulation Output	100 to 200MHz Frequency modulation and external modulation -127dBm/0.1μV to greater than -7dBm/100mV
2. Power Meter	Input Impedance Operation Frequency Measurement Capability	50Ω 100 to 200MHz or more Vicinity of 60W
3. Deviation Meter	Frequency Range	100 to 200MHz
4. Digital Volt Meter (DVM)	Measuring Range Accuracy	1 to 15V DC High input impedance for minimum circuit loading
5. Oscilloscope		DC through 30MHz
6. High Sensitivity Frequency Counter	Frequency Range Frequency Stability	10Hz to 200MHz 0.2ppm or less
7. Ammeter		15A
8. AF Volt Meter (AF VTVM)	Frequency Range Voltage Range	50Hz to 10kHz 3mV to 3V
9. Audio Generator (AG)	Frequency Range Output	50Hz to 5kHz or more 0 to 1V
10. Distortion Meter	Capability Input Level	3% or less at 1kHz 50mV to 10Vrms
11. Voltmeter	Measuring Range Input Impedance	1.5 to 30V DC or less 50kΩ/V or greater
12. 4Ω Dummy Load		Approx. 4Ω, 3W
13. Regulated Power Supply		13.6V, approx. 15A (adjustable from 9 to 17V) Useful if ammeter required

- The following test cable is recommended.



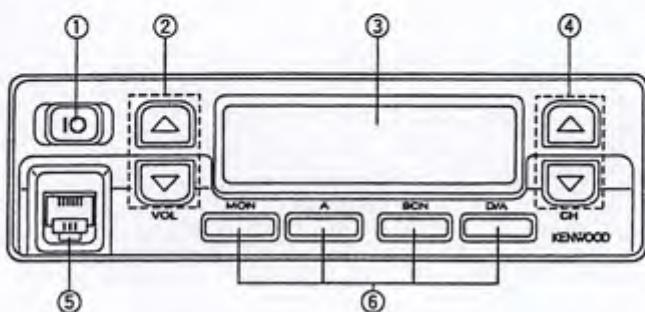
MIC connector (Front view)



Test cable for microphone input

Adjustment Location

• Front panel

① **POWER switch**

Press to turn the power ON or OFF.

② **VOLUME [▲] / [▼] buttons**

Press [▲] to increase the volume or [▼] to decrease the volume. To quickly step the volume up or down, hold down [▲] or [▼] respectively.

③ **Display**

See below for more details.

④ **CHANNEL [▲] / [▼] buttons**

Press [▲] to select the next higher channel or [▼] to select the next lower channel. You can choose from a maximum of 32 channels programmed by the dealer. To quickly step upward or downward through the channels, hold down [▲] or [▼] respectively.

⑤ **Microphone connector**

Insert the 6-pin modular connector plug of the microphone until the locking tab clicks.

⑥ **Function buttons**

The functions of these buttons are dependent on dealer programming.

① 电源开关 (POWER)

按此键可以接通或者关闭电源。

② 音量调节 [▲] / [▼] 键 (VOLUME)

按 [▲] 键，增大音量；按 [▼] 键，减小音量。一直按住 [▲] 键（或 [▼] 键），可以快速增大（或减小）音量。

③ 显示屏

详细操作参阅下面的内容

④ 信道选择 [▲] / [▼] 键 (CHANNEL)

按 [▲] 键，选择下一个号码高的信道；按 [▼] 键，选择下一个号码低的信道。可以在由经销商编程设定的信道（最多 32 个信道）中进行选择。一直按住 [▲] 键（或 [▼] 键）可以快速调节信道上升（或下降）。

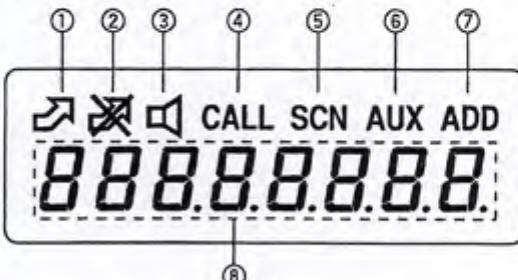
⑤ 话筒插口

插入话筒的 6 芯插头直到锁定片锁住。

⑥ 功能键

功能键的具体功能取决于经销商的编程设定。

• Display



①

Visible while transmitting.

②

Visible when signals are present on the currently selected channel.

③

Appears when the Monitor function is activated.

④ **CALL**

Blinks when the correct DTMF code for Code Squelch or Selective Call is received. Also appears when transmitting while using Code Squelch or Selective Call.

⑤ **SCN**

Appears when the Scan function is activated.

⑥ **AUX**

Appears when the auxiliary function programmed by the dealer is activated.

⑦ **ADD**

Appears when the currently selected channel is included in the scan list.

⑧

Displays a channel numbers, ID codes, and other information.

①

当发射时出现。

②

当所选择的信道上有信号时出现。

③

当启动了监听功能后出现。

④ **CALL**

在设置了编码静噪功能或信息传呼功能后，当接收到正确的 DTMF(双音多频)代码时，此标志闪烁；当进行发射时，此标志稳定显示。

⑤ **SCN**

当启动扫描功能后出现。

⑥ **AUX**

当经销商编程使用辅助功能时出现。

⑦ **ADD**

当所选择的信道是扫描序列中的信道时出现。

⑧

显示信道号码、自台身份号码和其他信息。

ADJUSTMENT/ 调整

Tuning item

Item No.	Tuning description	Valid range	Remarks
1	Frequency	0~255	
2	RF power	0~255	Three-point adjustment
2L	RF power (Low)	0~255	Low
2C	RF power (Center)	0~255	Center
2H	RF power (High)	0~255	High
3	Signaling balance	0~255	
4	Max deviation	0~255	Three-point adjustment
4L	Max deviation (Low)	0~255	Low
4C	Max deviation (Center)	0~255	Center
4H	Max deviation (High)	0~255	High
5	QT deviation	0~255	
6	Sensitivity	0~255	Three-point adjustment
6L	Sensitivity (Low)	0~255	Low
6C	Sensitivity (Center)	0~255	Center
6H	Sensitivity (High)	0~255	High
7	Squelch	0~42	

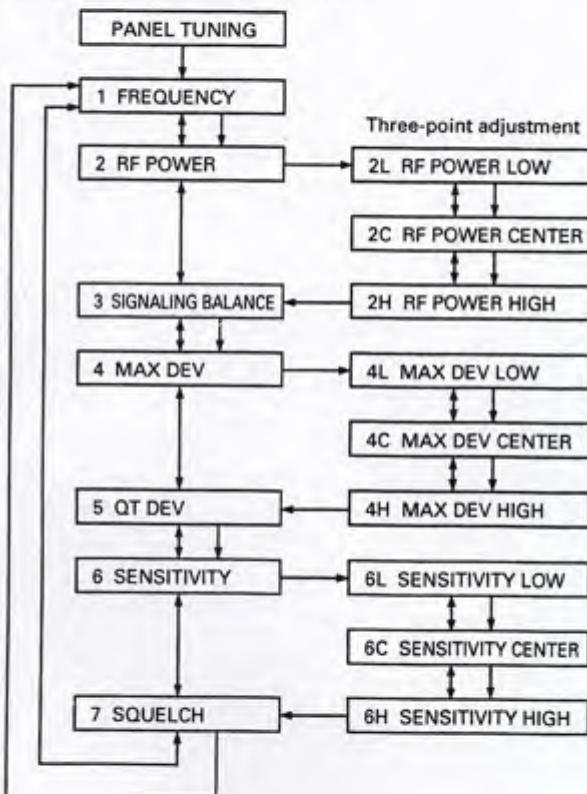
Table 1

调试项目

项目号码	调整说明	有效范围	备注
1	频率	0~255	
2	射频功率	0~255	3 点调整
2L	射频功率 (低)	0~255	低端点
2C	射频功率 (中)	0~255	中心点
2H	射频功率 (高)	0~255	高端点
3	信令平衡	0~255	
4	最大调制频偏	0~255	3 点调整
4L	最大调制频偏 (低)	0~255	低端点
4C	最大调制频偏 (中)	0~255	中心点
4H	最大调制频偏 (高)	0~255	高端点
5	亚音频调制频偏	0~255	
6	接收灵敏度	0~255	3 点调整
6L	接收灵敏度 (低)	0~255	低端点
6C	接收灵敏度 (中)	0~255	中心点
6H	接收灵敏度 (高)	0~255	高端点
7	静噪	0~42	

表 1

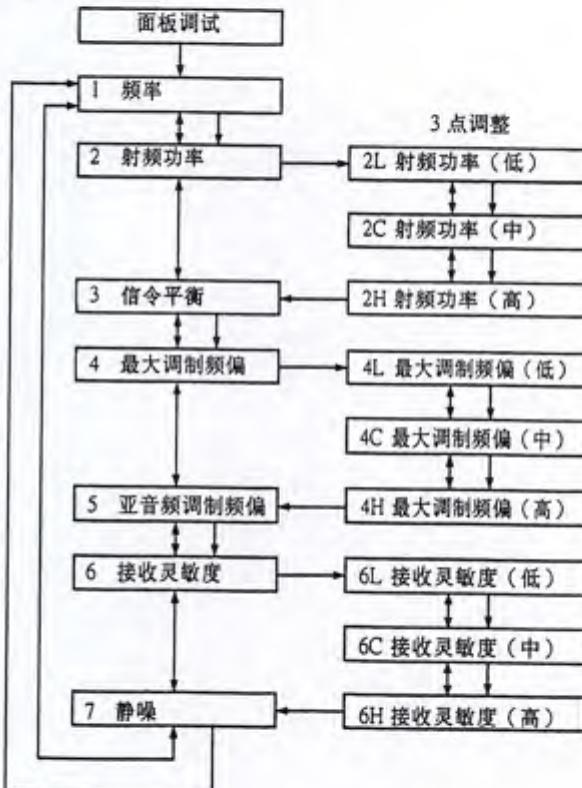
Panel tuning state transition



- Data save, next item
CH DOWN key
- ↔ Next item, previous item
MON key, A key

Table 2

面板调试状态流程图



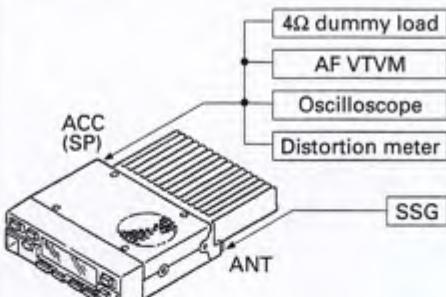
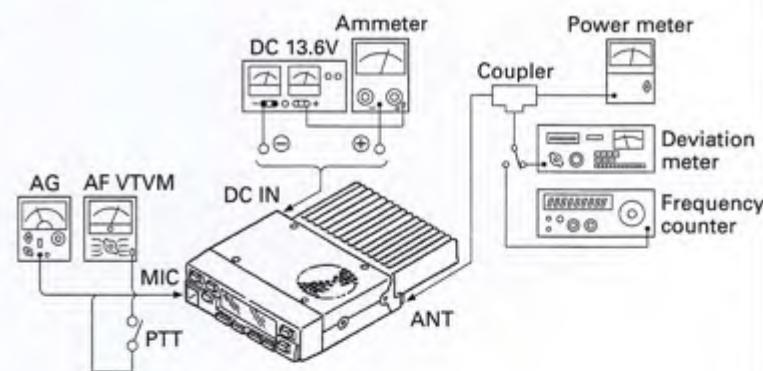
- 数据被存储, 转到下一项
按 CH DOWN 键
- ↔ 转到下一项或退回前一项
按 MON 键或按 A 键

表 2

TK-768/H

ADJUSTMENT

Common Section

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks																																																							
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method																																																								
1. Memory frequency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequency range (MHz) 148~174 : M, DM,HDM 136~156 : M2, DM2,HDM2 Adjustment frequency (MHz) <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">CH</th><th colspan="2">M, DM,HDM</th><th colspan="2">M2, DM2,HDM2</th><th rowspan="2"></th></tr> <tr> <th>TX</th><th>RX</th><th>TX</th><th>RX</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>161.000</td><td>161.100</td><td>146.000</td><td>146.100</td><td>Center</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>148.000</td><td>148.100</td><td>136.000</td><td>136.100</td><td>Low</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>174.000</td><td>173.900</td><td>156.000</td><td>155.900</td><td>High</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Signaling <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Encode</th><th>Decode</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>100Hz square wave</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>QT (67.0Hz) tone</td><td>QT (67.0Hz)</td></tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>QT (100.0Hz) tone</td><td>QT (100.0Hz)</td></tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>QT (151.4Hz) tone</td><td>QT (151.4Hz)</td></tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>QT (210.7Hz) tone</td><td>QT (210.7Hz)</td></tr> <tr> <td>7</td><td>QT (250.3Hz) tone</td><td>QT (250.3Hz)</td></tr> <tr> <td>8</td><td>DTMF (1633Hz)</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>DTMF encode tone [7] key</td><td>-</td></tr> <tr> <td>10</td><td>-</td><td>DTMF (159)</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	CH	M, DM,HDM		M2, DM2,HDM2			TX	RX	TX	RX	1	161.000	161.100	146.000	146.100	Center	2	148.000	148.100	136.000	136.100	Low	3	174.000	173.900	156.000	155.900	High		Encode	Decode	1	-	-	2	100Hz square wave	-	3	QT (67.0Hz) tone	QT (67.0Hz)	4	QT (100.0Hz) tone	QT (100.0Hz)	5	QT (151.4Hz) tone	QT (151.4Hz)	6	QT (210.7Hz) tone	QT (210.7Hz)	7	QT (250.3Hz) tone	QT (250.3Hz)	8	DTMF (1633Hz)	-	9	DTMF encode tone [7] key	-	10	-	DTMF (159)	
CH	M, DM,HDM		M2, DM2,HDM2																																																												
	TX	RX	TX	RX																																																											
1	161.000	161.100	146.000	146.100	Center																																																										
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3	174.000	173.900	156.000	155.900	High																																																										
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9	DTMF encode tone [7] key	-																																																													
10	-	DTMF (159)																																																													
2. Setting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Receiver section <p>The indicated SSG output level are for maximum output. Whenever there is no modulation designation, standard modulation (MOD : 1kHz, DEV : $\pm 3\text{kHz}$) is indicated.</p>  Transmitter section  																																																														
3. Panel test mode setting	The D/A switch is held on with turn on the set. The D/A switch holding about 1 second after turn on the set. But, if this mode is disabled by FPU then begin the USER MODE.																																																														
4. Panel tuning mode setting	The SCAN switch is held on with turn on the set. The SCAN switch holding about 1 second after turn on the set. But, if this mode is disabled by FPU then begin the USER MODE.																																																														
5. PLL lock voltage	1) Set : Panel test mode. CH : 2 – Sig : 1 Transmit and receive.	DVM	TX-RX (A/2)	TP1			Check the voltage.	More than 1.4V.																																																							
	2) CH : 3 – Sig : 1 Transmit and receive.	Dummy load	Rear panel	ANT				Less than 8.3V																																																							

ADJUSTMENT

Receiver Section

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks	
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method		
1. Sensitivity	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 6L CH : 2 - Sig : 1 SSG frequency : frx(LOW) SSG output : -118dBm SSG MOD : 1kHz AF output : 0.45V/4Ω	SSG AF VTVM Distortion meter Oscilloscope AG	Rear panel	ANT EXT. SP	TX-RX (A/2)	L205~ L208	Adjust for maximum SINAD.	Maximize the SINAD them. SINAD is more than 12dB.	
	2) Tuning item : 5C CH : 1 - Sig : 1 SSG frequency : frx(CENTER)					SCN or D/A key	Up/down for tuning data.		
	3) Tuning item : 6H CH : 3 - Sig : 1 SSG frequency : frx(HIGH)					Front panel			
2. Squelch	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 7 CH : 1 - Sig : 1 SSG frequency : frx(CENTER) SSG output : Value when 3dB is subtracted from the sensitivity value of 12dB SINAD. SSG MOD : 1kHz						Check	Squelch closed once. Then squelch must be opened.	
	2) SSG output : OFF							Squelch must be closed.	

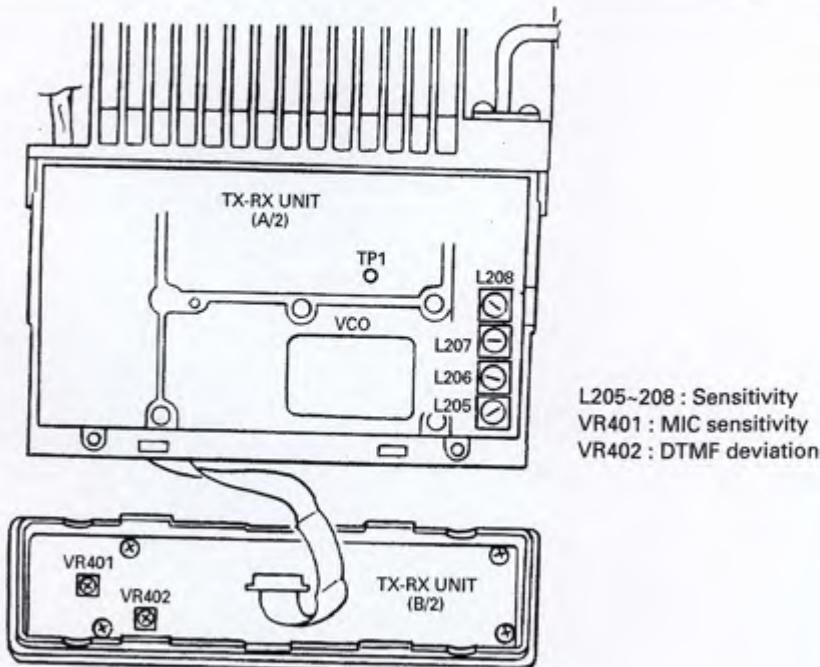
Transmitter Section

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method	
1. Frequency	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 1 CH : 1 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON	Powermeter f. counter	Rear panel	ANT	Front panel	SCN or D/A key	Up/down for tuning data.	ftx(CENTER) ± 100Hz
2. Maximum power check	1) Set panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 2 CH : 1 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON	Powermeter Ammeter	Rear panel	ANT			Check	M,M2,DM,DM2 More than 27.0W HDM,HDM2 More than 46.0W
3. Power	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 2L CH : 2 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON				Front panel	SCN or D/A key	Up/down for tuning data.	25.0W±2W M,M2,DM,DM2 45.0W±1W HDM,HDM2
	2) Tuning item : 2C CH : 1 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON							M,M2,DM,DM2 25.0W±2W, Less than 7.0A HDM,HDM2 45.0W±1W, Less than 11.0A
	3) Tuning item : 2H CH : 3 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON							25.0W±2W M,M2,DM,DM2 45.0W±1W HDM,HDM2
4. Signaling balance	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 3 CH : 1 - Sig : 2 Deviation meter filter LPF : 3kHz HPF : OFF De-emphasis : OFF PTT : ON	Powermeter Deviation meter Oscilloscope AF VTVM AG	Rear panel Front panel	ANT MIC	Front panel	SCN or D/A key	Up/down for tuning data. Make the demodulation waveform neat.	Flat the A parts. 

ADJUSTMENT

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment		Specifications/Remarks	
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts		
5. Maximum deviation	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 4L CH : 2 - Sig : 1 AG : 1kHz/50mV Deviation meter filter LPF : 15kHz HPF : OFF De-emphasis : OFF PTT : ON	Powermeter Deviation meter Oscilloscope AF VTVM AG	Rear panel Front panel	ANT MIC	Front panel	SCN or D/A key	Up/down for tuning data. According to the larger +, -.	$\pm 4.05\text{kHz} \pm 0.1\text{kHz}$ Oscilloscope waveform is not abnormal.
	2) Tuning item : 4C CH : 1 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON							
	3) Tuning item : 4H CH : 3 - Sig : 1 PTT : ON							
6. MIC sensitivity	1) Set : Panel test mode. CH : 1 - Sig : 1 AG : 1kHz/5mV Deviation meter filter LPF : 15kHz HPF : OFF De-emphasis : OFF PTT : ON	Front panel	SCN or D/A key			Check	$\pm 2.2 \sim \pm 3.9\text{kHz}$ Oscilloscope waveform is not abnormal. If you need to adjust, you can adjust by VR401 on the TX-RX unit (B/2).	
7. QT deviation	1) Set : Panel tuning mode. Tuning item : 5 CH : 1 - Sig : 5 Deviation meter filter LPF : 3kHz HPF : 50Hz PTT : ON							
8. DTMF deviation check	1) Set : Panel test mode. CH : 1 - Sig : 9 Deviation meter filter LPF : 15kHz HPF : OFF PTT : ON							

Adjustment Points

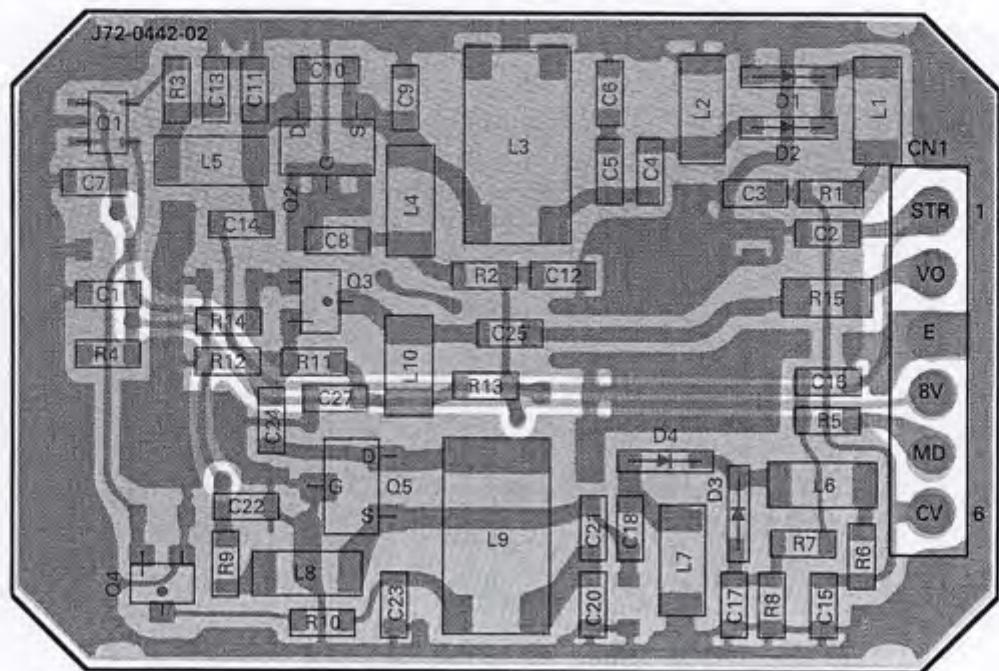


TERMINAL FUNCTION

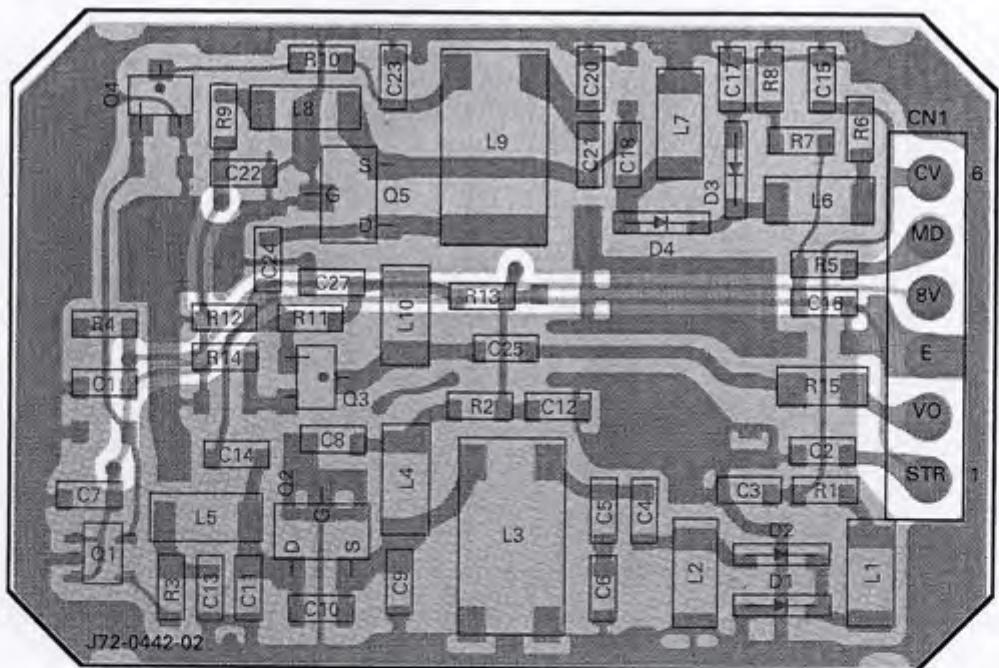
CN No.	Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Function	CN No.	Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Function
TX-RX UNIT (A/2) : TX-RX section									
CN1 To KCT-19	1	DEO	O	Detection signal output.	CN201 To KAP-1	1	LIO	O	Relay for emergency function in KAP-1 control signal. Emergency on : "H", Emergency off : "L"
	2	AHK	I	External HOOK signal input. On hook : "L", Off hook : "H"		2	SPO	-	Not used.
	3	IGN	I	Ignition input for KCT-18.		3	SPI	-	Not used.
	4	DI	I	External modulation signal input.	J1		EXT SP	O	Output for external speaker (4W/5% distortion).
	5	ME	-	MIC earth.			DC 13.6V	I	Power supply input (DC 13.6V±15%).
	6	MI	I/O	Internal MIC signal output, External MIC signal input (Standard modulation at 600Ω, 5mV).			ANT	I/O	Connect for ANT connector.
	7	PTT	I	External PTT signal input. GND : TX, Open : RX	TX-RX UNIT (B/2) : Control section				
	8	SQ	-	Not used.	CN401 To TX-RX section	1	E	-	Earth.
CN2 TO KCT-19	1	AM	I	Audio mute signal input. Mute : "H", Unmute : Open		2	MO	O	Modulation signal output.
	2	MM	I	MIC mute signal input. Mute : "H", Unmute : Open		3	PSW	O	Power switch control signal output. Power switch on : 0V
	3	FSW	I	Foot switch signal input (for emergency mode). "L" : Emergency mode entry		4	DEO	I	Detection signal input.
CN4 To KCT-19 or KAP-1	1	HOR	O	Horn alert control signal output. Signal output for horn relay drive (open collector), "L" level during horn drive : max. sink current 100mA.		5	MM	I	MIC mute signal input.
	2	E	-	Earth.		6	DI	I	External modulation signal input.
	3	SB	O	Power output after power switch (+13.6V±15%, 1A max.).		7	NC	-	Not connection.
CN5 To INT. SP or KCT-19	1	SP	O	Output for internal/external speaker.		8	AFO	O	Audio signal output.
	2	E	-	Earth.		9	BC	I	Common BV input.
CN6 To Control section	1	E	-	Earth.		10	ME	-	MIC earth.
	2	MO	I	Modulation signal input.		11	MI	O/I	Internal MIC signal output. External MIC signal input.
	3	PSW	I	Power switch control signal input. Power switch on : 0V		12	AHK	I	External HOOK signal input. On hook : "L", Off hook : "H"
	4	DEO	O	Detection signal output.		13	SB	I	Power output after power switch. (+13.6V±15%)
	5	MM	O	MIC mute signal output.		14	SB	I	KEY signal output. TX : "H"
	6	DI	O	External modulation signal output.		15	KEY	O	Clock input for PLL/shift register/D-A converter.
	7	NC	-	Not connection.		16	CK	O	Data output for PLL/shift register/D-A converter.
	8	AFO	I	Audio signal input.		17	DT	O	S-meter voltage input (Not use).
	9	BC	O	Common BV output.		18	BUSY	I	Lock detect input for PLL.
	10	ME	-	MIC earth.		19	LD	I	Lock : "H", Unlock : "L"
	11	MI	I/O	Internal MIC signal input. External MIC signal output.		20	ES	O	Enable output for shift register.
	12	AHK	O	External HOOK signal output. On hook : "L", Off hook : "H"		21	FSW	I	Foot switch signal input. (for emergency mode)
	13	SB	O	Power output after power switch. (+13.6V±15%)		22	HNC	O	"L" : Emergency mode entry
	14	SB	O	KEY signal input. TX : "H"				O	Horn control signal output.
	15	KEY	I	Clock input for PLL/shift register/D-A converter.				O	Horn on : "H", Horn off : "L"
	16	CK	I	Data input for PLL/shift register/D-A converter.				O	Enable output for PLL.
	17	DT	I	S-meter voltage output (Not use).				O	Enable output for D-A converter.
	18	BUSY	O	Lock detect output for PLL.				I	External PTT signal input.
	19	LD	O	Lock : "H", Unlock : "L"				-	Earth.
	20	ES	I	Enable input for shift register.	J401 To MIC jack	1	SB	O	Power output after power switch (+13.6V±15%, 1.8A max.).
	21	FSW	O	Foot switch signal output (for emergency mode).		2	E	-	Earth.
	22	HNC	I	"L" : Emergency mode entry		3	PTT	I/O	PTT signal input (GND : TX, Open : RX).
	23	EP	I	Horn control signal input.		4	ME	-	Serial data input/output.
	24	EN	I	Horn on : "H", Horn off : "L"		5	MI	I	MIC earth.
	25	APTT	O	Enable input for PLL.		6	HK	I/O	MIC signal input. (Standard modulation at 600Ω, 5mV)
	26	E	-	Enable input for D-A converter.	VCO : Sub unit				
CN1	1	STR	O	External PTT signal output.	CN1	1	VO	O	TX/RX VCO switch signal output.
	2	VO	O	VCO signal output.		2	E	-	Earth.
	3	E	-	8V input for VCO.		3	8V	I	8V input for VCO.
	4	MD	I	Modulation signal input.		4	MD	I	PLL lock voltage output.
	5	CV	O	PLL lock voltage output.		5	CV	O	
	6					6			

PC BOARD VIEWS/ 印刷电路板图 TK-768/H

VCO (X58-4360-XX) Component side view
-10 : M,DM,HDM -11 : M2,DM2,HDM2



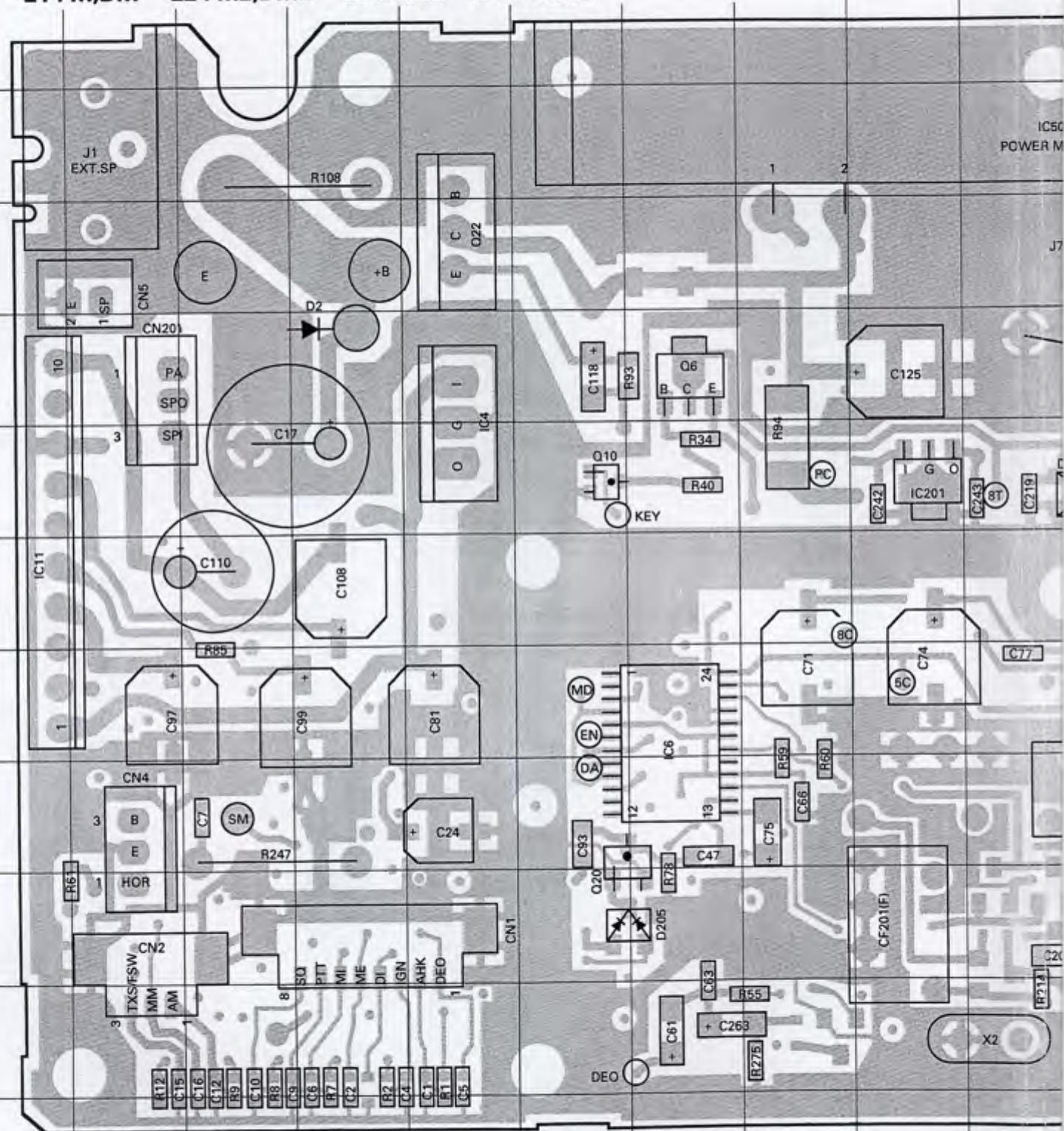
VCO (X58-4360-XX) Foil side view
-10 : M,DM,HDM -11 : M2,DM2,HDM2

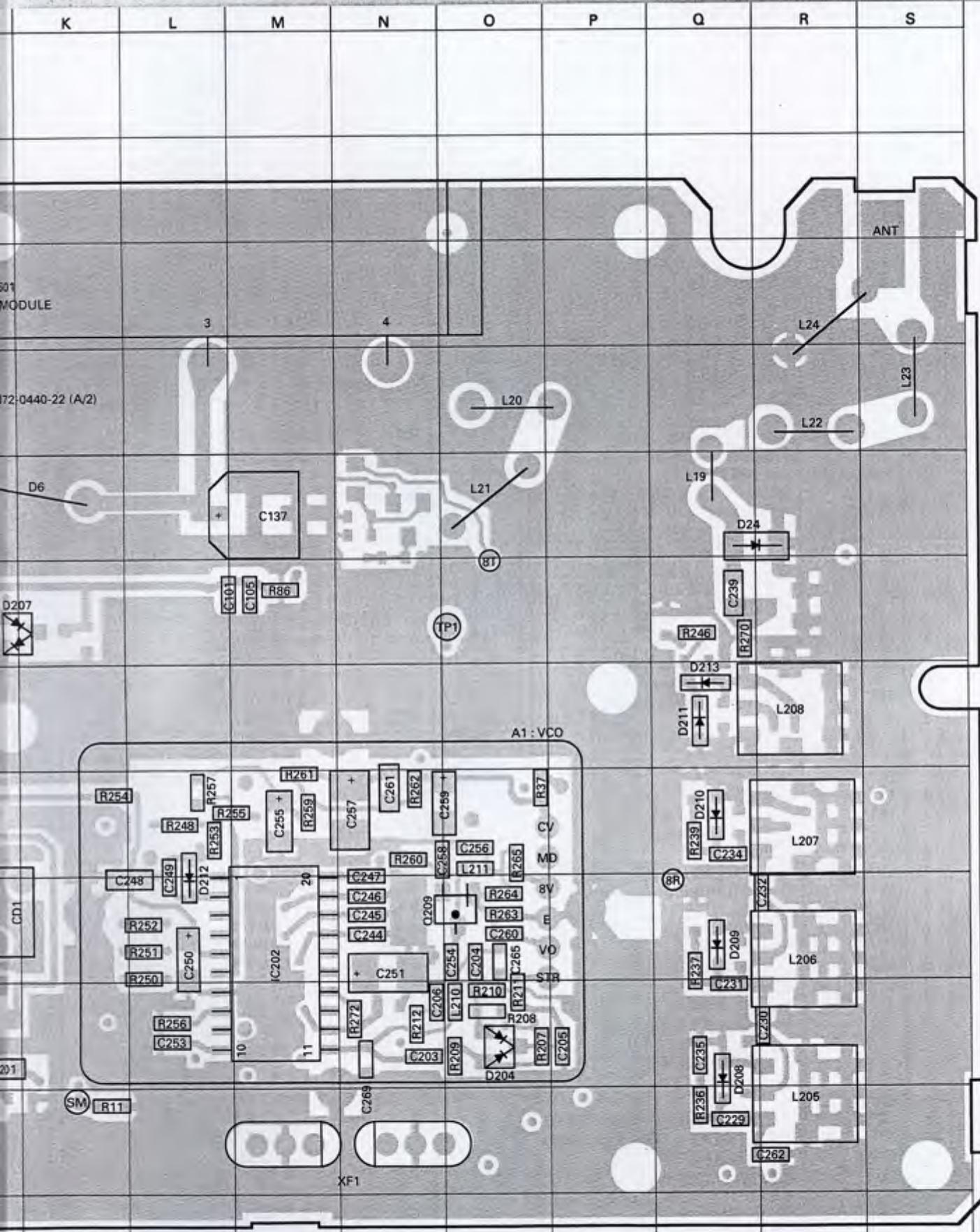


■ Component side
■ Foil side

TK-768/H PC BOARD VIEW/ 印刷电路板图

TX-RX UNIT (X57-4950-XX) (A/2) Component side view
 -21 : M,DM -22 : M2,DM2 -23 : HDM -24 : HDM2





Ref. No.	Address	Ref. No.	Address	Ref. No.	Address
IC4	5E	Q20	10F	D207	6J
IC6	8G	Q22	4E	D208	10Q
IC11	7A	Q209	9O	D209	9Q
IC201	6I	D2	5D	D210	8Q
IC202	9M	D6	5K	D211	7Q
IC501	3J	D24	5Q	D212	8L
Q6	5G	D204	10O	D231	7Q
Q10	6F	D205	10G		

Component side

Pattern 1

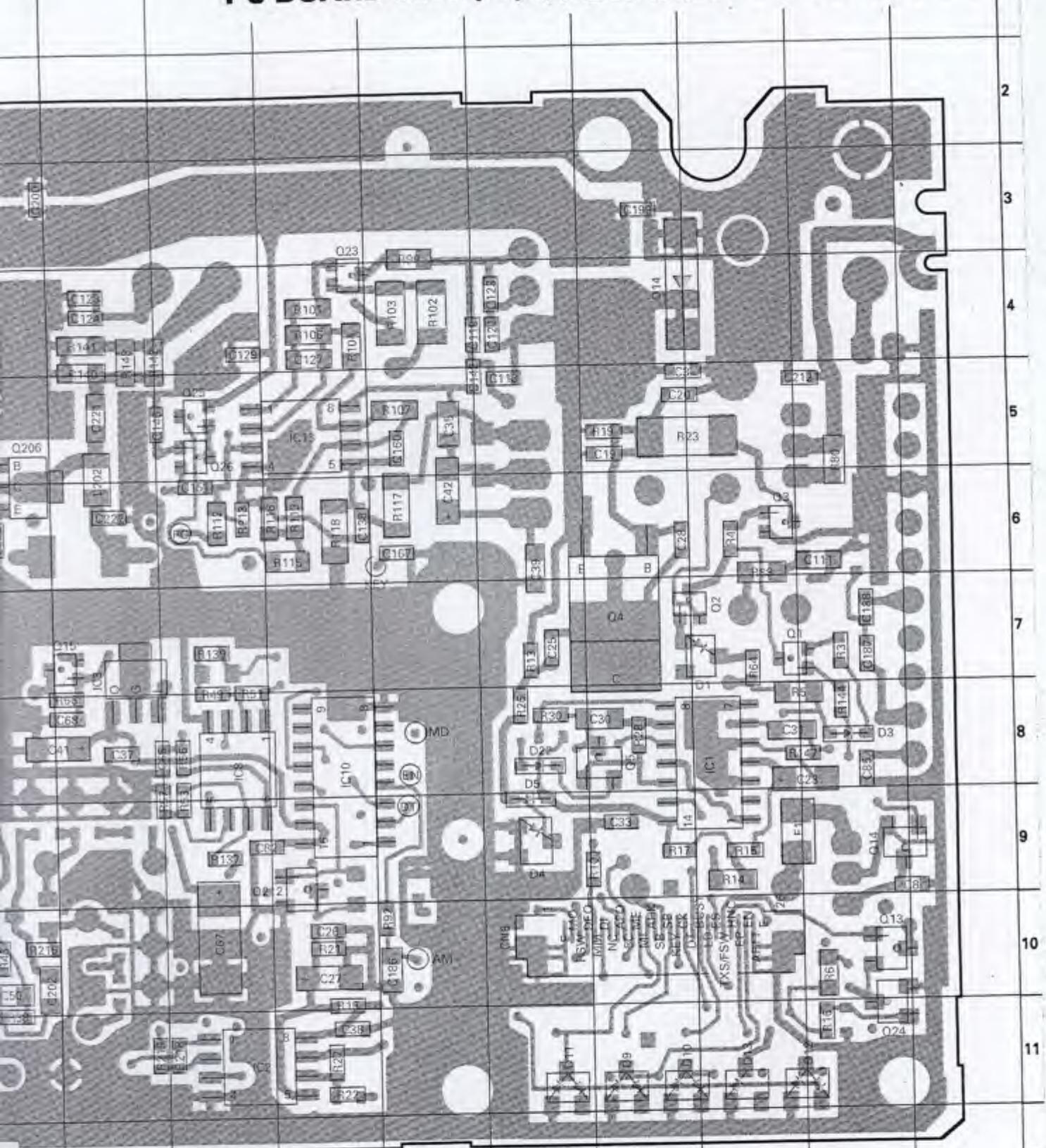
Pattern 2

Pattern 3

Pattern 4

Foil side

PC BOARD VIEW/ 印刷电路板图 TK-768/H



Component side

Pattern 1	
Pattern 2	
Pattern 3	
Pattern 4	

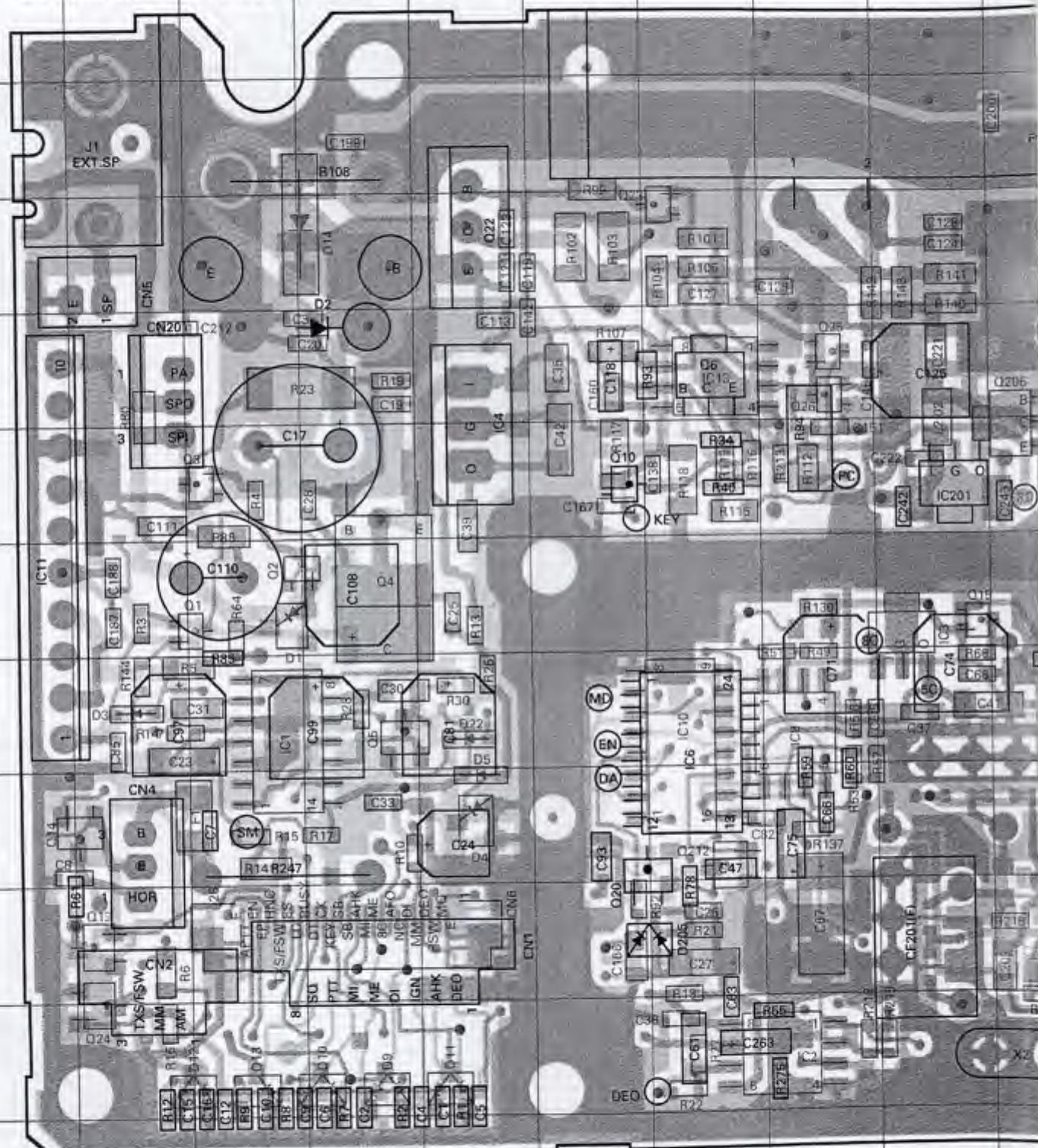
Foil side

Ref. No.	Address										
IC1	8Q	Q1	7Q	Q14	9R	Q205	5H	D3	8R	D14	4P
IC2	11L	Q2	7P	Q15	7K	Q206	5J	D4	9O	D17	9F
IC3	7K	Q3	6Q	Q16	11H	Q207	10E	D5	9O	D20	4D
IC7	10I	Q4	7P	Q18	9E	Q208	8C	D9	11P	D22	8O
IC8	8L	Q5	8P	Q23	4M	Q210	6B	D10	11P	D206	6G
IC10	8M	Q8	10G	Q24	11R	Q211	6A	D11	11O	D214	5A
IC13	5M	Q11	10H	Q25	5L	Q212	9M	D12	11Q	D215	5A
IC14	7H	Q13	10R	Q26	5L	D1	7Q	D13	11Q		

TK-768/H PC BOARD VIEW/ 印刷电路板图

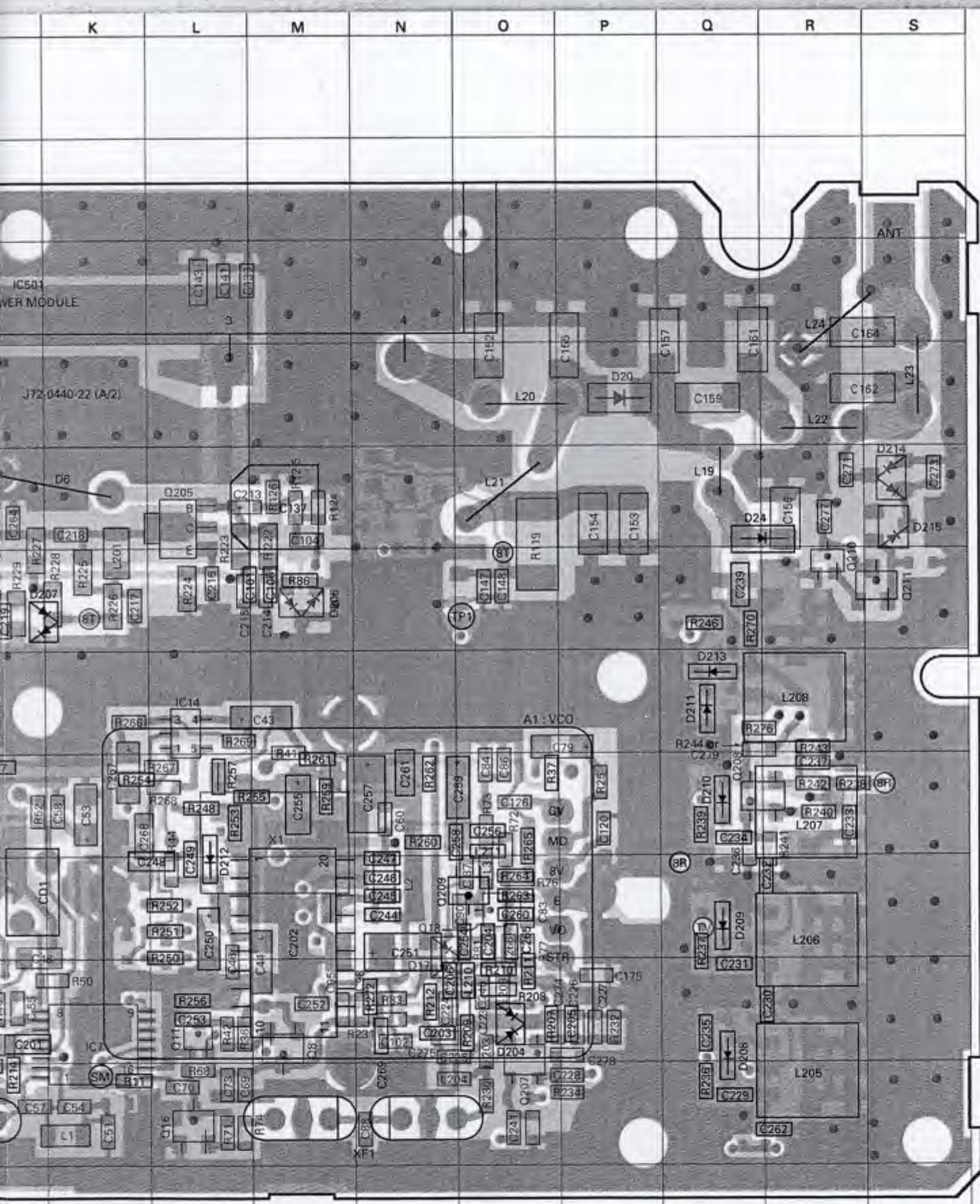
TX-RX UNIT (X57-4950-XX) (A/2) Component side view + Foil side

-21 : M,DM -22 : M2,DM2 -23 : HDM -24 : HDM2



	C152	C199	C200	C271	C273	C278	C279	R213
-21 (M,DM)	YES	NO						
-22 (M2,DM2)	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES	YES	YES
-23 (HDM)	NO	YES	YES	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO
-24 (HDM2)	YES	NO						
	R244	R276	D2	D14	D214	D215	Q210	Q211
-21 (M,DM)	YES	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO
-22 (M2,DM2)	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	NO
-23 (HDM)	YES	NO	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES
-24 (HDM2)	NO	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	YES

Ref. No.	Address	Ref. No.	Address	Ref.
IC1	8C	IC11	7A	Q3
IC2	11H	IC13	5G	Q4
IC3	7I	IC14	7L	Q5
IC4	5E	IC201	6I	Q6
IC6	8G	IC202	9M	Q8
IC7	10K	IC501	3J	Q1
IC8	8H	Q1	7C	Q1
IC10	8G	Q2	7C	Q1



	Address	Ref. No.	Address												
6C	Q14	9B	Q25	5H	Q211	6S	D9	11D	D22	8E	D210	8Q			
7D	Q15	7I	Q26	5H	Q212	9G	D10	11D	D24	5Q	D211	7Q			
8D	Q16	11L	Q205	5L	D1	7C	D11	11E	D204	10O	D212	8L			
5G	Q18	9O	Q206	5J	D2	5D	D12	11C	D205	10G	D213	7Q			
10M	Q20	10F	Q207	11O	D3	8B	D13	11C	D206	6M	D214	5S			
6F	Q22	4E	Q208	8Q	D4	9E	D14	4D	D207	6J	D215	5S			
10L	Q23	4G	Q209	9O	D5	9E	D17	10N	D208	10Q					
10B	Q24	11B	Q210	6R	D6	5K	D20	4P	D209	9Q					

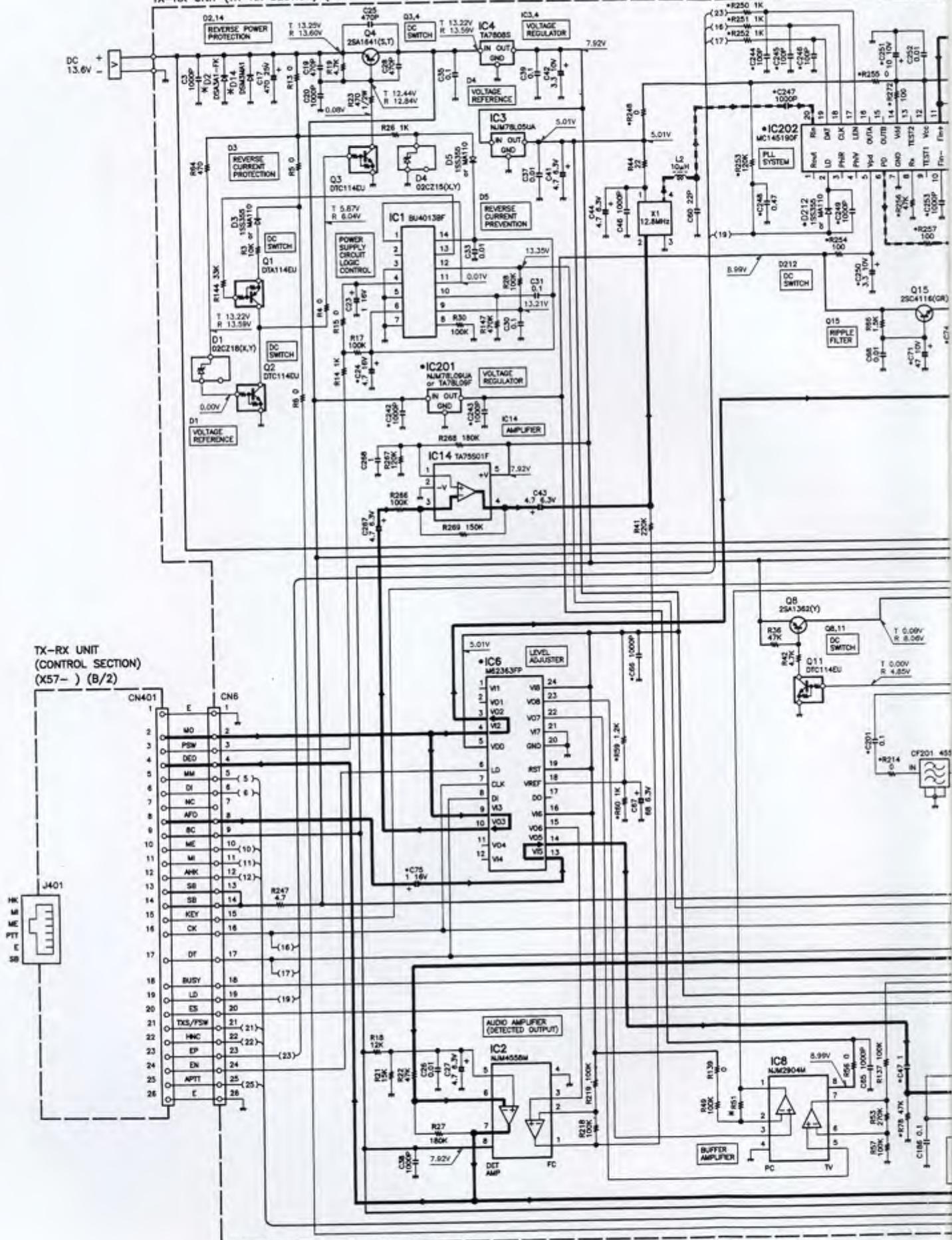
Component side

Pattern 1	
Pattern 2	
Pattern 3	
Pattern 4	

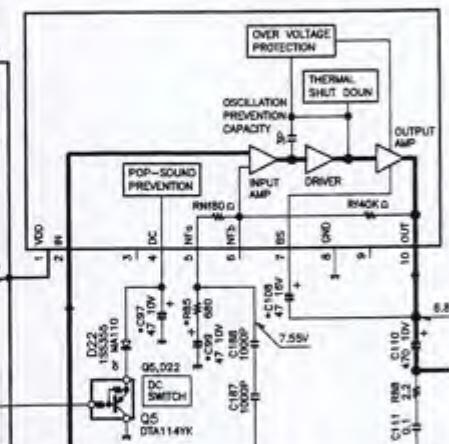
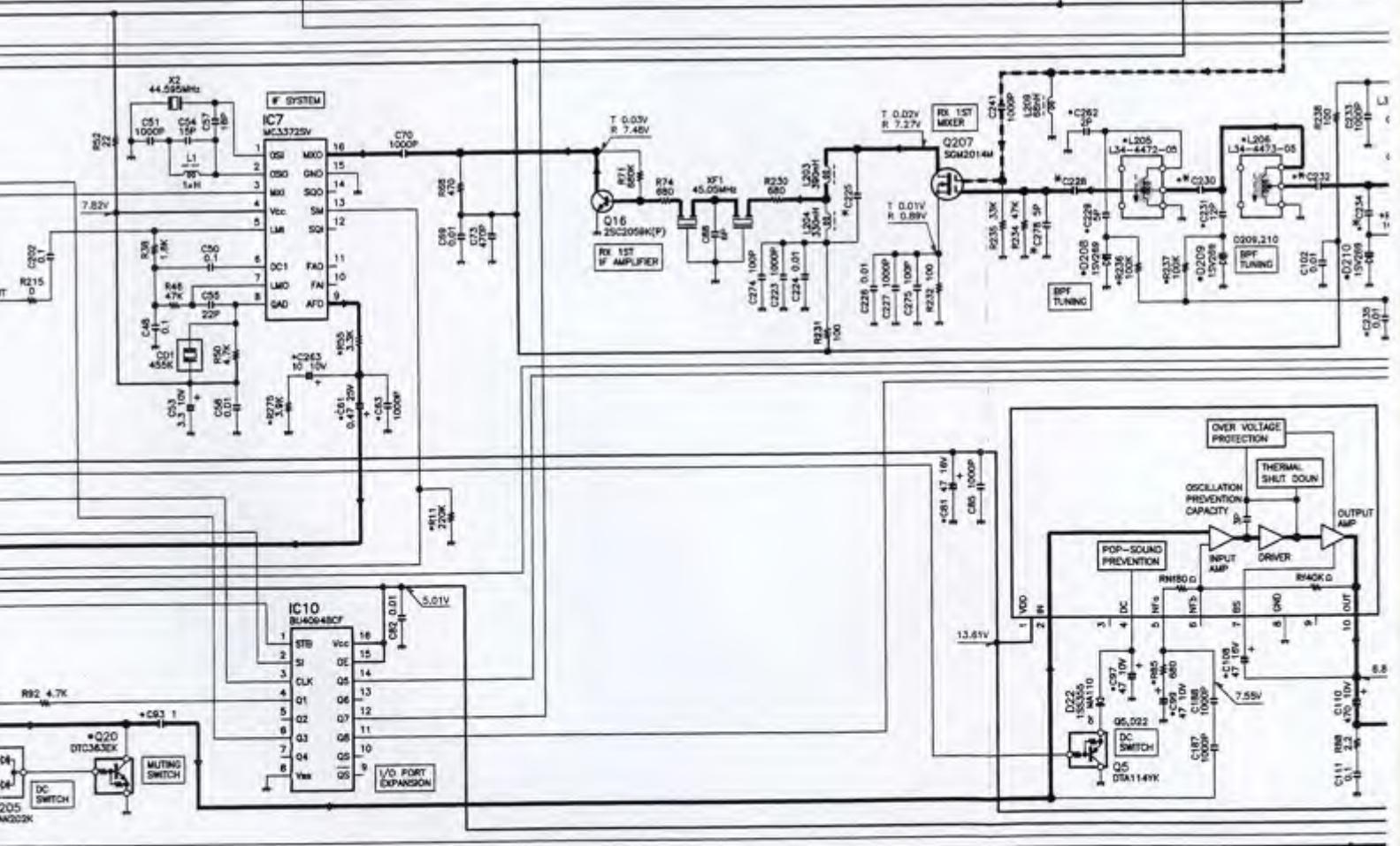
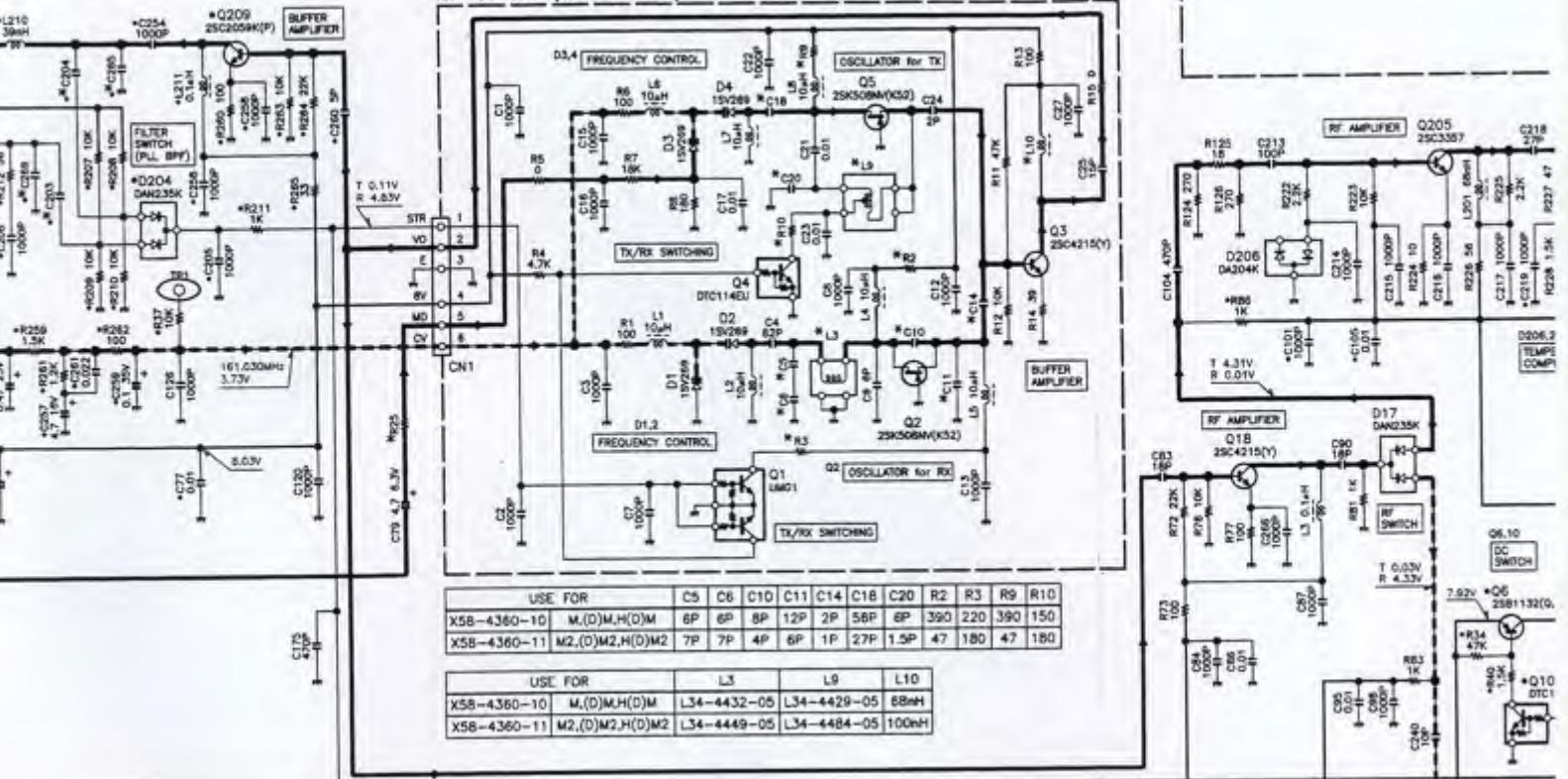
Foil side

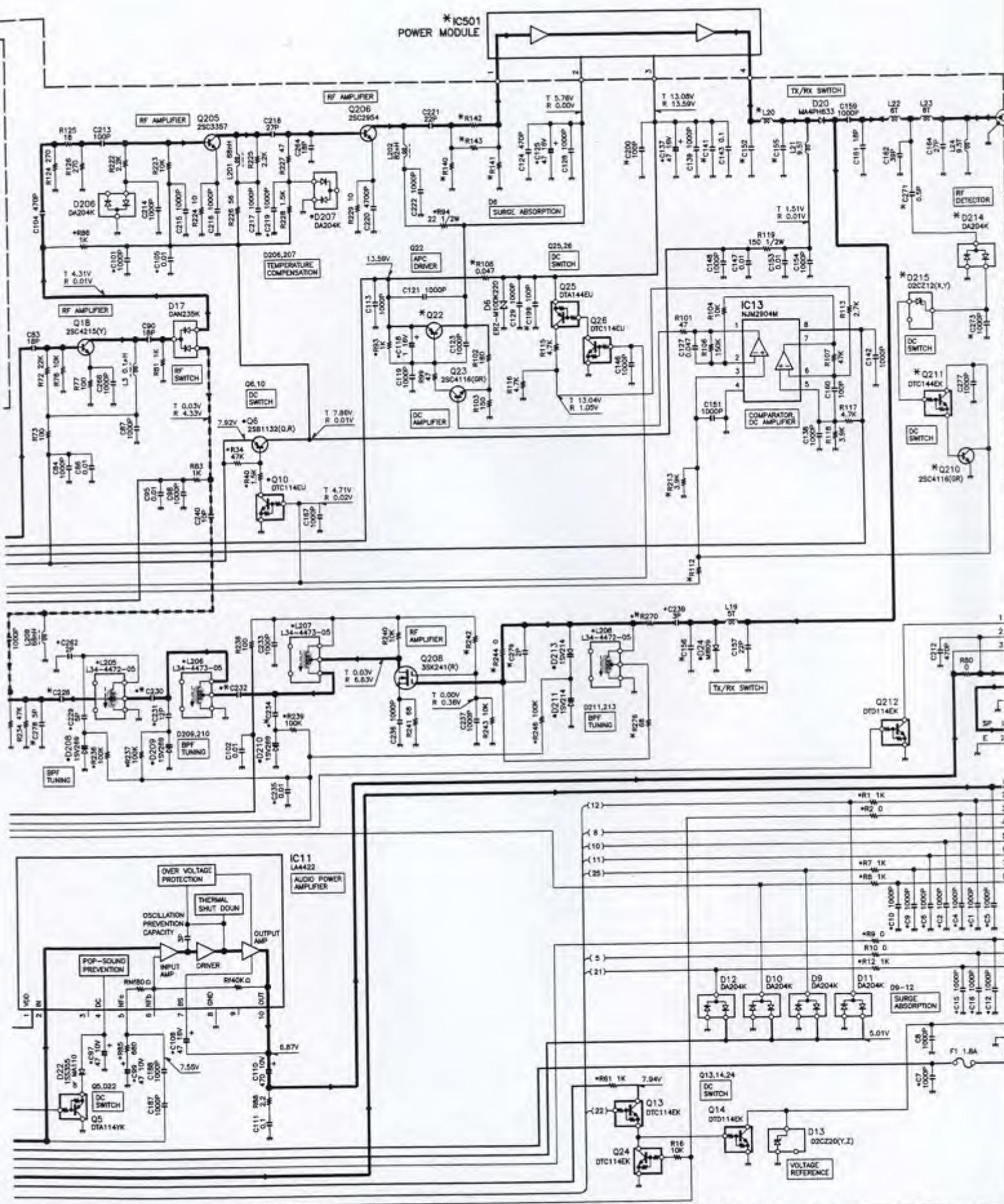
● Connect 1 and 4

TX-RX UNIT (TX-RX SECTION) (X57-4950-XX) -21: M, (D)M -22: M2, (D)M2 -23: H(D)M -24: H(D)M2



*A1 VCO UNIT (X58-4360-XX)





CIRCUIT DIAGRAM/ 电路图 TK-768/H

ANT

USE FOR	IC501
X57-4950-21	M,(D)M M67741H-32
X57-4950-22	M2,(D)M2 M67741L-32
X57-4950-23	H,(D)M M67781H-32
X57-4950-24	H,(D)M2 M67781L-32

1

2

3

4

5

6

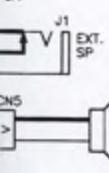
7

USE FOR	R25	R51	R108	R112	R140,141	R142,143	R213	R242	R244	R270	R276	C141	C152
X57-4950-21	M,(D)M	120K	100K	0.047	3W	4.7K	390	33	NO	180K	YES	0	NO
X57-4950-22	M2,(D)M2	100K	33K	0.047	3W	4.7K	820	10	YES	68K	NO	15	YES
X57-4950-23	H,(D)M	120K	100K	0.047	5W	47K	820	10	NO	180K	YES	0	NO
X57-4950-24	H,(D)M2	100K	100K	0.047	5W	47K	820	10	NO	68K	NO	15	YES
												100P	22P

USE FOR	C155	C156	C199,200	C203,204	C225	C228	C230	C232	C234	C265,269	C271	C273
X57-4950-21	M,(D)M	12P	22P	NO	12P	15P	15P	0.75P	0.75P	10P	18P	NO
X57-4950-22	M2,(D)M2	22P	18P	NO	18P	22P	18P	2P	1.5P	12P	22P	NO
X57-4950-23	H,(D)M	7P	22P	YES	12P	15P	15P	0.75P	0.75P	10P	18P	YES
X57-4950-24	H,(D)M2	22P	18P	YES	18P	22P	18P	2P	1.5P	12P	22P	YES

USE FOR	C278,279	Q22	Q210	Q211	D2	D14	D214	D215	L20	A1
X57-4950-21	M,(D)M	NO	2SB1565(E,F)	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	6T X58-4360-10
X57-4950-22	M2,(D)M2	YES	2SB1565(E,F)	NO	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	6T X58-4360-11
X57-4950-23	H,(D)M	NO	2SA1757(E,F)	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	2.5T X58-4360-10
X57-4950-24	H,(D)M2	YES	2SA1757(E,F)	YES	YES	YES	NO	YES	YES	6T X58-4360-11

CN201
PA
SPO
SPI



CN1

DCD

AHK

IGN

DI

ME

D1	: 02CZ18(X,Y)	Q1	: DTA114EU
D2	: DSA3A1-FK	Q2,3,10,11,26	: DTC114EU
D3,5,22,212	: 1SS355 or MA110	Q4	: 2SA1641(S,T)
D4	: 02CZ15(X,Y)	Q5	: DTA114YK
D6	: ER2-M100K220	Q6	: 2SB1132(Q,R)
D9-12,206,207,214	: DA204K	Q8	: 2SA1362(Y)
D13	: 02CZ20(Y,Z)	Q13,24	: DTC114EK
D14	: DSM3MA1	Q14,212	: DTD114EK
D17,204	: DAN235K	Q15,23,210	: 2SC4116(GR)
D20	: MA4PH63J	Q16,209	: 2SC2059(P)
D24	: M1809	Q18	: 2SC4215(Y)
D205	: DAN202K	Q20	: DTC363EK
D206-210	: 15V268	Q22	: *
D211,213	: 15V214	Q25	: DTA144EU
D215	: 02CZ12(X,Y)	Q205	: 2SC3357
IC1	: BU4013BF	Q206	: 2SC2954
IC2	: NJM4558M	Q207	: SGM2014M
IC3	: NJM78L05UA	Q208	: 3SK241(R)
IC4	: TA7808S		
IC6	: M62363FP		
IC7	: MC3372SV		
IC8,13	: NJM2904M		
IC10	: BU4094BCF		
IC11	: LA4422		
IC14	: TA75501F		
IC201	: TA78L09F or NJM78L09UA		
IC202	: MC14519OF		

TX5/FSW

E

HDR

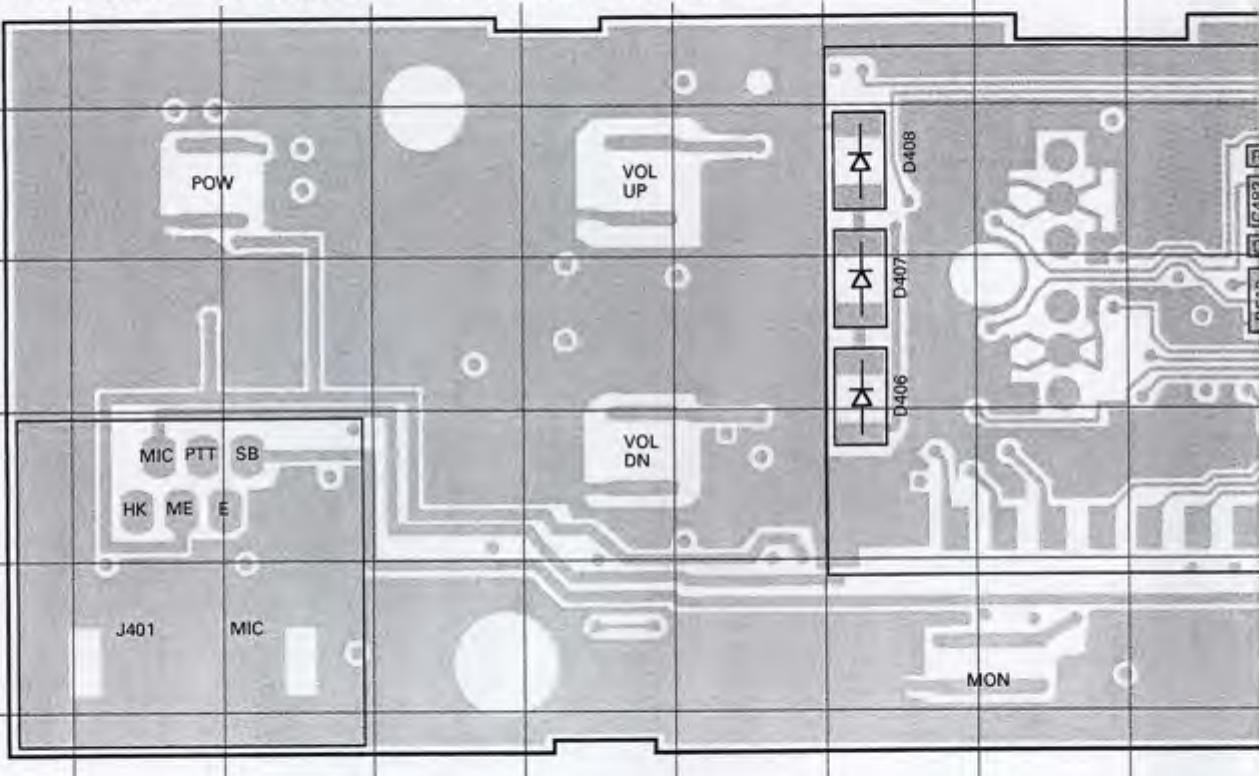
S9

Note : • is parts of pattern 1

TK-768/H PC BOARD VIEWS/ 印刷电路板图

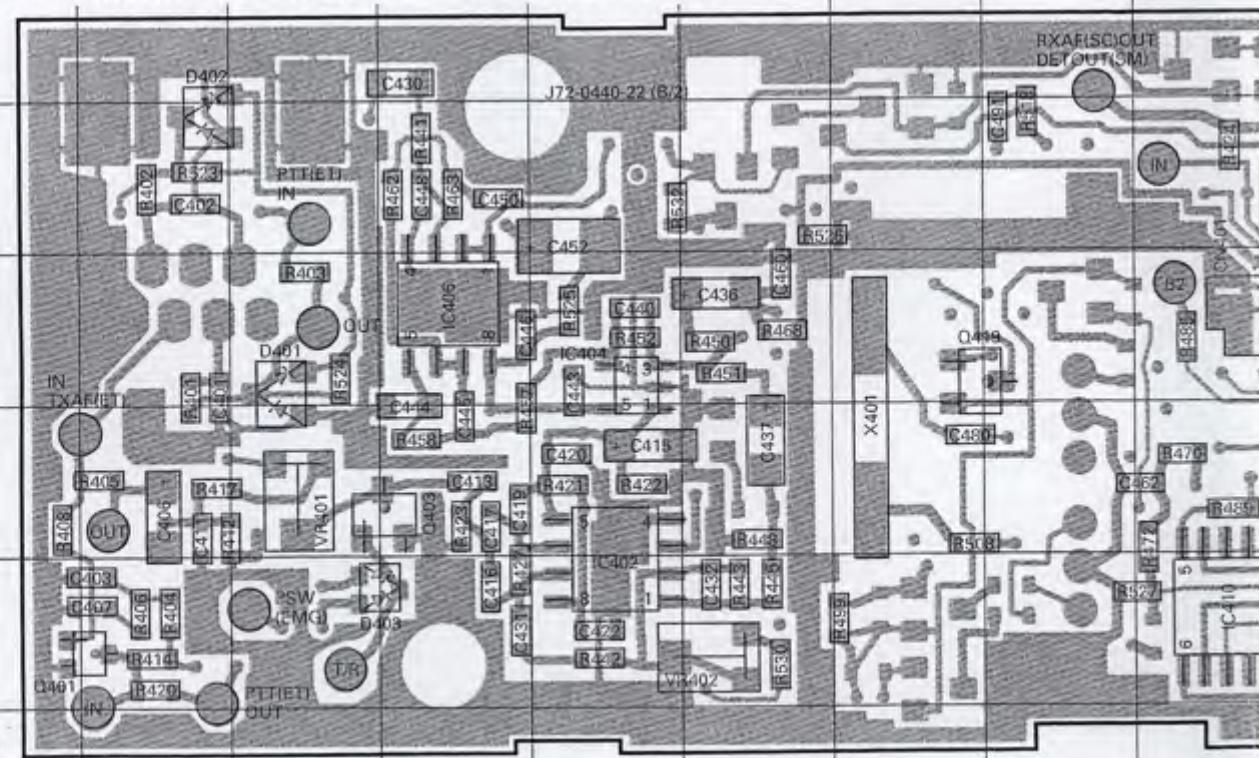
TX-RX UNIT (X57-4950-XX) (B/2) Component side view

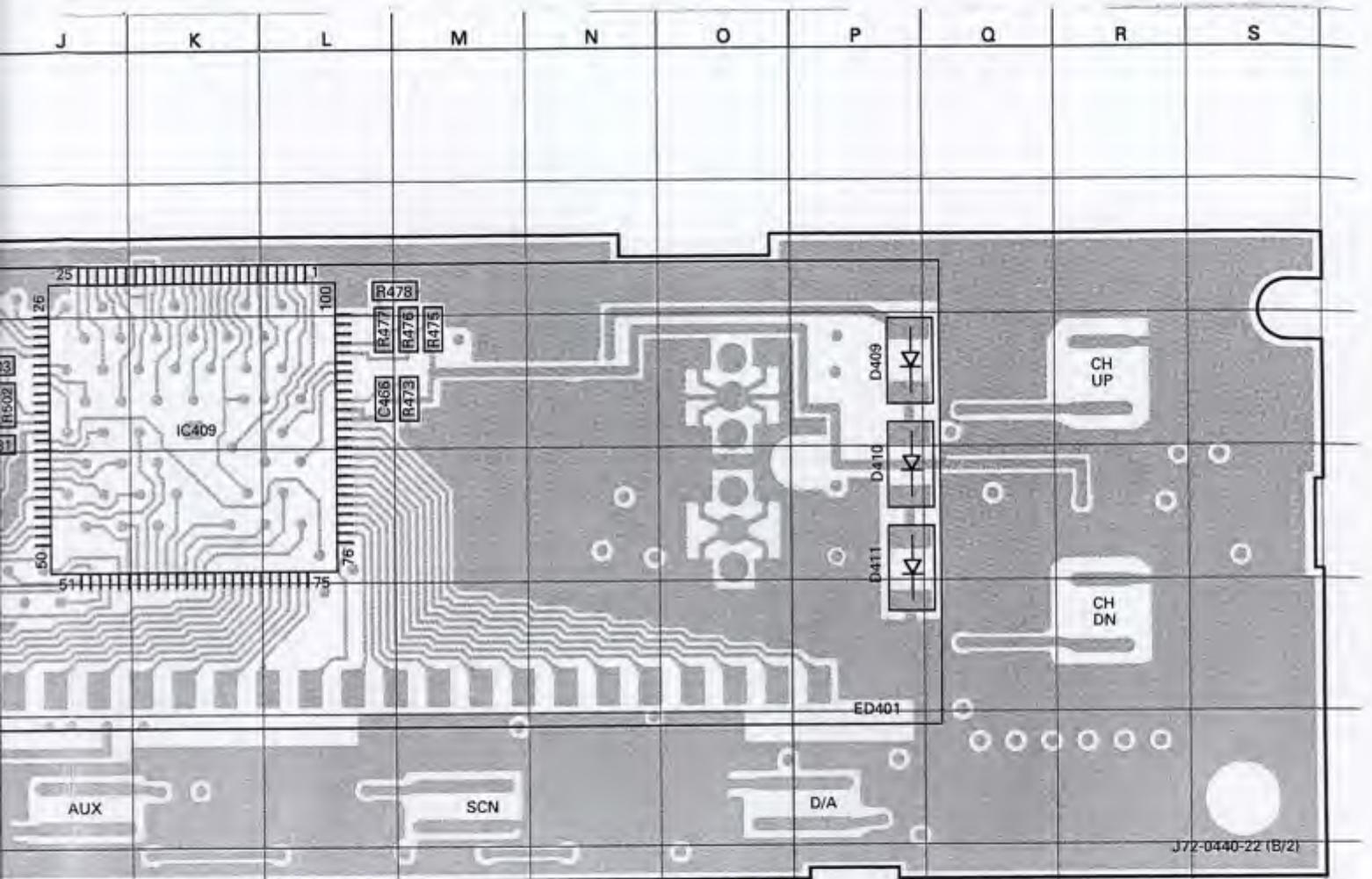
-21 : M,DM -22 : M2,DM2 -23 : HDM -24 : HDM2



TX-RX UNIT (X57-4950-XX) (B/2) Foil side view

-21 : M,DM -22 : M2,DM2 -23 : HDM -24 : HDM2





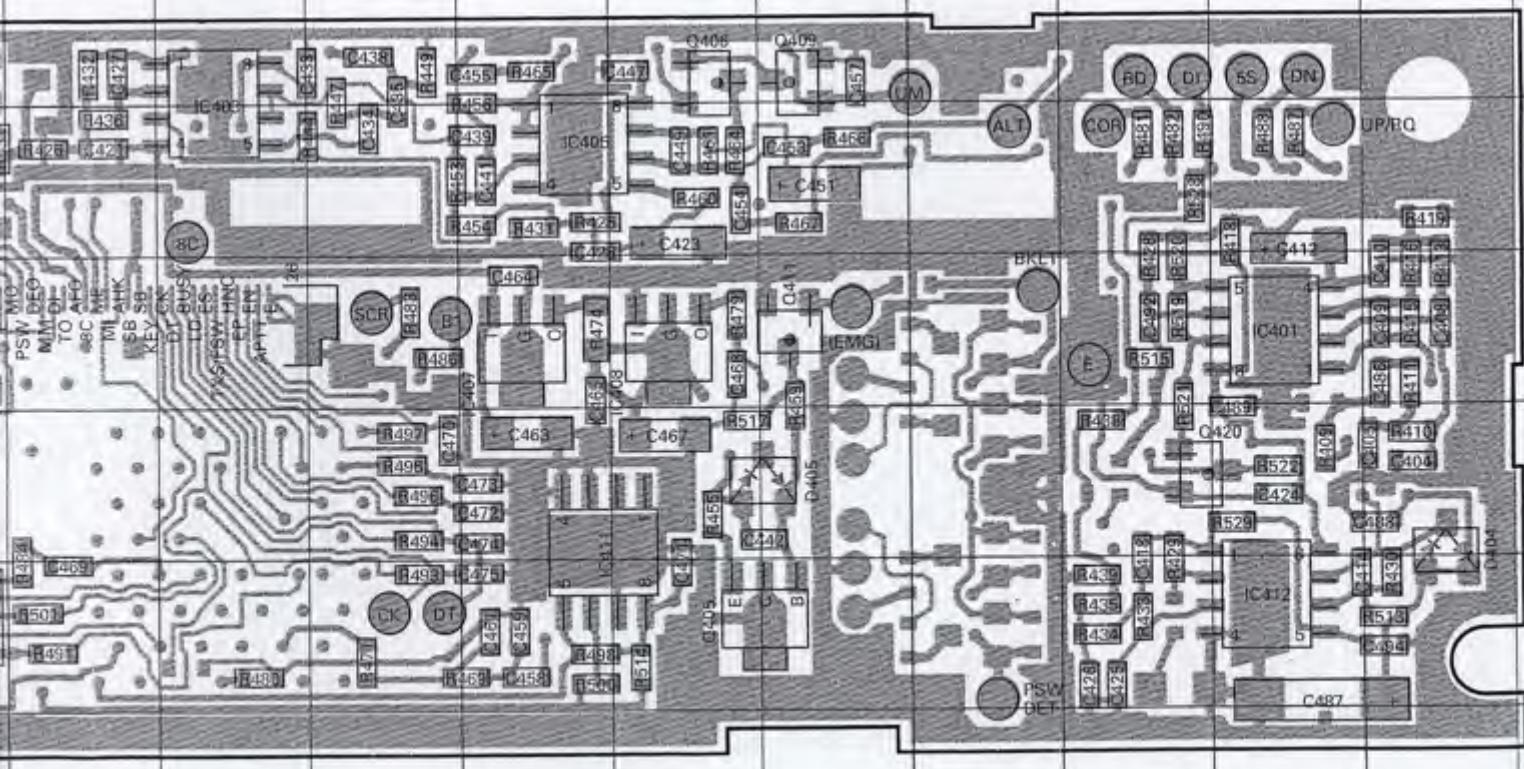
J72-0440-22 (B/2)

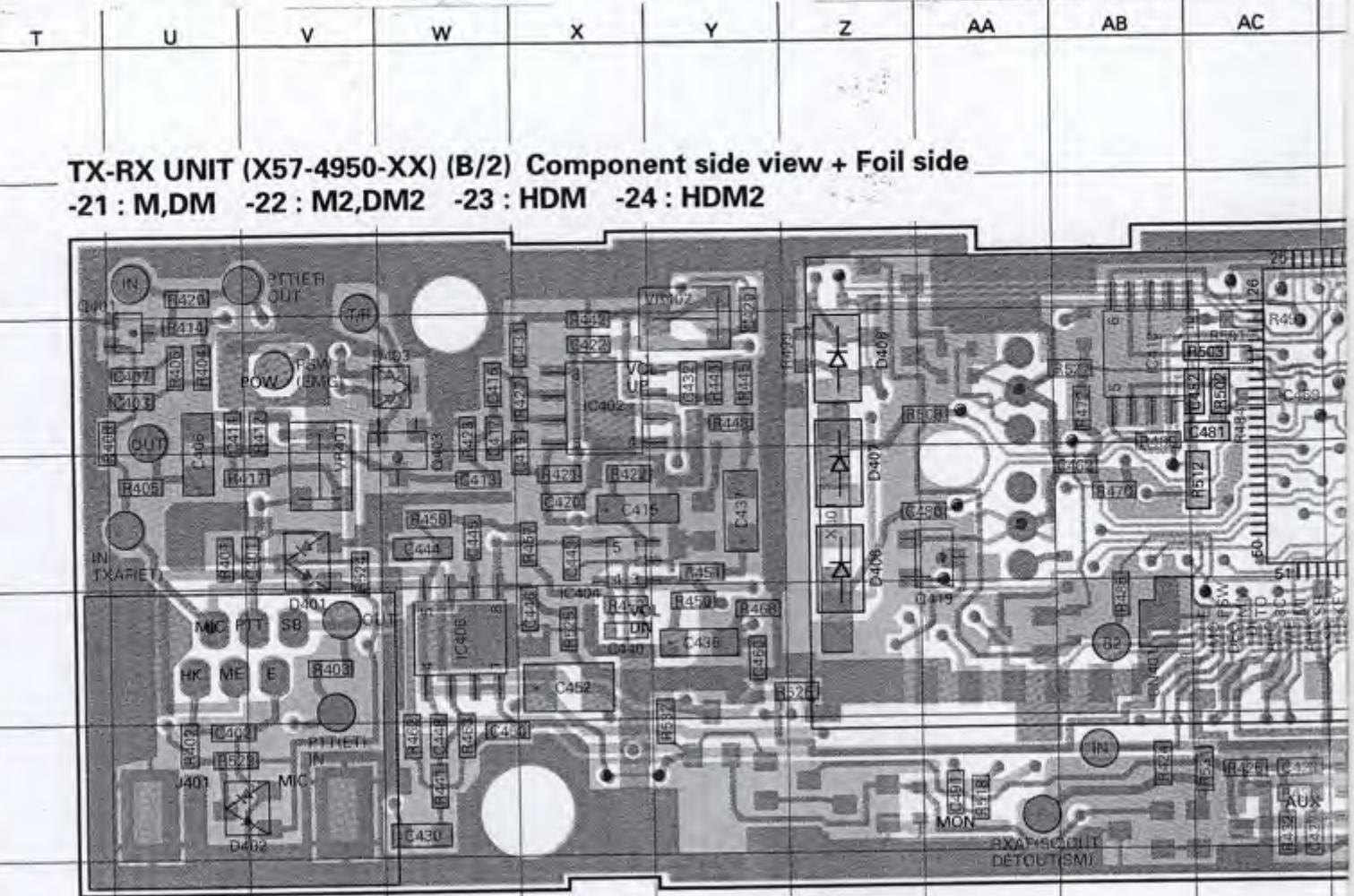
Component side

Ref. No.	Address	Ref. No.	Address
IC409	3K	D409	3P
D406	4G	D410	4P
D407	4G	D411	4P
D408	3G		

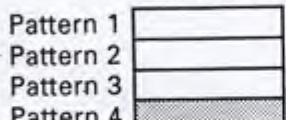
Ref. No.	Address	Ref. No.	Address
IC409	3K	D409	3P
D406	4G	D410	4P
D407	4G	D411	4P
D408	3G		

Foil side





Component side



Foil side

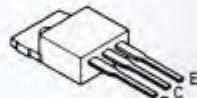
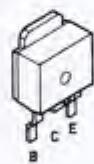
DTA114EU 2SA1362
DTA114TK 2SC2059K
DTA114YK 2SC4081
DTA144EK 2SC4116
DTA144EU 2SC4215
DTC114EK
DTC114EU
DTC144EK
DTC363EK
DTD114EK

2SB1132
2SC2954
2SC3357

2SA1641

2SA1757
2SB1565

NJM78L
NJM78L



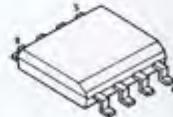
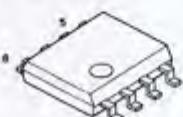
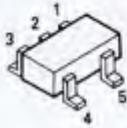
M67741H-32
M67741L-32
M67781H-32
M67781L-32

TA75S01F

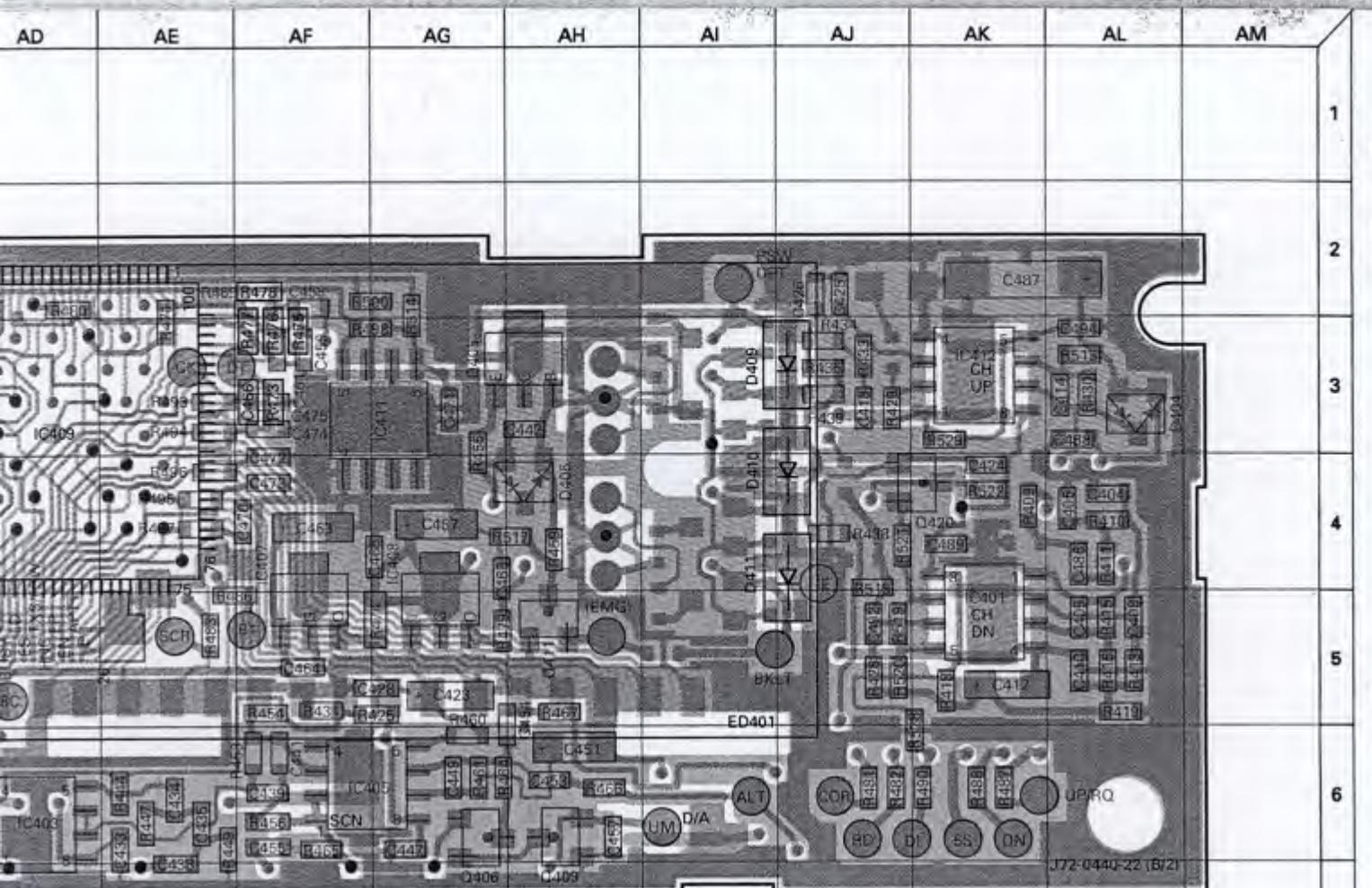
NJM2904M
NJM4558E
NJM4558M

AT2408N10SI2.5

LA44



Ref. No.	Address	Ref. No.	Address
IC401	11R	Q403	12D
IC402	13E	Q405	13N
IC403	9K	Q406	9N
IC404	11E	Q409	9O
IC405	10M	Q411	11O
IC406	11D	Q419	11G
IC407	11M	Q420	12O
IC408	11M	D401	11C
IC410	13I	D402	10B
IC411	12M	D403	13C
IC412	13R	D404	12S
Q401	13B	D405	12N



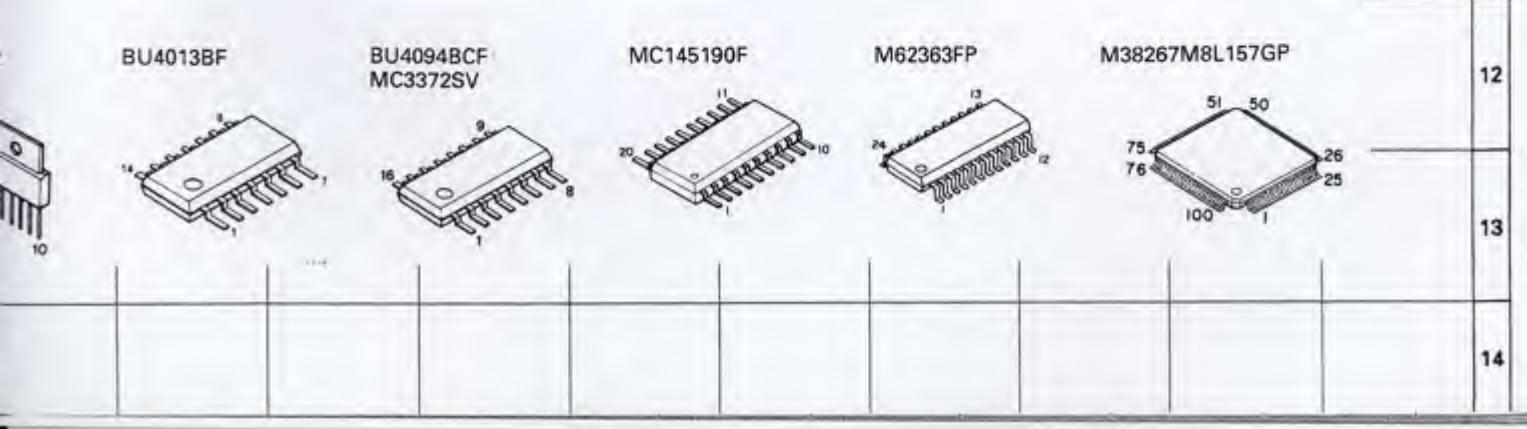
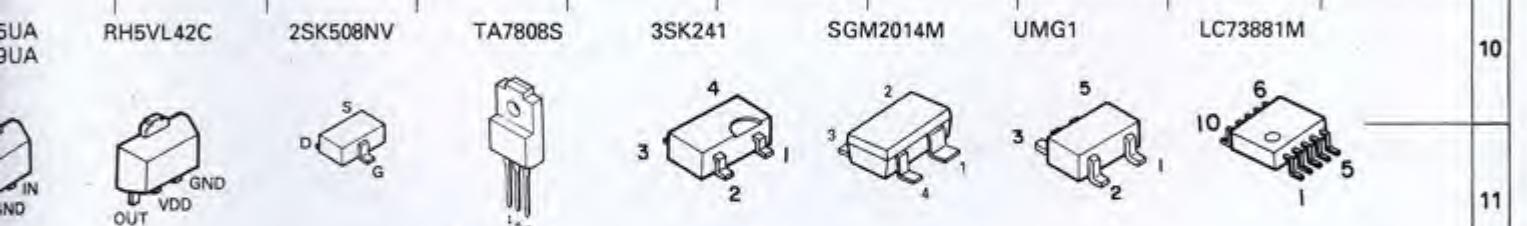
Component side

Pattern 1
Pattern 2
Pattern 3
Pattern 4

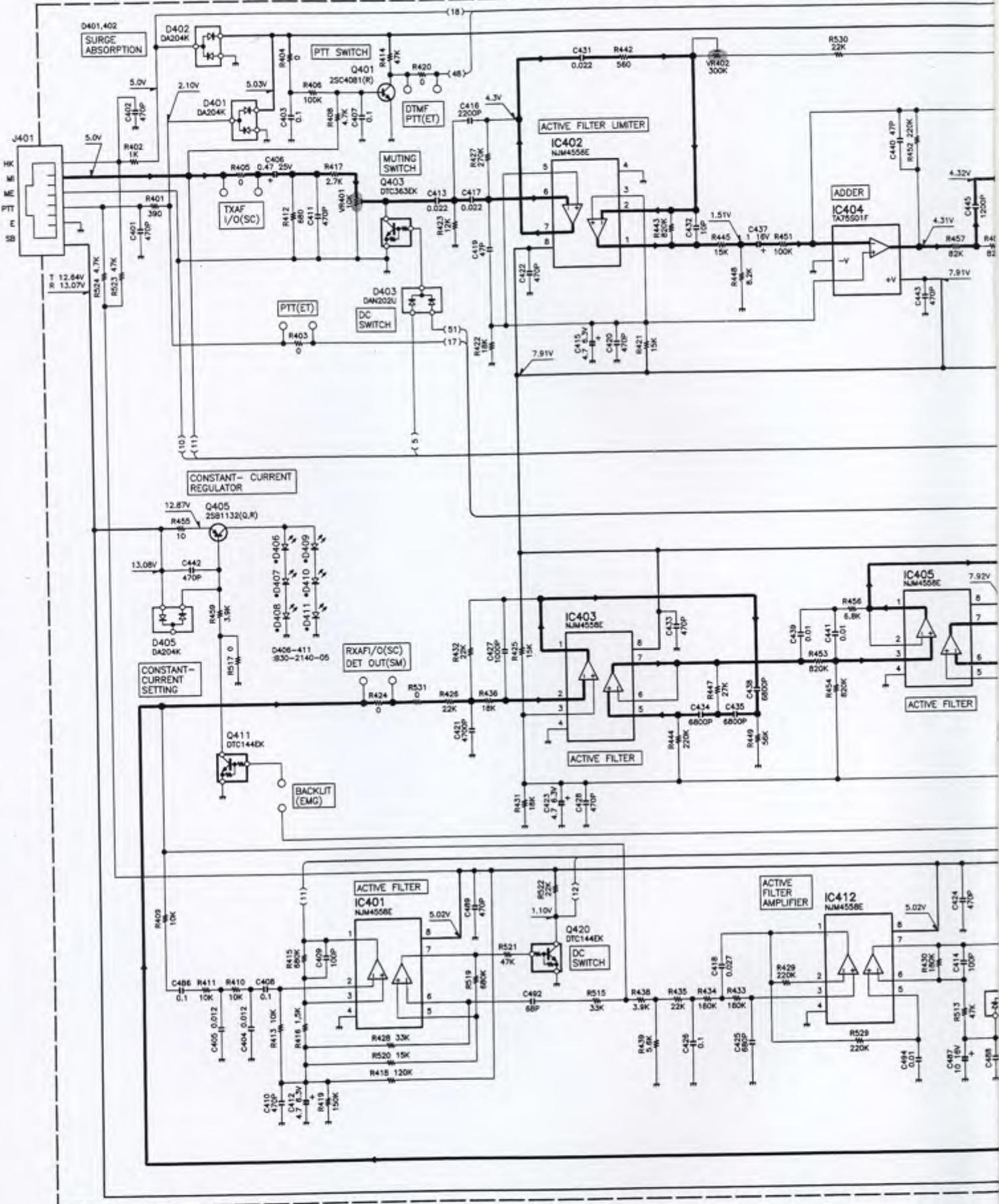
Foil side

● Connect 1 and 4

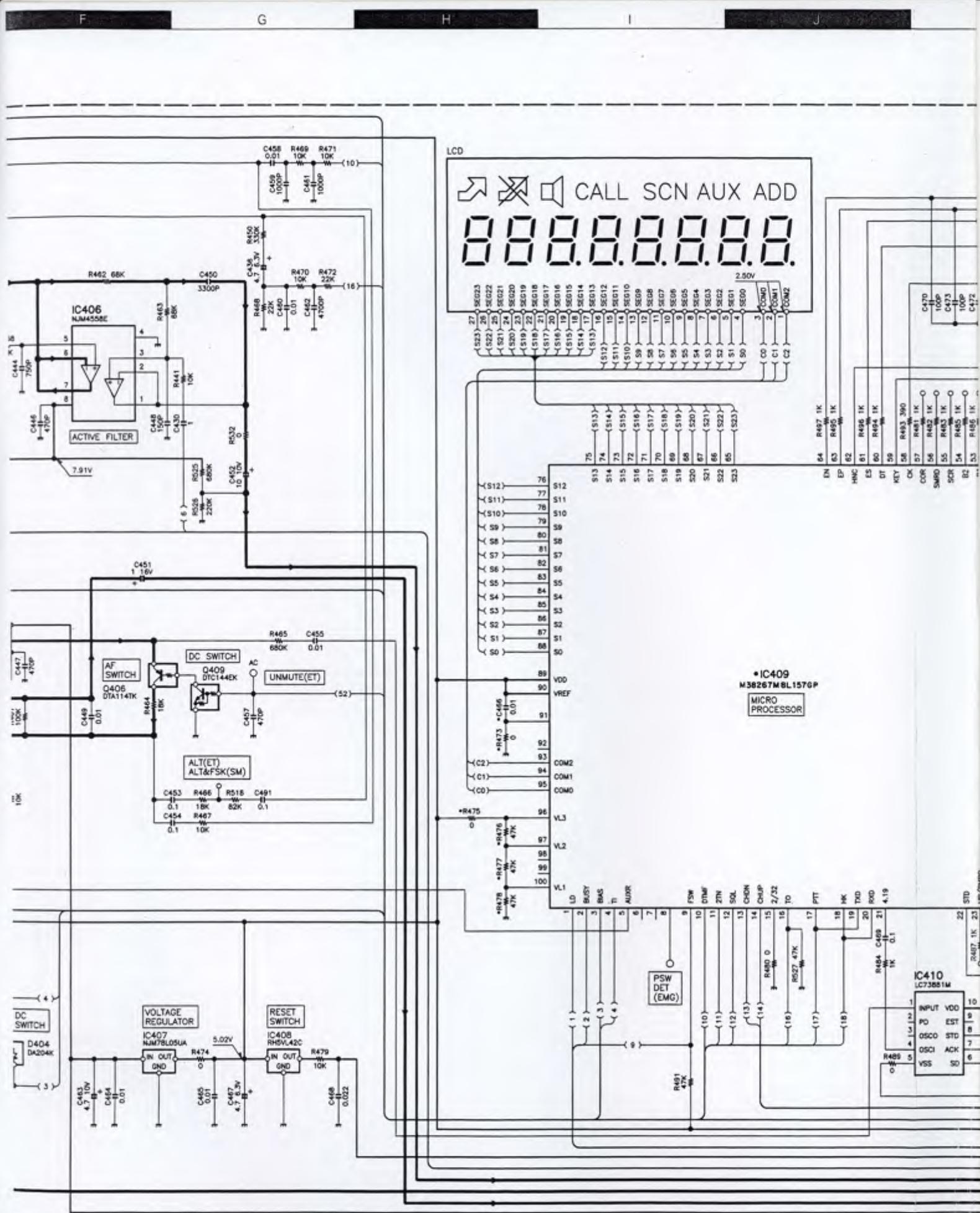
Ref. No.	Address						
IC401	5AK	IC409	3AD	Q409	6AH	D405	4AH
IC402	3X	IC410	3AB	Q411	5AH	D406	4Z
IC403	6AD	IC411	3AG	Q419	4AA	D407	4Z
IC404	4X	IC412	3AK	Q420	4AK	D408	3Z
IC405	6AF	Q401	3U	D401	4V	D409	3AI
IC406	5W	Q403	3W	D402	6U	D410	4AI
IC407	5AF	Q405	3AH	D403	3W	D411	4AI
IC408	5AG	Q406	6AG	D404	3AL		



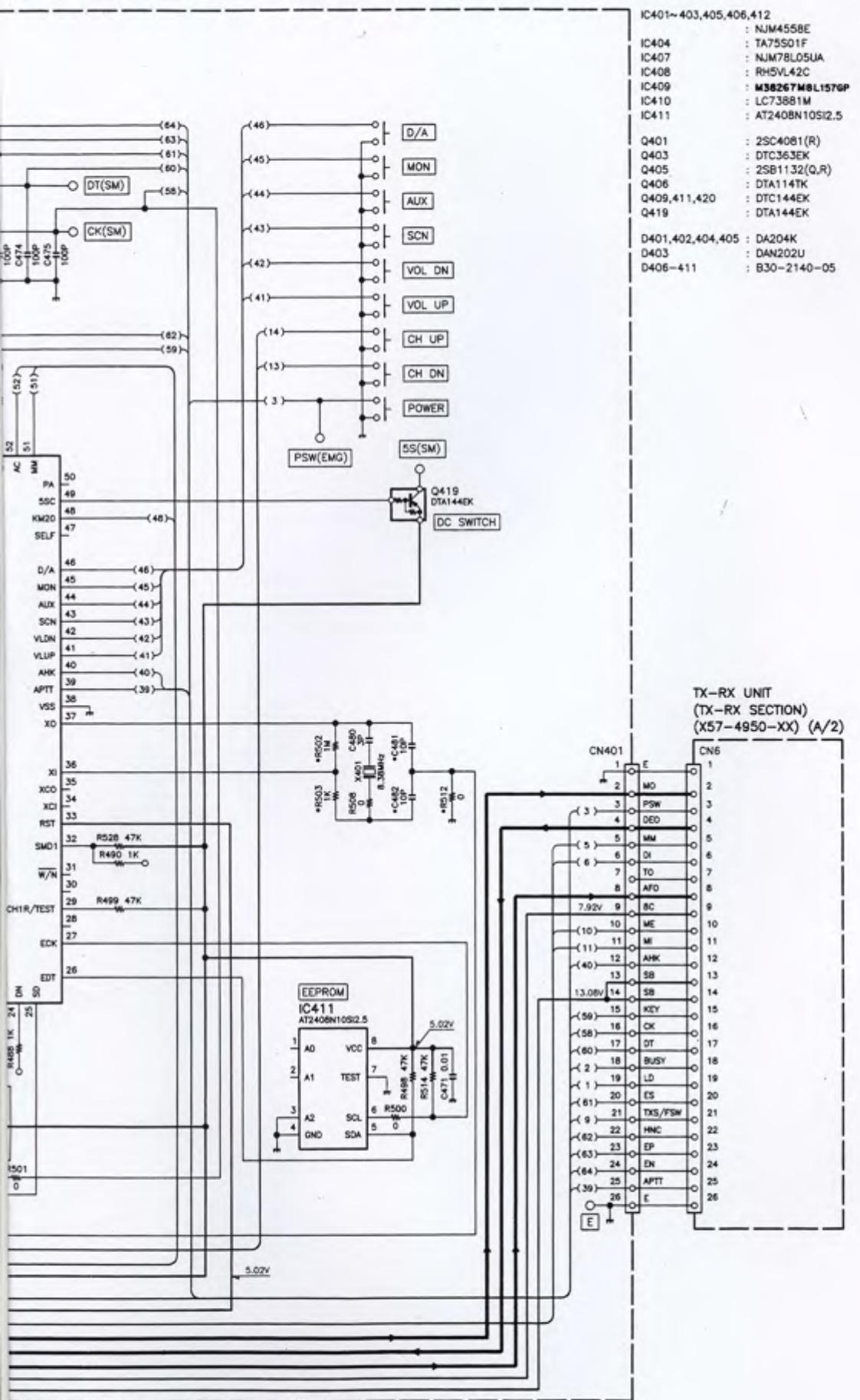
A TX-RX UNIT (CONTROL SECTION) (X57-4950-XX) (B/2)



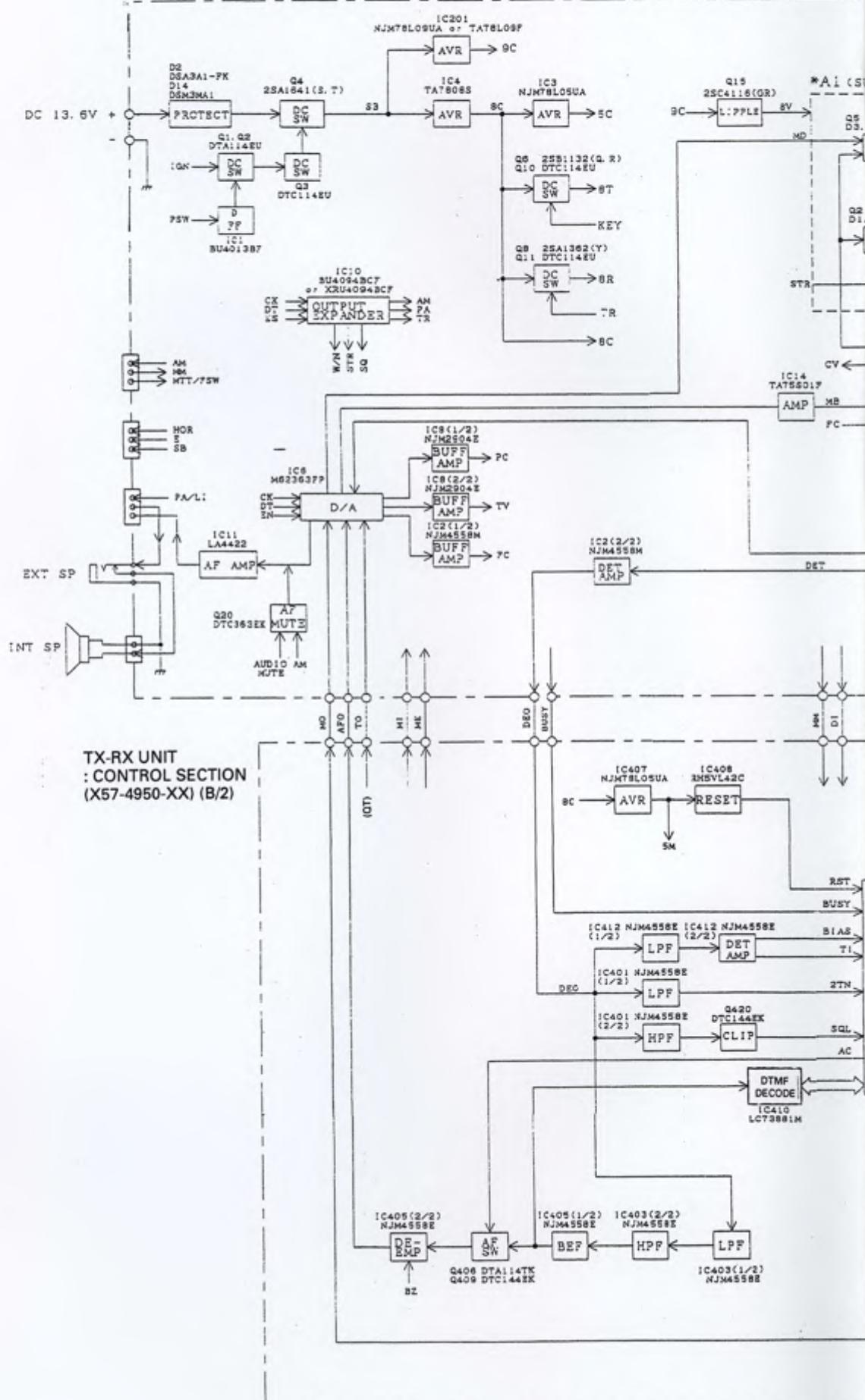
Note : • is parts of pattern 1



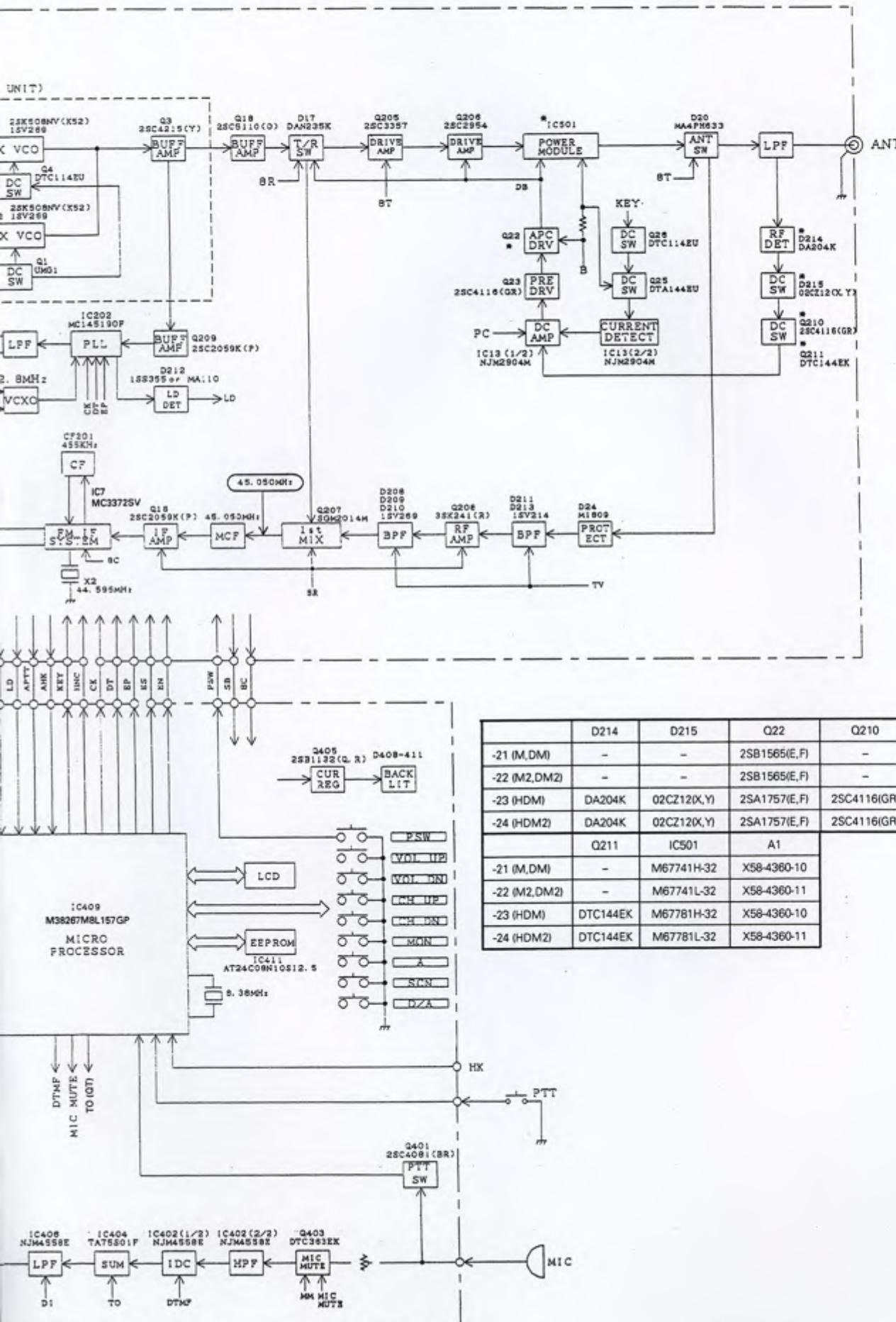
CIRCUIT DIAGRAM/ 电路图 TK-768/H



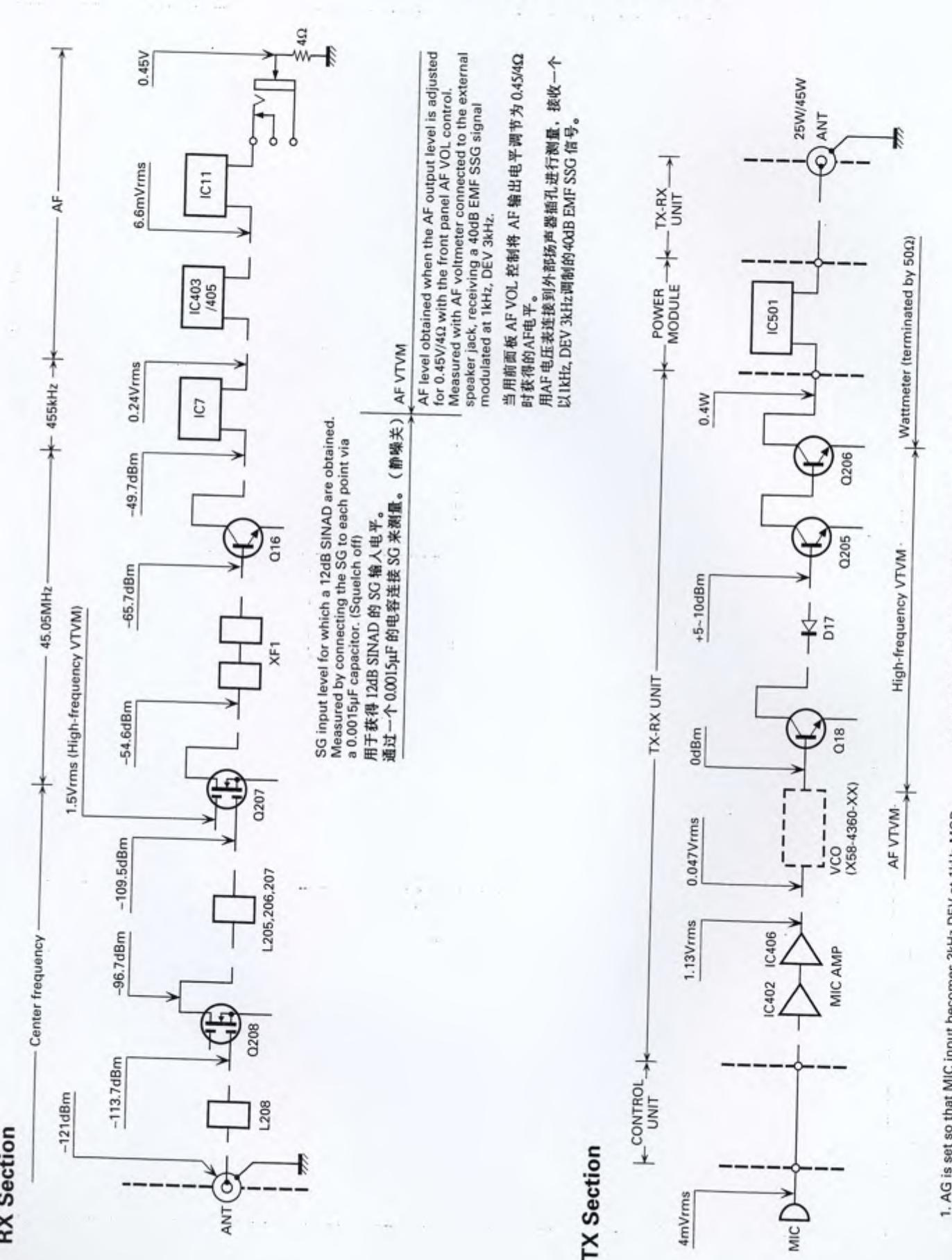
TX-RX UNIT : TX-RX SECTION (X57-4950-XX) (A/2)



DIAGRAM/ 结构图



LEVEL DIAGRAM / 电平图



KAP-1 (HORN/LIGHT UNIT/ 喇叭 / 灯光单元)**External View****Overview**

This unit is designed as an option that is built into the TK-768/H land mobile transceivers. It has a horn alert switching relay.

Main Features**• Horn alert (HA) function**

An external equipment can be controlled by turning the HA function on and off and using signaling decode output.

概述

本装置是作为一个选构件设计的，它可以内装于 TK-768/H 陆地移动通信机，并具有一个喇叭报警开关继电器。

主要功能**• 喇叭报警 (HA) 功能**

一个外部装置可以通过调谐 HA 功能的开和关及使用信号解码输出来控制。

Part List

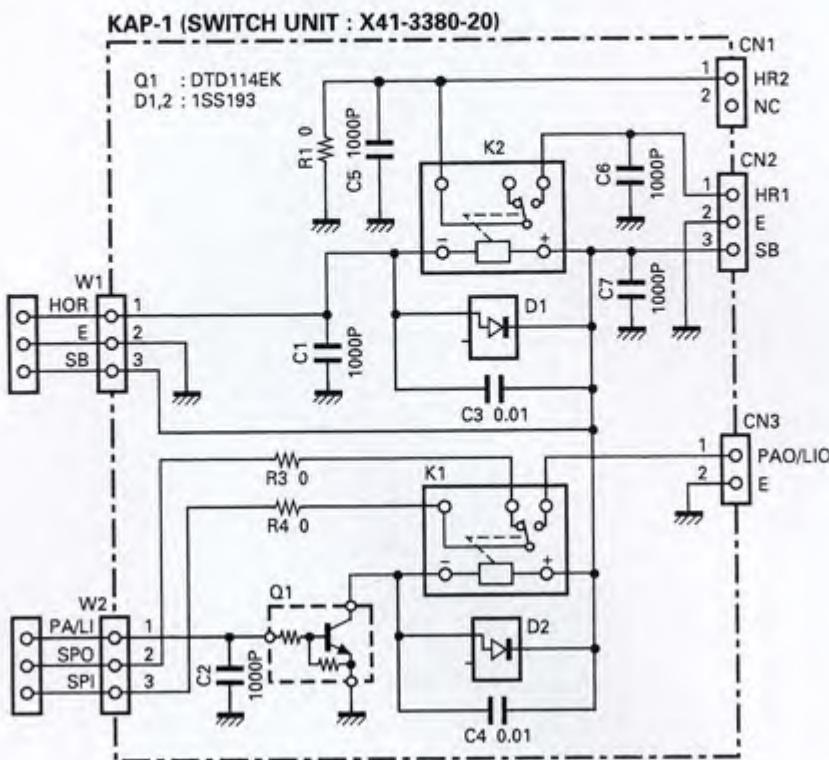
* : New parts

Ref. No.	New parts	Parts No.	Description
KAP-1			
		N87-2606-46 X41-3380-20	BRAZIER HEAD TAPTITE SCREW SWITCH UNIT
SWITCH UNIT (X41-3380-20)			
C1,2 C3,4 C5-7	CK73FB1H102K CK73FB1E103K CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C CHIP C CHIP C	1000PF K 0.010UF K 1000PF K
W1 W2	E37-0630-05 E37-0631-05	LEAD WIRE WITH CONNECTOR LEAD WIRE WITH CONNECTOR	
CN1	E40-3246-05	PIN ASSY (2P)	
CN3	E40-3246-05	PIN ASSY (2P)	
CN2	E40-3247-05	PIN ASSY (3P)	
R1 R3,4	R92-0670-05 R92-0670-05	CHIP R CHIP R	0 OHM 0 OHM
K1,2	S51-1420-05	RELAY	
D1,2 Q1	1SS193 DTD114EK	DIODE DIGITAL TRANSISTOR	

TK-768/H

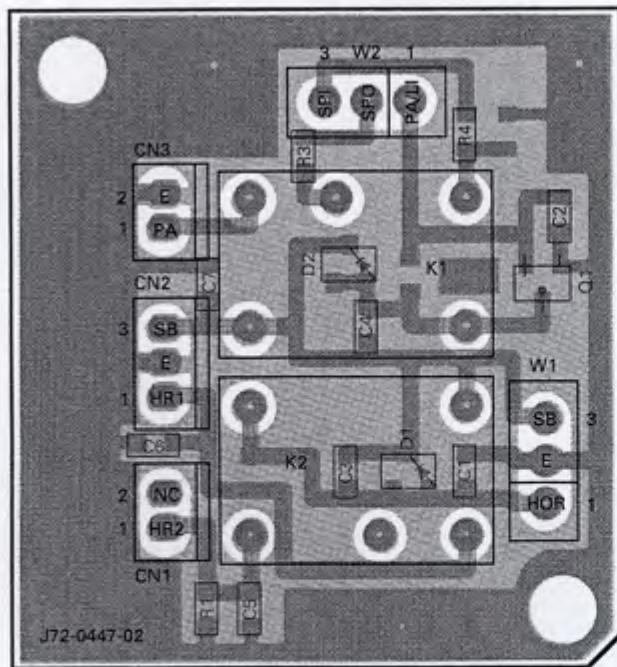
KAP-1(HORN/LIGHT UNIT/喇叭/灯光单元)

Circuit Diagram

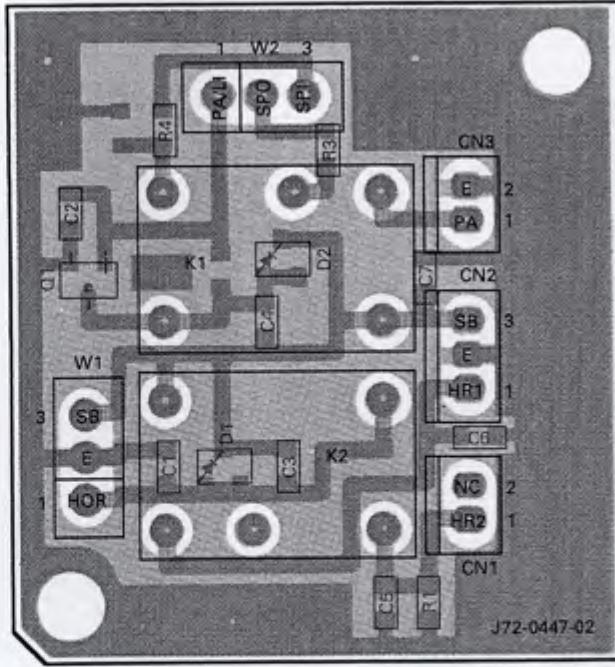


PC Board View

SW unit (X41-3380-20) Component side view



SW unit (X41-3380-20) Foil side view



■ Component side
■ Foil side

SPECIFICATIONS

General

Frequency range	M,DM,HDM : 148 to 174MHz	M2,DM2,HDM2 : 136 to 156MHz
Number of channels	32 semi-duplex channels	
Channel spacing	25kHz (PLL channel step 5kHz/6.25kHz)	
Input voltage	13.6V DC negative ground	
Current drain	0.4A on standby 1.0A on receive TK-768 : 8A on transmit TK-768H : 12A on transmit	
Duty cycle	Receiver 100% Transmitter 20%	
Temperature range	-30°C to +60°C (-22°F to +140°F)	
Dimensions & Weight	140 (5.51) W x 40 (1.58) H x 170 (6.73) D mm (inch)	1.0kg (2.20lbs)

Receiver (Measurements made per EIA standard EIA-204-D)

RF input impedance	50Ω
Sensitivity (EIA 12dB SINAD)	0.25μV
Selectivity	78dB
Intermodulation	73dB
Spurious and Image rejection	80dB
Audio power output	4W at 4Ω less than 5% distortion
Frequency stability	±0.0005% from -30°C to +60°C
Channel frequency spread	26MHz/20MHz

Transmitter (Measurements made per EIA standard EIA-152-C)

RF power output	TK-768 : 25W TK-768H : 45W
Spurious and Harmonics	-70dB
Modulation	F3E, ±5kHz for 100% at 1000Hz
FM noise	-50dB (25kHz)
Microphone impedance	Low impedance
Audio distortion	3% at 1kHz
Frequency stability	±0.0005% at -30°C to +60°C
Channel frequency speed	26MHz/20MHz